



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report i

Nov 2, 2023 – 04:38 PM EDT

PDB ID : 3WF0  
Title : Crystal structure of human beta-galactosidase in complex with 6S-NBI-DGJ  
Authors : Suzuki, H.; Ohto, U.; Shimizu, T.  
Deposited on : 2013-07-16  
Resolution : 2.20 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)  
A user guide is available at  
<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>  
with specific help available everywhere you see the i symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at  
<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references](#) ①) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.36  
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

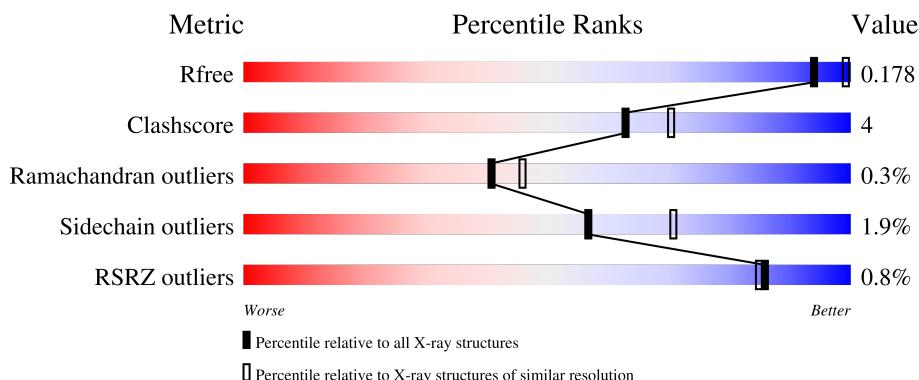
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## X-RAY DIFFRACTION

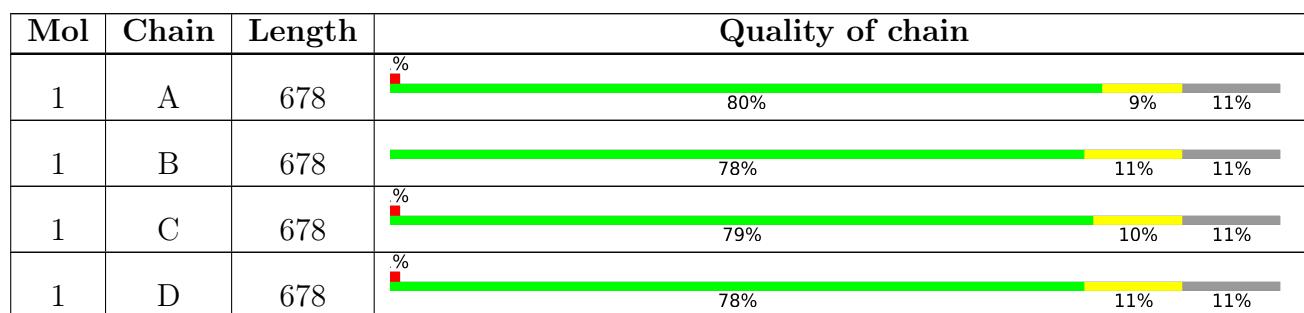
The reported resolution of this entry is 2.20 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	4898 (2.20-2.20)
Clashscore	141614	5594 (2.20-2.20)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5503 (2.20-2.20)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5504 (2.20-2.20)
RSRZ outliers	127900	4800 (2.20-2.20)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.



The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard

residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	NAG	D	703	-	-	-	X

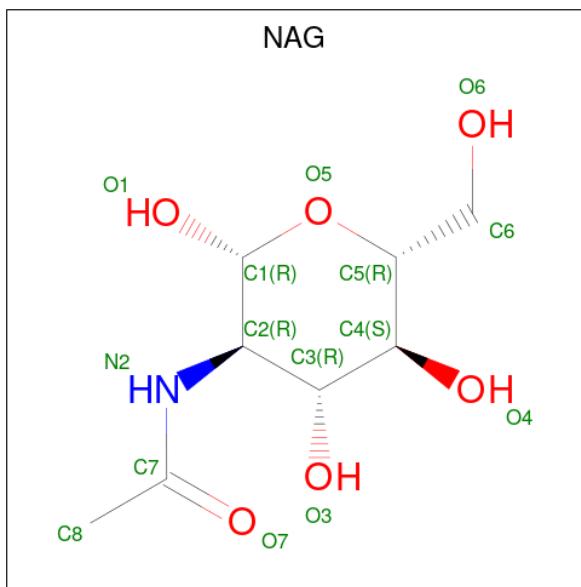




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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	15	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
C	16	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
C	17	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
C	18	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
C	19	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
C	20	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
C	21	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
C	22	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
C	23	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	0	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	2	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	3	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	4	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	5	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	6	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	7	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	8	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	9	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	10	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	14	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	15	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	16	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	17	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	18	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	19	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	20	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	21	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	22	THR	-	expression tag	UNP P16278
D	23	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P16278

- Molecule 2 is 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose (three-letter code: NAG) (formula: C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	A	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	A	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	A	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	B	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	B	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	B	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	B	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	C	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	C	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	C	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	C	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	D	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	D	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0

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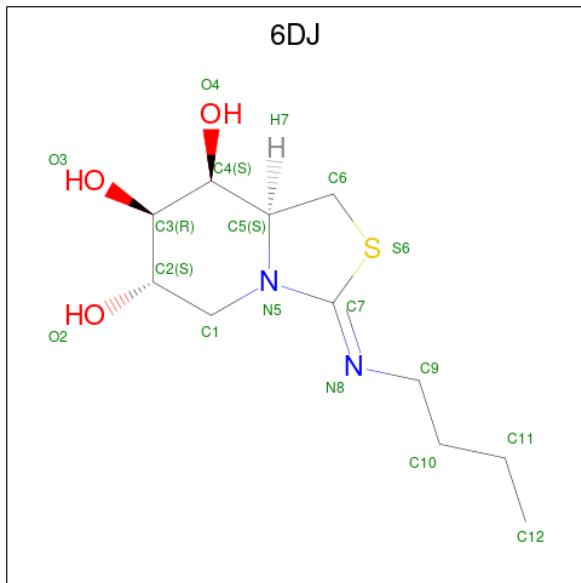
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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	D	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0
2	D	1	Total C N O 14 8 1 5	0	0

- Molecule 3 is CHLORIDE ION (three-letter code: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
3	B	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
3	C	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0
3	D	1	Total Cl 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is (3Z,6S,7R,8S,8aS)-3-(butylimino)hexahydro[1,3]thiazolo[3,4-a]pyridine-6,7,8-tiol (three-letter code: 6DJ) (formula: C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S).



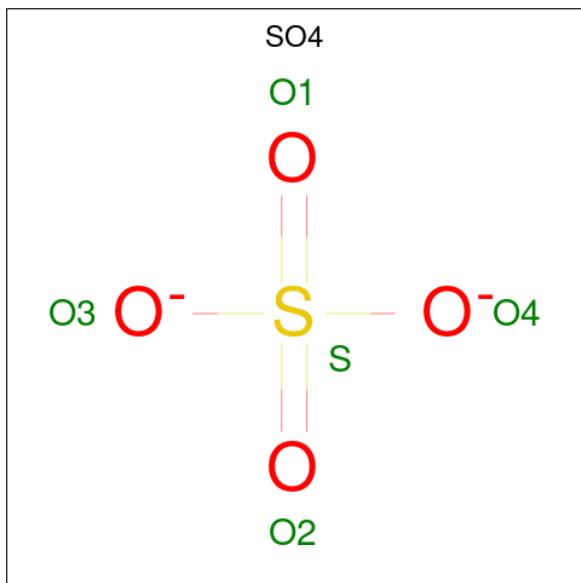
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total C N O S 17 11 2 3 1	0	0
4	B	1	Total C N O S 17 11 2 3 1	0	0
4	C	1	Total C N O S 17 11 2 3 1	0	0

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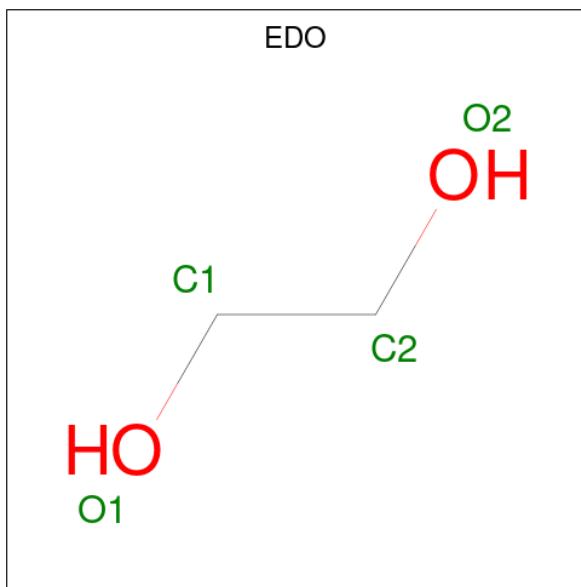
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	S		
4	D	1	17	11	2	3	1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is SULFATE ION (three-letter code: SO4) (formula: O<sub>4</sub>S).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	O	S		
5	A	1	5	4	1	0	0
5	A	1	5	4	1	0	0
5	B	1	5	4	1	0	0
5	B	1	5	4	1	0	0
5	C	1	5	4	1	0	0
5	C	1	5	4	1	0	0
5	D	1	5	4	1	0	0
5	D	1	5	4	1	0	0

- Molecule 6 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O<sub>2</sub>).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
6	A	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
6	B	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
6	B	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
6	C	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
6	C	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
6	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0
6	D	1	Total C O 4 2 2	0	0

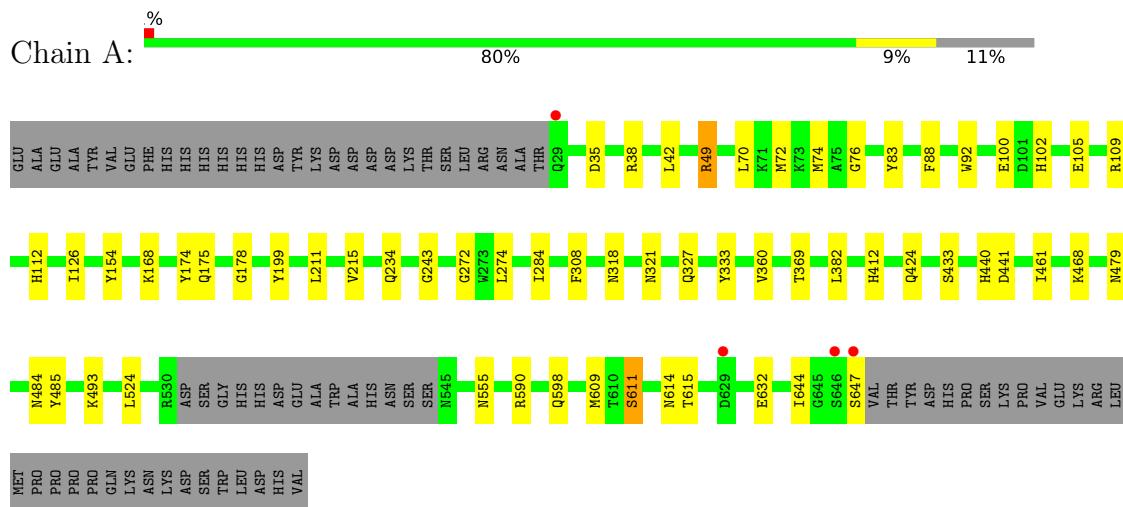
- Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	329	Total O 329 329	0	0
7	B	324	Total O 324 324	0	0
7	C	304	Total O 304 304	0	0
7	D	287	Total O 287 287	0	0

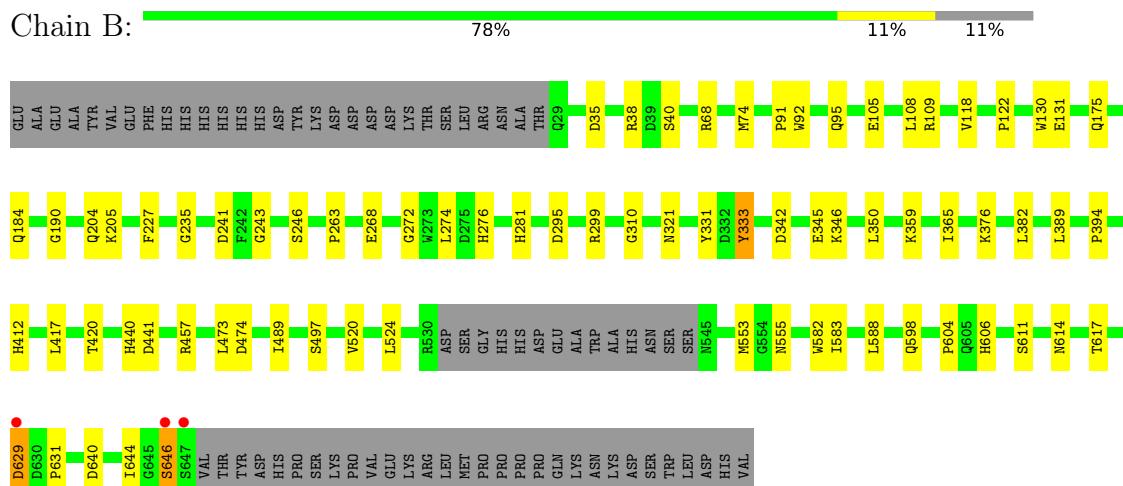
### 3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

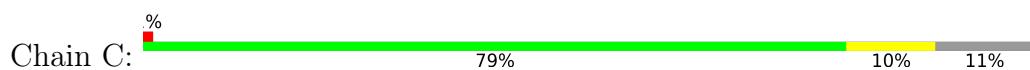
- Molecule 1: Beta-galactosidase

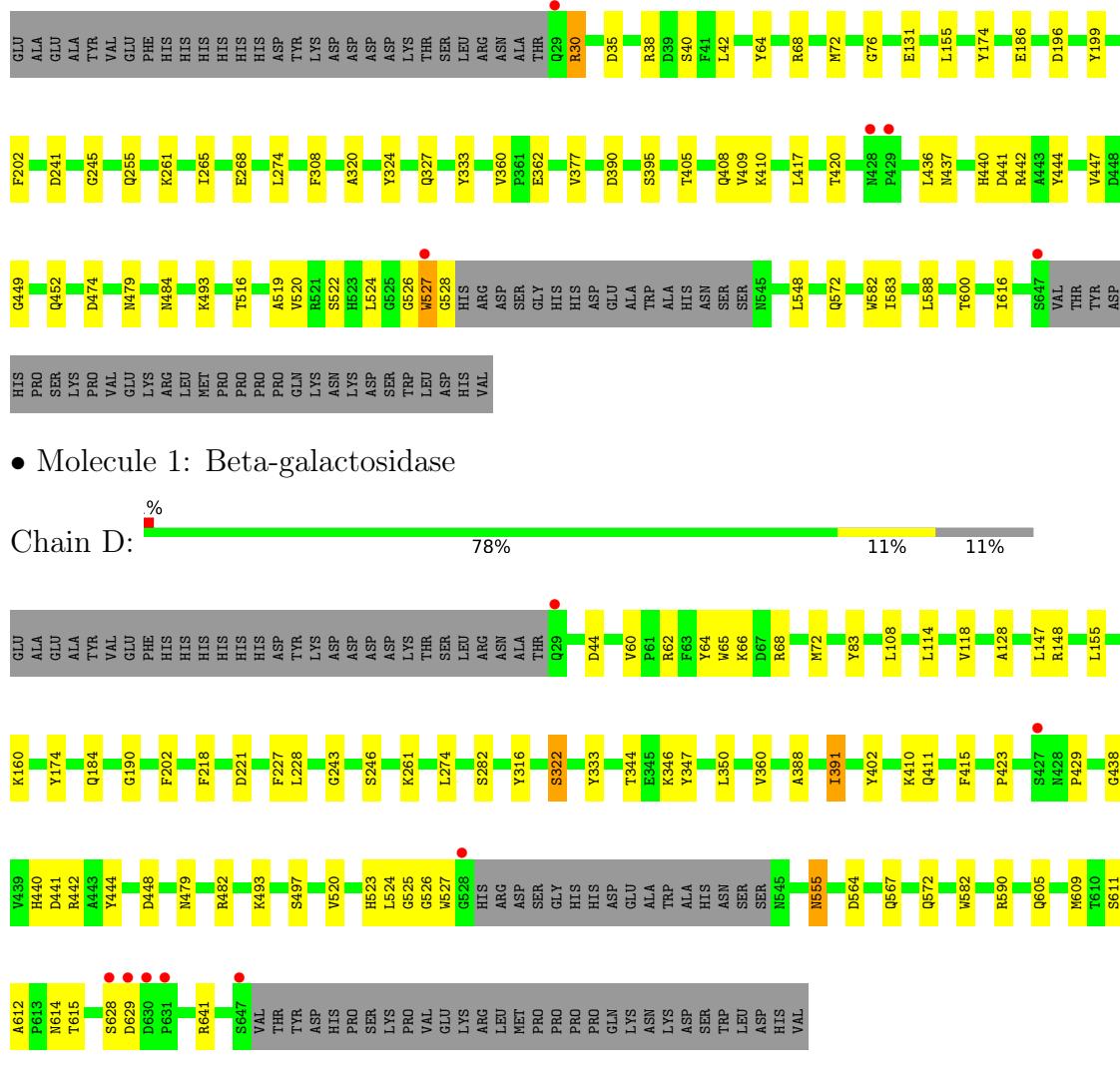


- Molecule 1: Beta-galactosidase



- Molecule 1: Beta-galactosidase





## 4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	95.01 Å    116.47 Å    140.45 Å 90.00°    92.23°    90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.41 – 2.20 43.41 – 2.20	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	90.1 (43.41-2.20) 90.1 (43.41-2.20)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.15	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ <sup>1</sup>	2.45 (at 2.20 Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.7.0029	Depositor
$R$ , $R_{free}$	0.177 , 0.230 0.181 , 0.178	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	6997 reflections (5.02%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	20.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.038	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.34 , 33.8	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$<  L  > = 0.50$ , $< L^2 > = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.023 for h,-k,-l	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	20914	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	21.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.96% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $< |L| >$ ,  $< L^2 >$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	4820	0	4685	43	0
1	D	4811	0	4673	46	0
2	A	56	0	52	1	0
2	B	56	0	52	1	0
2	C	56	0	52	1	0
2	D	56	0	52	9	0
3	A	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	C	1	0	0	0	0
3	D	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	17	0	20	1	0
4	B	17	0	20	1	0
4	C	17	0	20	1	0
4	D	17	0	20	0	0
5	A	10	0	0	0	0
5	B	10	0	0	0	0
5	C	10	0	0	0	0
5	D	10	0	0	1	0
6	A	8	0	12	1	0
6	B	8	0	12	3	0
6	C	8	0	12	1	0
6	D	8	0	12	4	0
7	A	329	0	0	5	0
7	B	324	0	0	4	0
7	C	304	0	0	5	0
7	D	287	0	0	4	0
All	All	20914	0	19102	168	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

The worst 5 of 168 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:D:497:SER:HA	2:D:702:NAG:H81	1.10	1.10
1:D:497:SER:HA	2:D:702:NAG:C8	1.95	0.96
1:D:497:SER:CA	2:D:702:NAG:H81	2.03	0.86
1:C:405:THR:H	1:C:408:GLN:HE21	1.25	0.82
2:D:703:NAG:H83	2:D:703:NAG:H3	1.63	0.80

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [\(i\)](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	610/678 (90%)	585 (96%)	24 (4%)	1 (0%)	47 55
1	B	607/678 (90%)	581 (96%)	25 (4%)	1 (0%)	47 55
1	C	608/678 (90%)	580 (95%)	27 (4%)	1 (0%)	47 55
1	D	608/678 (90%)	583 (96%)	21 (4%)	4 (1%)	22 22
All	All	2433/2712 (90%)	2329 (96%)	97 (4%)	7 (0%)	41 46

5 of 7 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	646	SER
1	A	611	SER
1	D	628	SER
1	D	423	PRO
1	C	324	TYR

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	527/585 (90%)	517 (98%)	10 (2%)	57 71
1	B	524/585 (90%)	516 (98%)	8 (2%)	65 78
1	C	525/585 (90%)	515 (98%)	10 (2%)	57 71
1	D	525/585 (90%)	509 (97%)	16 (3%)	41 53
All	All	2101/2340 (90%)	2057 (98%)	44 (2%)	57 67

5 of 44 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	160	LYS
1	D	391	ILE
1	D	261	LYS
1	D	322[A]	SER
1	D	448	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 20 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	440	HIS
1	D	424	GLN
1	D	572	GLN
1	D	523	HIS
1	A	484	ASN

### 5.3.3 RNA [\(i\)](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [\(i\)](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [\(i\)](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

### 5.6 Ligand geometry [\(i\)](#)

Of 40 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 36 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).





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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	703	NAG	C1-O5-C5	5.59	119.77	112.19
4	C	706	6DJ	C9-N8-C7	5.52	126.84	117.84
4	B	706	6DJ	C9-N8-C7	5.49	126.79	117.84
2	B	701	NAG	C1-O5-C5	5.28	119.35	112.19

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 32 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	D	701	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
2	D	701	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2
2	D	703	NAG	C3-C2-N2-C7
2	D	703	NAG	C8-C7-N2-C2
2	D	703	NAG	O7-C7-N2-C2

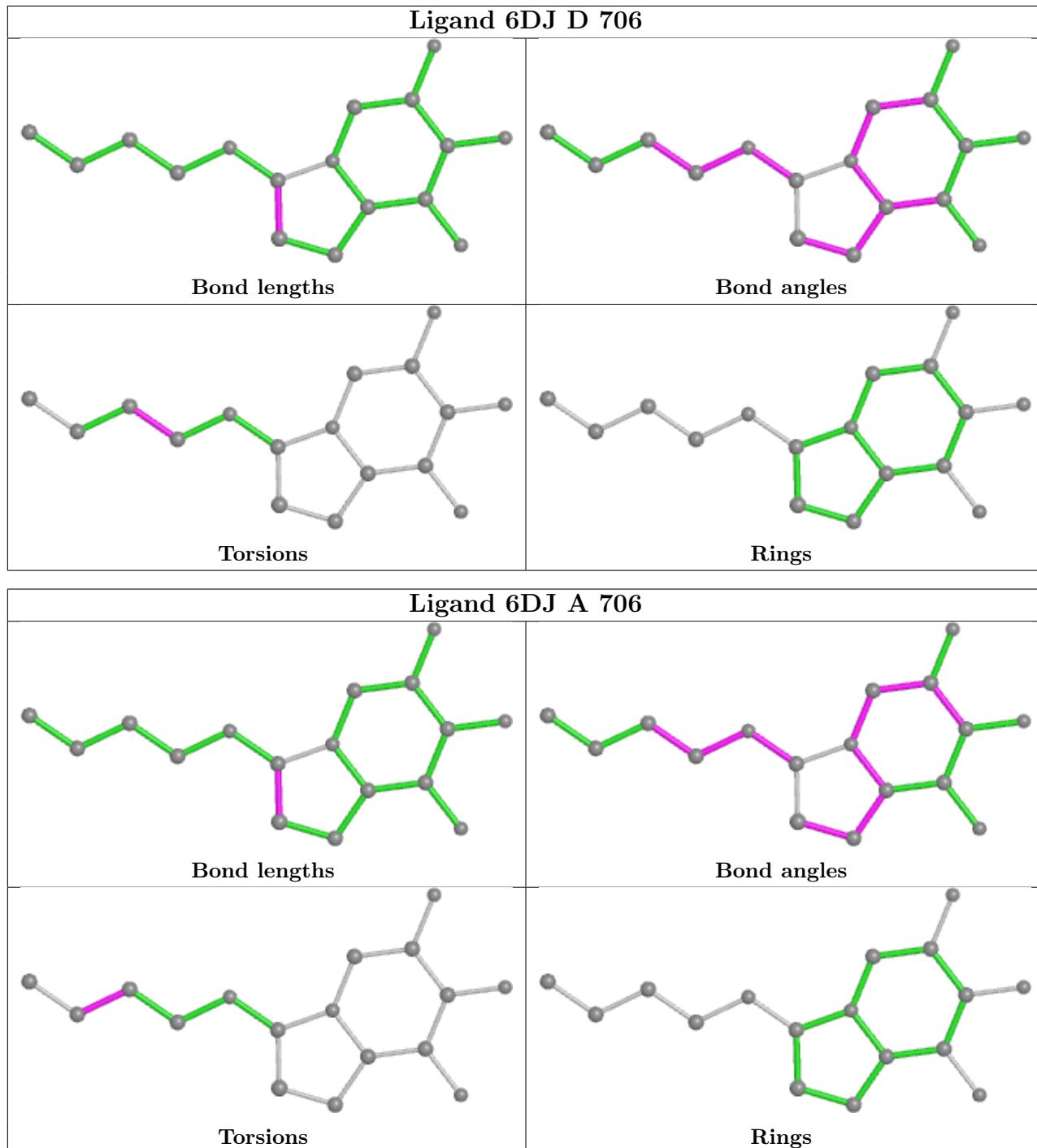
There are no ring outliers.

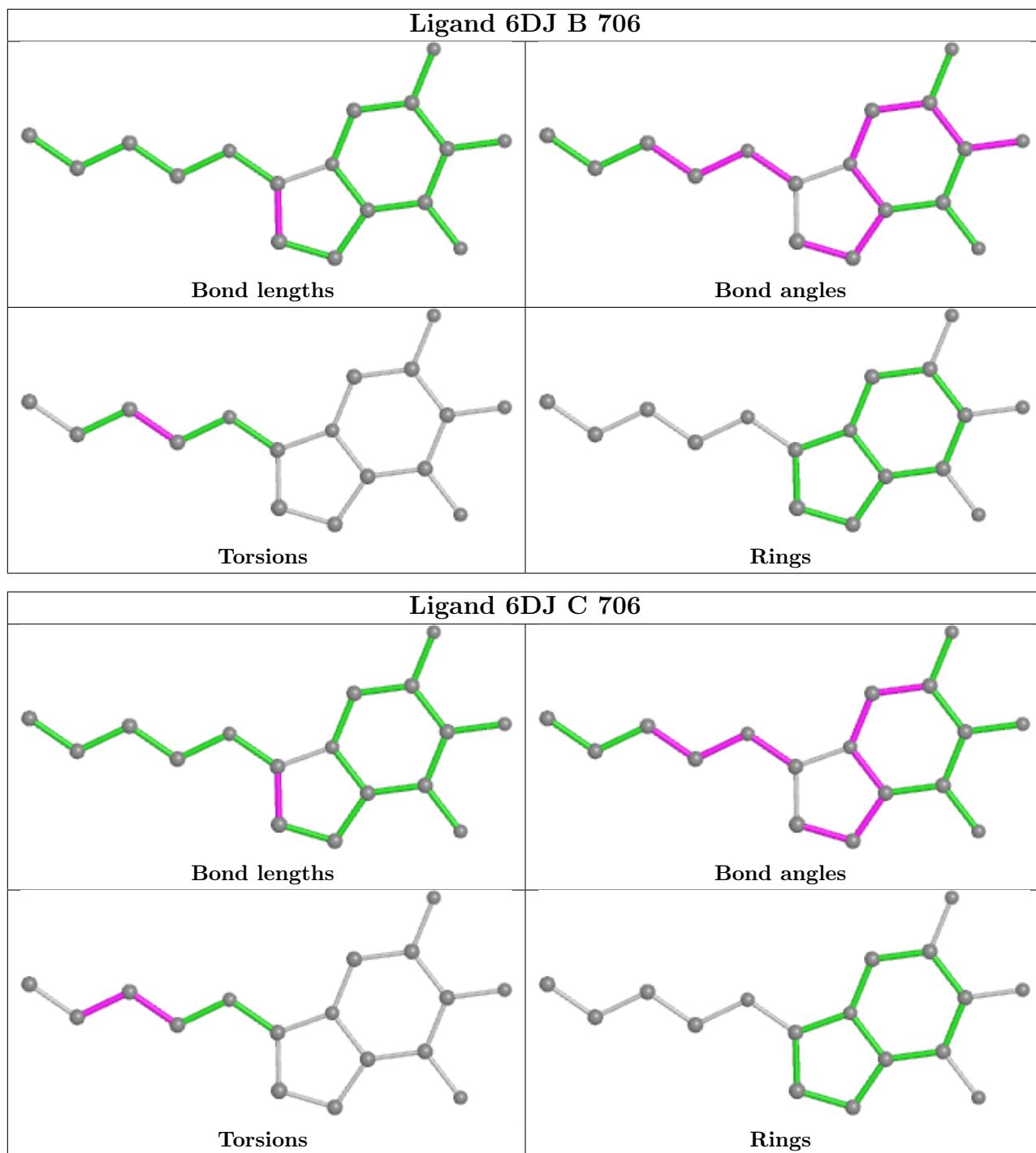
15 monomers are involved in 25 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	D	702	NAG	5	0
2	C	701	NAG	1	0
6	D	709	EDO	2	0
4	A	706	6DJ	1	0
2	A	701	NAG	1	0
2	D	701	NAG	1	0
2	D	703	NAG	3	0
2	B	702	NAG	1	0
5	D	708	SO4	1	0
4	B	706	6DJ	1	0
6	A	709	EDO	1	0
4	C	706	6DJ	1	0
6	B	709	EDO	3	0
6	C	709	EDO	1	0
6	D	710	EDO	2	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring

in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





## 5.7 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [\(i\)](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [\(i\)](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	605/678 (89%)	-0.69	4 (0%) 87 86	10, 18, 34, 80	1 (0%)
1	B	605/678 (89%)	-0.71	3 (0%) 91 90	9, 17, 33, 76	0
1	C	603/678 (88%)	-0.63	5 (0%) 86 85	8, 19, 42, 74	0
1	D	603/678 (88%)	-0.57	8 (1%) 77 75	10, 20, 44, 82	0
All	All	2416/2712 (89%)	-0.65	20 (0%) 86 85	8, 18, 40, 82	1 (0%)

The worst 5 of 20 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	646	SER	4.3
1	A	29	GLN	4.1
1	B	647	SER	3.7
1	D	628	SER	3.7
1	A	647	SER	3.4

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [\(i\)](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [\(i\)](#)

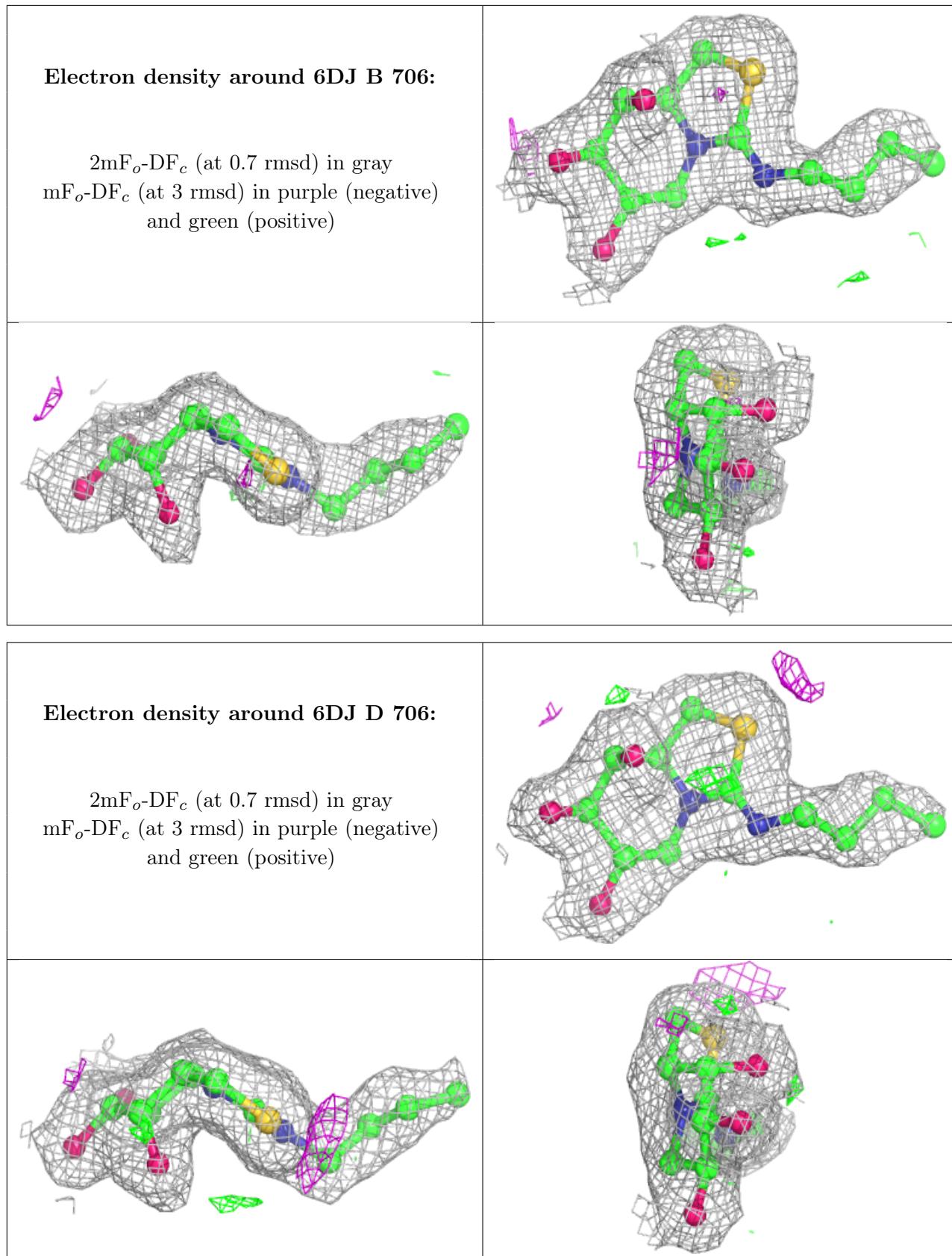
There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

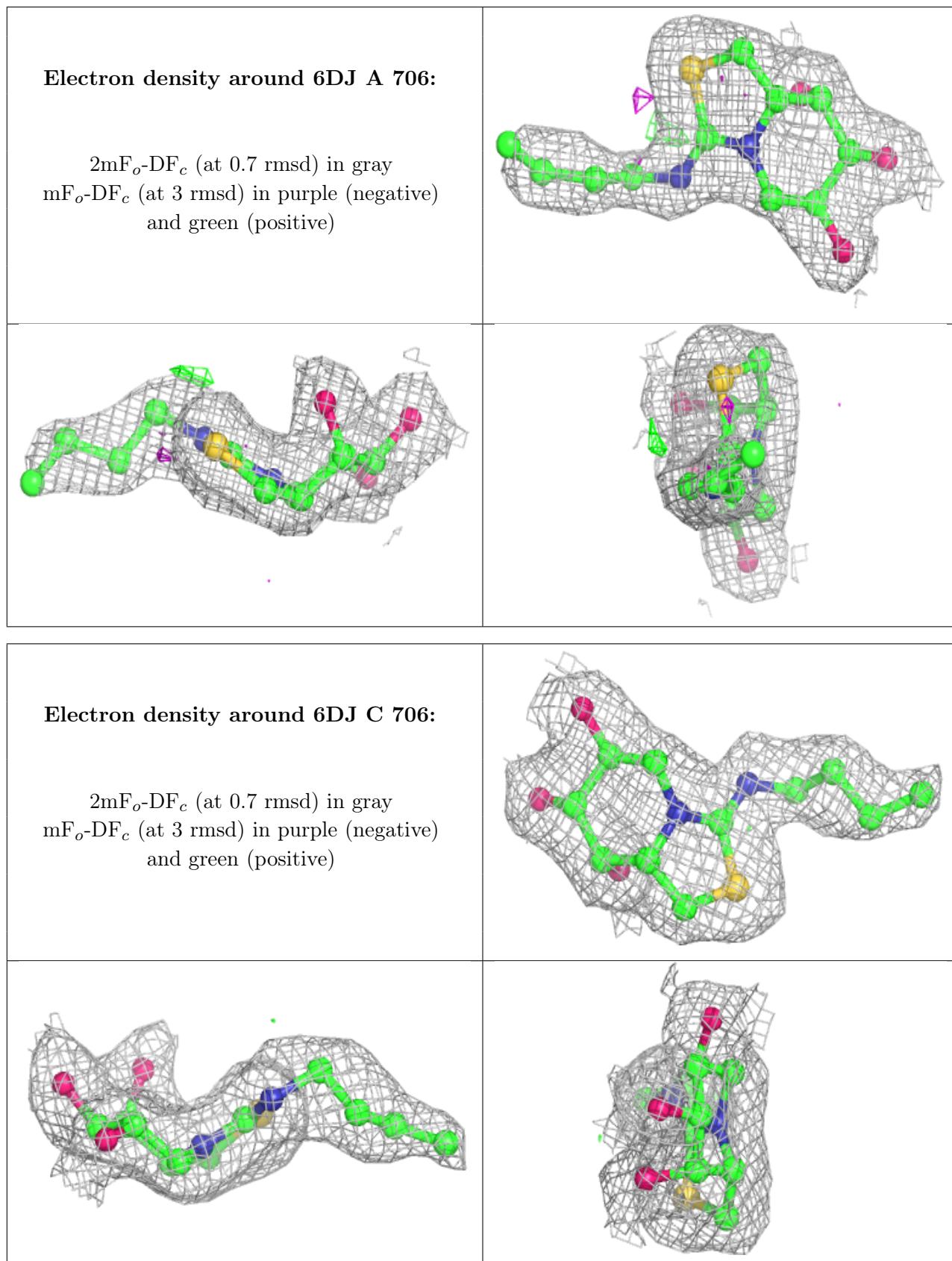
### 6.4 Ligands [\(i\)](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.



orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





## 6.5 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.