



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Sep 24, 2023 – 03:43 AM EDT

PDB ID : 5TUW
Title : Crystal structure of Orange Carotenoid Protein with partial loss of 3'OH Echinone chromophore
Authors : Yang, X.; Bandara, S.; Ren, Z.
Deposited on : 2016-11-07
Resolution : 2.30 Å (reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.35.1
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35.1

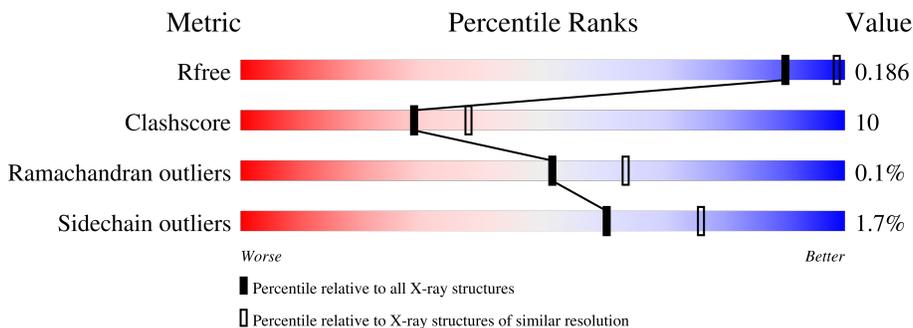
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	5042 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	141614	5643 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5575 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5575 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	323	76% 17% • 6%
1	B	323	79% 14% • 6%
1	C	323	72% 22% • 6%
1	D	323	81% 13% 5%
1	E	323	73% 20% • 6%
1	F	323	78% 15% • 6%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 15054 atoms, of which 356 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Orange carotenoid-binding protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	305	2357	1508	397	441	11	0	2	0
1	B	304	2359	1510	396	442	11	0	3	0
1	C	305	2359	1508	397	443	11	0	2	0
1	D	306	2368	1515	398	444	11	0	3	0
1	E	305	2359	1508	397	443	11	0	2	0
1	F	305	2357	1508	396	442	11	0	2	0

There are 36 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

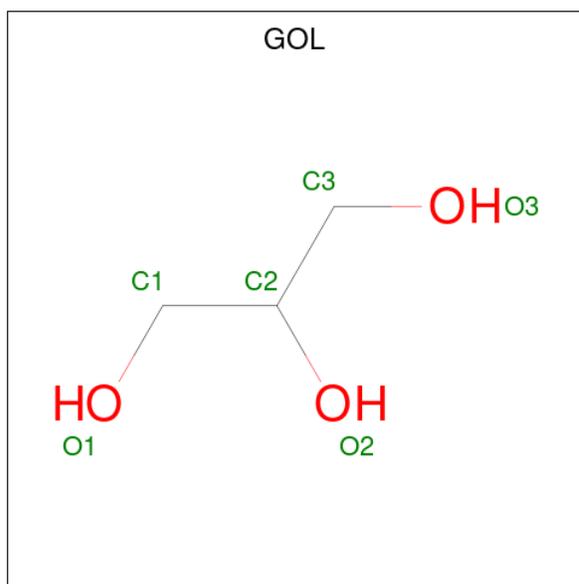
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	318	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
A	319	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
A	320	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
A	321	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
A	322	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
A	323	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
B	318	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
B	319	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
B	320	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
B	321	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
B	322	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
B	323	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
C	318	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
C	319	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
C	320	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
C	321	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
C	322	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	323	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
D	318	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
D	319	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
D	320	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
D	321	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
D	322	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
D	323	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
E	318	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
E	319	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
E	320	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
E	321	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
E	322	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
E	323	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
F	318	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
F	319	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
F	320	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
F	321	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
F	322	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102
F	323	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P74102

- Molecule 2 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).



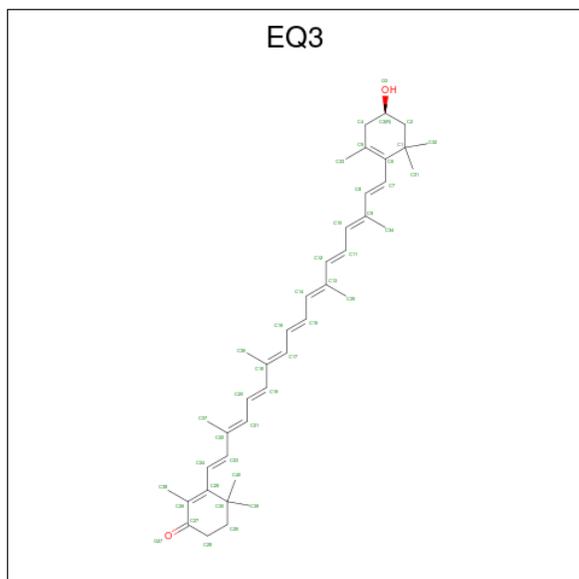
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf	
			Total	C	H			O
2	A	1	14	3	8	3	0	0
2	C	1	14	3	8	3	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	C	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			14	3	8	3		
2	E	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			14	3	8	3		

- Molecule 3 is (3'R)-3'-hydroxy-beta,beta-caroten-4-one (three-letter code: EQ3) (formula: C₄₀H₅₄O₂).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			96	40	54	2		
3	B	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			96	40	54	2		
3	C	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			96	40	54	2		
3	D	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			96	40	54	2		
3	E	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			96	40	54	2		
3	F	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			96	40	54	2		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	48	Total	O	0	0
			48	48		

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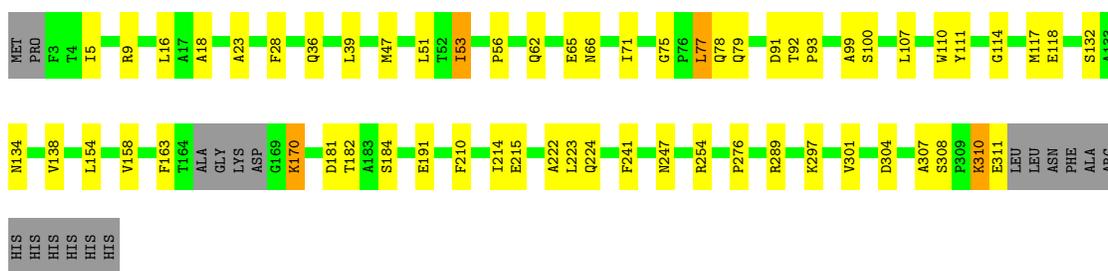
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	B	39	Total O 39 39	0	0
4	C	42	Total O 42 42	0	0
4	D	38	Total O 38 38	0	0
4	E	49	Total O 49 49	0	0
4	F	47	Total O 47 47	0	0

3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

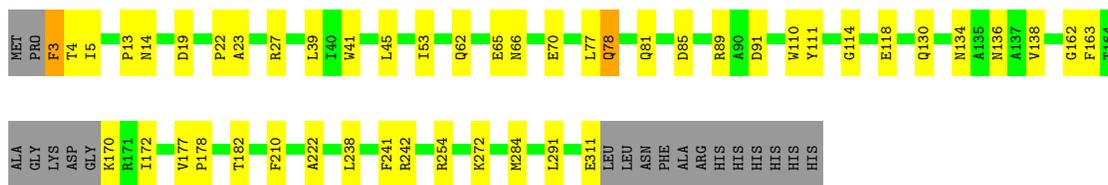
- Molecule 1: Orange carotenoid-binding protein

Chain A: 



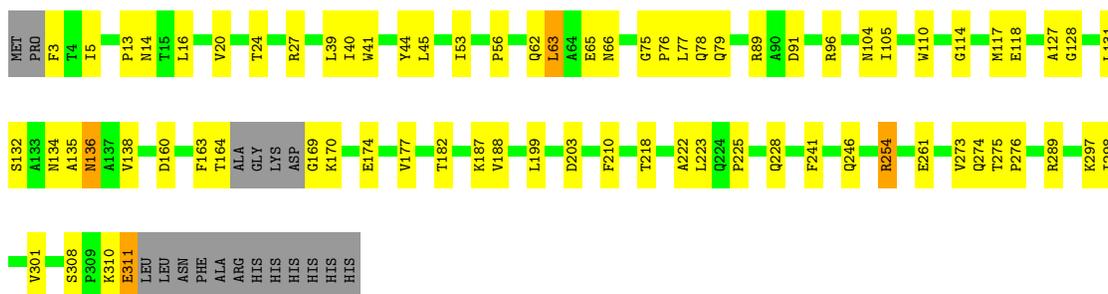
- Molecule 1: Orange carotenoid-binding protein

Chain B: 



- Molecule 1: Orange carotenoid-binding protein

Chain C: 



- Molecule 1: Orange carotenoid-binding protein

Chain D: 

4 Data and refinement statistics i

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	82.95Å 82.91Å 87.44Å 89.79° 89.91° 60.04°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	41.49 – 2.30 41.49 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	95.3 (41.49-2.30) 95.0 (41.49-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.21 (at 2.29Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.10.1_2155: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.185 , 0.239 0.187 , 0.186	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4095 reflections (4.79%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	41.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.210	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 100.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.51$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.34$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.016 for h-k,h,l 0.016 for k,-h+k,l 0.396 for -k,h-k,l 0.396 for -h+k,-h,l 0.428 for -h+k,k,-l 0.399 for h,h-k,-l 0.021 for -h,-k,l 0.021 for k,h,-l 0.418 for -k,-h,-l 0.019 for h-k,-k,-l 0.017 for -h,-h+k,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	15054	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	56.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.82% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: EQ3, GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.44	0/2412	0.60	0/3283
1	B	0.44	0/2417	0.60	0/3290
1	C	0.48	1/2414 (0.0%)	0.61	1/3285 (0.0%)
1	D	0.44	0/2426	0.61	1/3302 (0.0%)
1	E	0.44	0/2414	0.61	0/3285
1	F	0.44	0/2412	0.59	0/3283
All	All	0.45	1/14495 (0.0%)	0.61	2/19728 (0.0%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	C	311	GLU	CB-CG	-6.61	1.39	1.52

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	D	2	PRO	N-CA-CB	6.33	110.90	103.30
1	C	27	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-5.71	117.45	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2357	0	2360	49	0
1	B	2359	0	2363	40	0
1	C	2359	0	2357	63	0
1	D	2368	0	2368	32	0
1	E	2359	0	2357	60	0
1	F	2357	0	2358	46	0
2	A	6	8	8	1	0
2	C	12	16	16	4	0
2	E	6	8	8	1	0
3	A	42	54	0	1	0
3	B	42	54	0	1	0
3	C	42	54	0	2	0
3	D	42	54	0	1	0
3	E	42	54	0	2	0
3	F	42	54	0	0	0
4	A	48	0	0	2	0
4	B	39	0	0	1	0
4	C	42	0	0	7	0
4	D	38	0	0	2	0
4	E	49	0	0	3	0
4	F	47	0	0	12	0
All	All	14698	356	14195	277	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 10.

The worst 5 of 277 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:14:ASN:ND2	1:E:14:ASN:OD1	1.96	0.99
1:F:89:ARG:NH2	1:F:160:ASP:HB3	1.82	0.94
1:B:62:GLN:O	1:B:65:GLU:HG2	1.68	0.92
1:A:5:ILE:HD13	1:A:222:ALA:HB2	1.52	0.90
1:F:89:ARG:HH21	1:F:160:ASP:HB3	1.37	0.89

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	303/323 (94%)	301 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	B	303/323 (94%)	301 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	303/323 (94%)	300 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
1	D	305/323 (94%)	301 (99%)	3 (1%)	1 (0%)	41	50
1	E	303/323 (94%)	299 (99%)	3 (1%)	1 (0%)	41	50
1	F	303/323 (94%)	301 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	1820/1938 (94%)	1803 (99%)	15 (1%)	2 (0%)	51	64

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	D	3	PHE
1	E	170	LYS

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	250/263 (95%)	244 (98%)	6 (2%)	49	66
1	B	251/263 (95%)	245 (98%)	6 (2%)	49	66
1	C	250/263 (95%)	246 (98%)	4 (2%)	62	78
1	D	251/263 (95%)	249 (99%)	2 (1%)	81	91
1	E	250/263 (95%)	246 (98%)	4 (2%)	62	78

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	F	250/263 (95%)	247 (99%)	3 (1%)	71	84
All	All	1502/1578 (95%)	1477 (98%)	25 (2%)	60	76

5 of 25 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	182	THR
1	D	182	THR
1	F	182	THR
1	D	3	PHE
1	E	78	GLN

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (2) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	78	GLN
1	C	78	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

10 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
2	GOL	A	401	-	5,5,5	0.39	0	5,5,5	0.80	0
2	GOL	C	401	-	5,5,5	0.35	0	5,5,5	0.69	0
3	EQ3	B	401	-	43,43,43	0.86	1 (2%)	56,60,60	1.30	5 (8%)
2	GOL	C	402	-	5,5,5	0.29	0	5,5,5	0.78	0
3	EQ3	C	403	-	43,43,43	0.87	0	56,60,60	1.33	8 (14%)
3	EQ3	F	401	-	43,43,43	0.87	0	56,60,60	1.33	7 (12%)
3	EQ3	D	401	-	43,43,43	0.85	0	56,60,60	1.35	8 (14%)
3	EQ3	E	402	-	43,43,43	0.90	1 (2%)	56,60,60	1.35	6 (10%)
3	EQ3	A	402	-	43,43,43	0.87	0	56,60,60	1.30	9 (16%)
2	GOL	E	401	-	5,5,5	0.37	0	5,5,5	0.64	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	GOL	A	401	-	-	0/4/4/4	-
2	GOL	C	401	-	-	3/4/4/4	-
3	EQ3	B	401	-	-	5/29/68/68	0/2/2/2
2	GOL	C	402	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
3	EQ3	C	403	-	-	8/29/68/68	0/2/2/2
3	EQ3	F	401	-	-	5/29/68/68	0/2/2/2
3	EQ3	D	401	-	-	6/29/68/68	0/2/2/2
3	EQ3	E	402	-	-	6/29/68/68	0/2/2/2
3	EQ3	A	402	-	-	7/29/68/68	0/2/2/2
2	GOL	E	401	-	-	2/4/4/4	-

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	E	402	EQ3	C8-C9	2.23	1.50	1.45
3	B	401	EQ3	C12-C13	2.01	1.50	1.45

The worst 5 of 43 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	F	401	EQ3	C16-C17-C18	-4.12	121.44	127.31
3	D	401	EQ3	C16-C17-C18	-3.95	121.67	127.31
3	B	401	EQ3	C20-C21-C22	-3.61	122.16	127.31
3	C	403	EQ3	C16-C17-C18	-3.60	122.17	127.31
3	E	402	EQ3	C24-C23-C22	-3.53	120.91	126.23

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 44 torsion outliers are listed below:

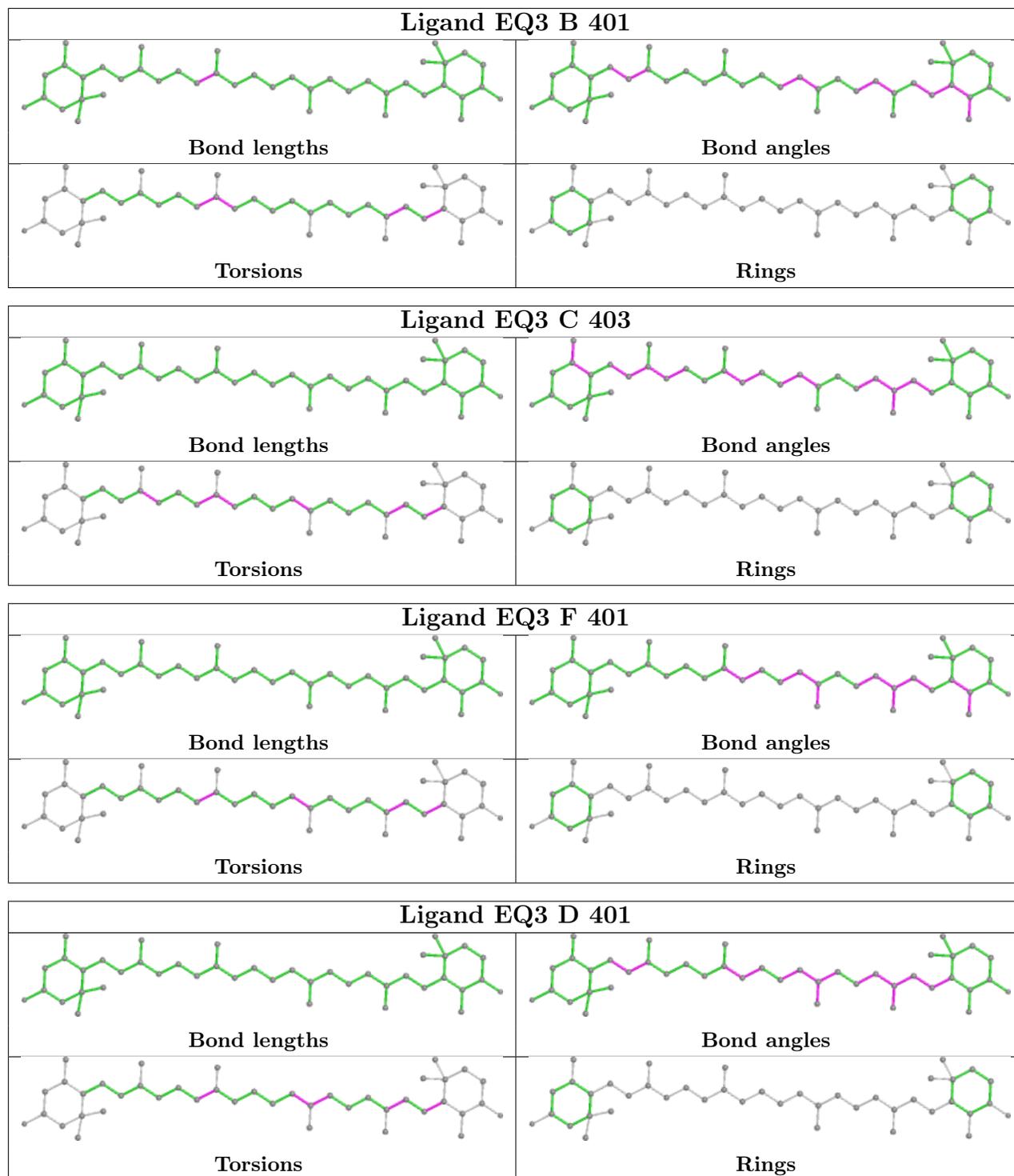
Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	C	401	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
2	C	401	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
2	C	402	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	A	402	EQ3	C11-C12-C13-C35
3	A	402	EQ3	C37-C22-C23-C24

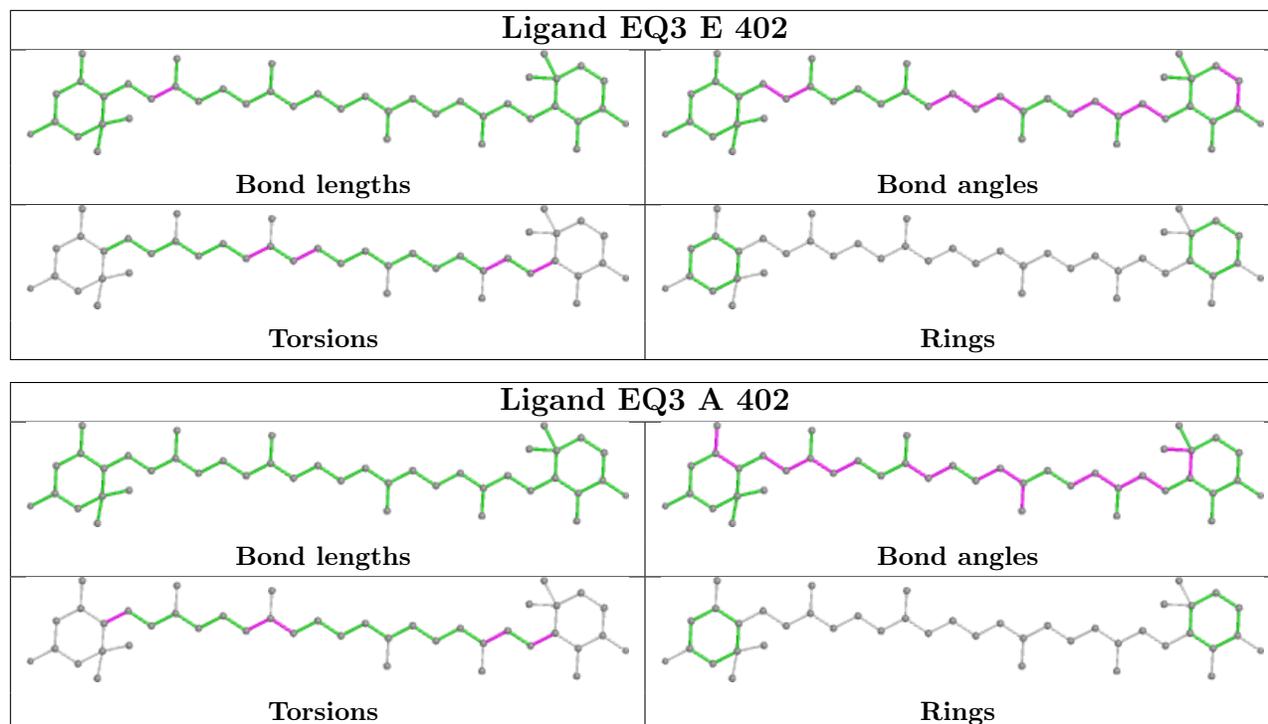
There are no ring outliers.

9 monomers are involved in 13 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	A	401	GOL	1	0
2	C	401	GOL	1	0
3	B	401	EQ3	1	0
2	C	402	GOL	3	0
3	C	403	EQ3	2	0
3	D	401	EQ3	1	0
3	E	402	EQ3	2	0
3	A	402	EQ3	1	0
2	E	401	GOL	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers [\(i\)](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [\(i\)](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [\(i\)](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [\(i\)](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [\(i\)](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

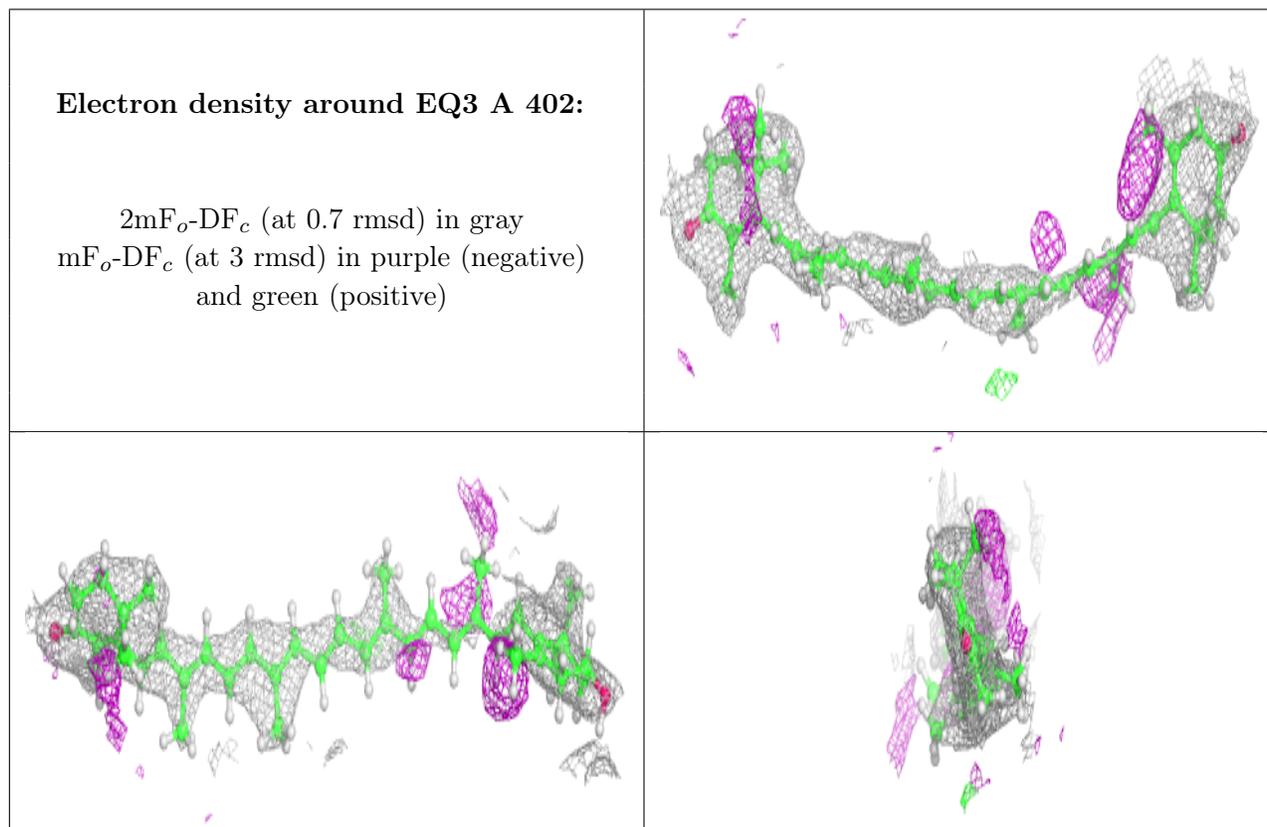
6.3 Carbohydrates [\(i\)](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

6.4 Ligands [\(i\)](#)

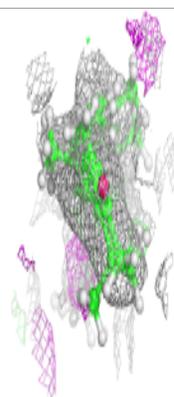
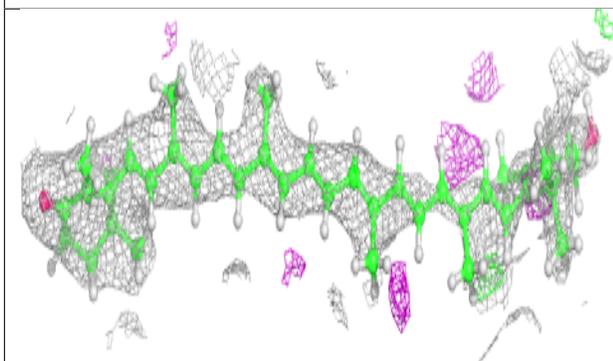
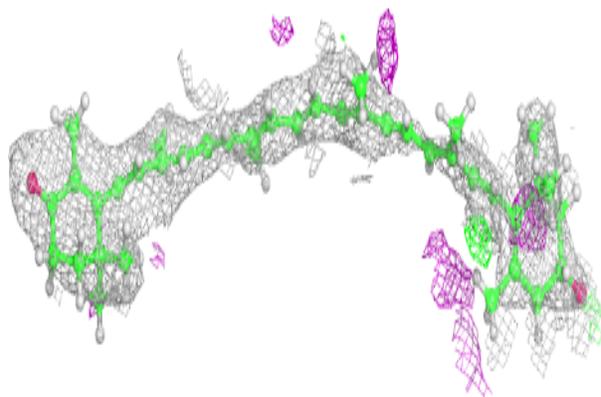
Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

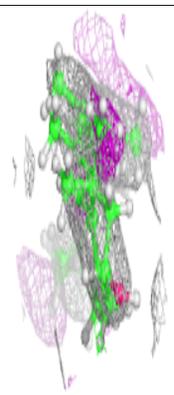
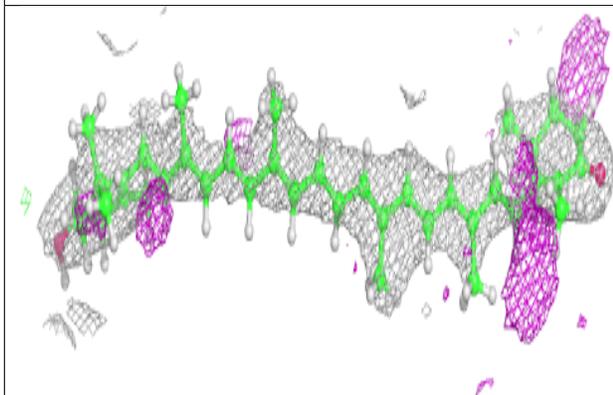
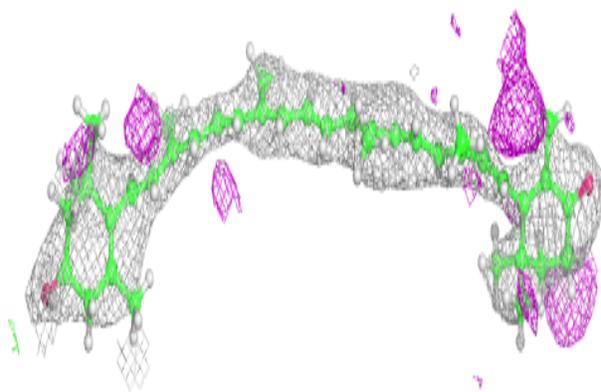


Electron density around EQ3 B 401:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

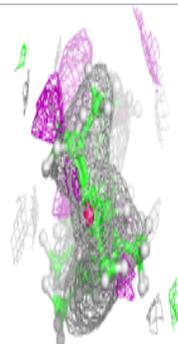
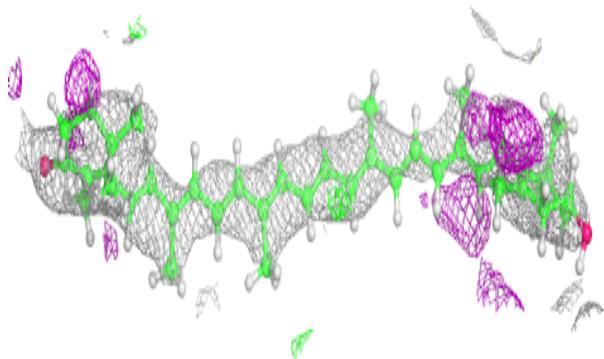
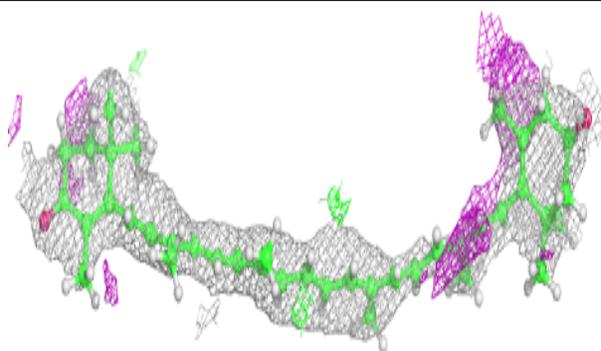
**Electron density around EQ3 C 403:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

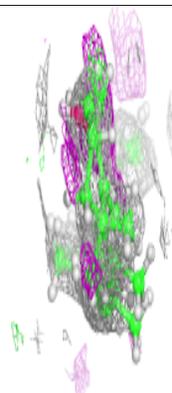
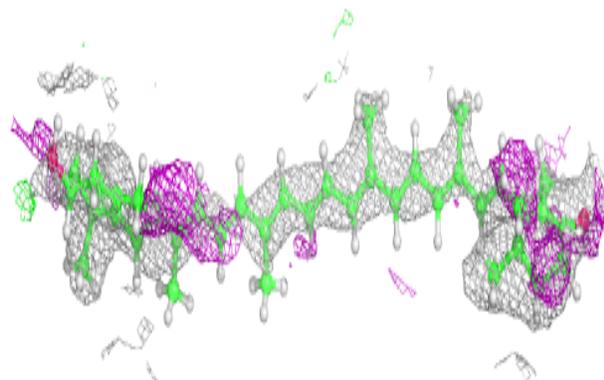
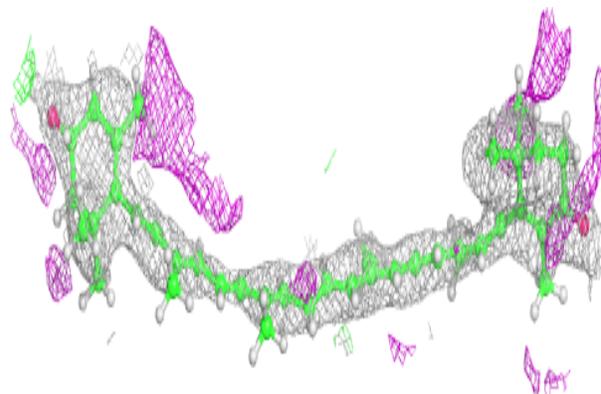


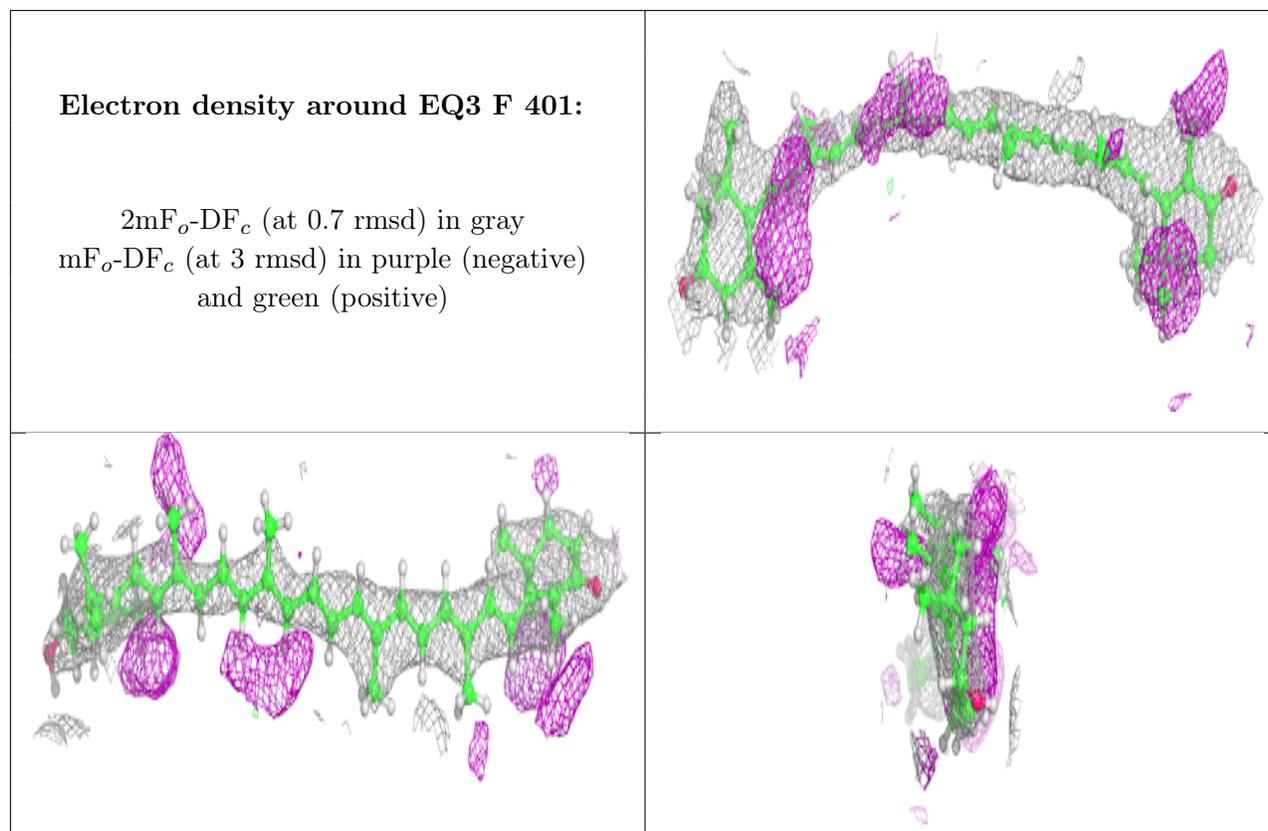
Electron density around EQ3 D 401:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)

**Electron density around EQ3 E 402:**

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)





6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

Unable to reproduce the depositors R factor - this section is therefore empty.