



# wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Mar 5, 2026 – 06:22 PM UTC

PDB ID : 9LBT / pdb\_00009lbt  
Title : DPPIV-VAMP  
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Deposited on : 2025-01-03  
Resolution : 1.99 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0  
EDS : 3.0  
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)  
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)  
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

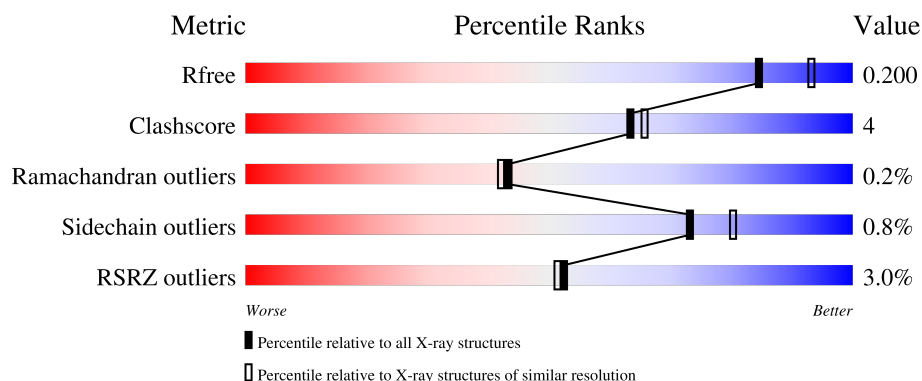
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.99 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	10052 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	190562	11152 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	11031 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	187428	11029 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	180081	10067 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	726	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red 0%, red 1%, orange 1%, orange 25%, yellow 25%, yellow 89%, green 89%, green 100%);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>%</span> <span>89%</span> <span>10%</span> </div> </div>
1	B	726	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red 0%, red 4%, orange 4%, orange 91%, yellow 91%, yellow 99%, green 99%, green 100%);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>4%</span> <span>91%</span> <span>8%</span> </div> </div>
2	C	4	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red 0%, red 25%, orange 25%, orange 50%, yellow 50%, yellow 75%, green 75%, green 100%);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>25%</span> <span>50%</span> <span>25%</span> </div> </div>
2	D	4	<div> <div style="width: 100%; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, red 0%, red 50%, orange 50%, orange 100%);"></div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <span>50%</span> <span>100%</span> </div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 3 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 13431 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Dipeptidyl peptidase 4 soluble form.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	723	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5917	3802	971	1118	26			
1	B	723	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			5917	3802	971	1118	26			

There are 2 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P27487
B	1	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P27487

- Molecule 2 is a protein called VAL-ALA-MET-PRO.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	C	4	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			27	18	4	4	1			
2	D	4	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			27	18	4	4	1			

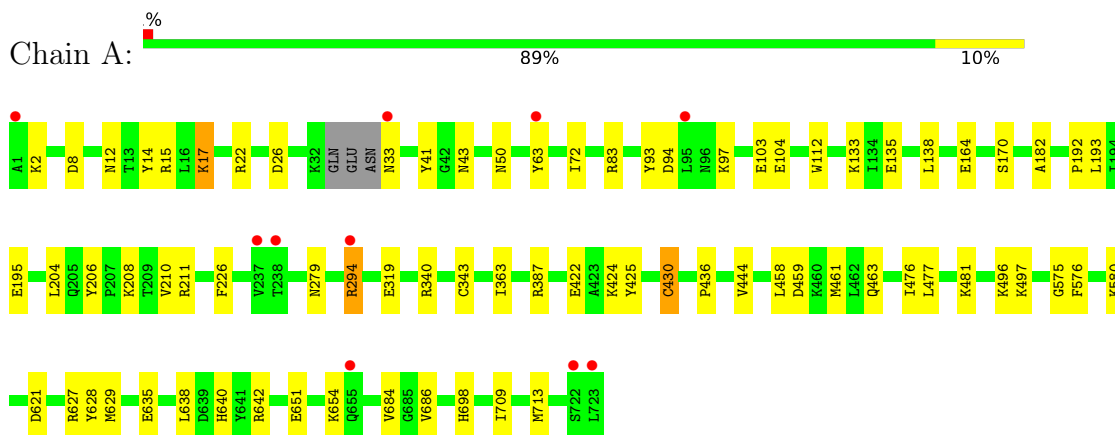
- Molecule 3 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	773	Total	O	0	0
			773	773		
3	B	766	Total	O	0	0
			766	766		
3	C	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		
3	D	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

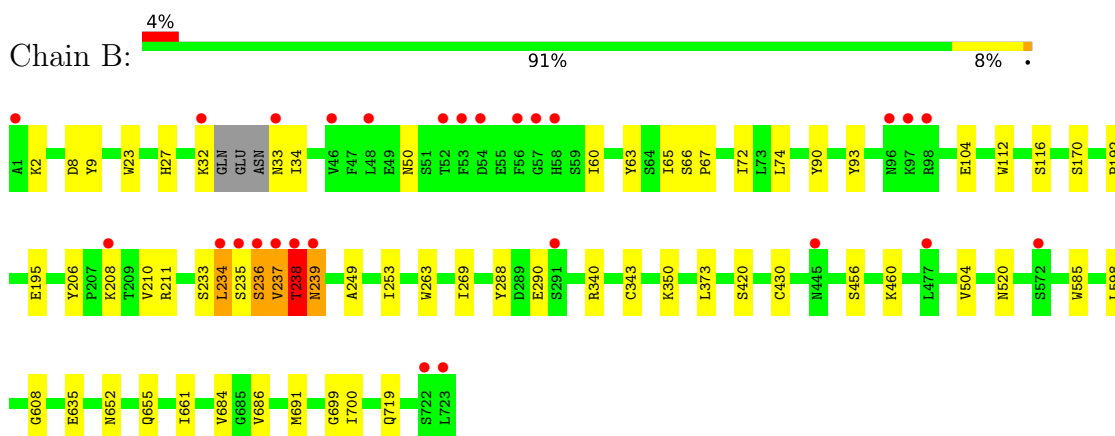
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

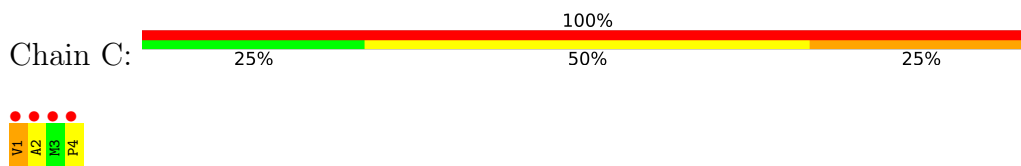
- Molecule 1: Dipeptidyl peptidase 4 soluble form



- Molecule 1: Dipeptidyl peptidase 4 soluble form



- Molecule 2: VAL-ALA-MET-PRO



- Molecule 2: VAL-ALA-MET-PRO





## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	117.83Å 126.37Å 136.87Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	32.41 – 1.99 32.41 – 1.99	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.7 (32.41-1.99) 98.7 (32.41-1.99)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.95 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.20.1_4487: ???)	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.169 , 0.195 0.173 , 0.200	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2003 reflections (1.43%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	22.4	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.259	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.32 , 40.7	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	13431	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	25.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.83% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.63	0/6087	0.79	1/8277 (0.0%)
1	B	0.61	0/6087	0.80	7/8277 (0.1%)
2	C	1.27	0/27	1.74	0/36
2	D	1.19	0/27	1.50	0/36
All	All	0.62	0/12228	0.80	8/16626 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	2
1	B	0	1
All	All	0	3

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 8 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	236	SER	CA-C-O	-7.33	112.45	120.36
1	B	208	LYS	CG-CD-CE	-6.75	95.78	111.30
1	B	208	LYS	CA-CB-CG	-6.27	101.56	114.10
1	B	208	LYS	CB-CG-CD	6.17	125.48	111.30
1	B	234	LEU	CA-C-N	5.58	129.55	120.23

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	294	ARG	Sidechain
1	A	340	ARG	Sidechain

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	B	340	ARG	Sidechain

## 5.2 Too-close contacts ⓘ

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	5917	0	5646	54	0
1	B	5917	0	5646	43	1
2	C	27	0	32	7	0
2	D	27	0	32	0	0
3	A	773	0	0	3	1
3	B	766	0	0	3	0
3	C	3	0	0	0	0
3	D	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	13431	0	11356	94	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 4.

The worst 5 of 94 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:211:ARG:HH21	1:B:211:ARG:HH21	1.09	0.94
1:A:83:ARG:HH12	2:C:4:PRO:HG2	1.45	0.81
1:A:83:ARG:HH12	2:C:4:PRO:CG	1.94	0.81
1:B:233:SER:O	1:B:235:SER:N	2.16	0.78
1:B:236:SER:O	1:B:238:THR:N	2.20	0.74

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:B:237:VAL:CG1	3:A:840:HOH:O[2_455]	1.89	0.31



## 5.3 Torsion angles

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	719/726 (99%)	698 (97%)	21 (3%)	0	100	100
1	B	719/726 (99%)	692 (96%)	24 (3%)	3 (0%)	30	27
2	C	2/4 (50%)	0	2 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	2/4 (50%)	1 (50%)	1 (50%)	0	100	100
All	All	1442/1460 (99%)	1391 (96%)	48 (3%)	3 (0%)	43	42

All (3) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	234	LEU
1	B	237	VAL
1	B	238	THR

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	646/650 (99%)	641 (99%)	5 (1%)	73	80
1	B	646/650 (99%)	642 (99%)	4 (1%)	78	85
2	C	3/3 (100%)	2 (67%)	1 (33%)	0	0
2	D	3/3 (100%)	3 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	1298/1306 (99%)	1288 (99%)	10 (1%)	73	80

5 of 10 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	343	CYS
1	B	430	CYS
2	C	1	VAL
1	A	343	CYS
1	A	430	CYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 14 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	B	239	ASN
1	B	272	GLN
1	B	719	GLN
1	B	544	GLN
1	B	689	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	723/726 (99%)	-0.32	10 (1%) 73 73	12, 22, 43, 65	0
1	B	723/726 (99%)	-0.22	27 (3%) 45 44	13, 23, 45, 88	0
2	C	4/4 (100%)	6.95	4 (100%) 0 0	51, 51, 51, 52	0
2	D	4/4 (100%)	2.14	2 (50%) 0 1	32, 33, 33, 36	0
All	All	1454/1460 (99%)	-0.24	43 (2%) 52 51	12, 22, 45, 88	0

The worst 5 of 43 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	B	238	THR	13.1
2	C	1	VAL	8.7
2	C	4	PRO	8.6
1	B	237	VAL	7.9
1	B	235	SER	7.9

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

### 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.