



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

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PDB ID : 36CD / pdb_000036cd
Title : Crystal structure of CAT2
Authors : Hong, Y.; Zhang, Y.J.
Deposited on : 2026-05-29
Resolution : 2.43 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

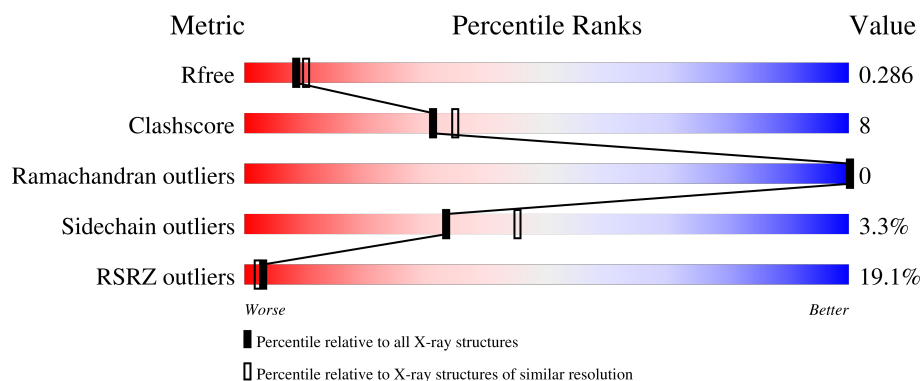
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.43 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	2340 (2.46-2.42)
Clashscore	190562	2400 (2.46-2.42)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	2379 (2.46-2.42)
Sidechain outliers	187428	2379 (2.46-2.42)
RSRZ outliers	180081	2340 (2.46-2.42)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	193	<div> <div>31%</div> <div>72%</div> <div>19%</div> <div>9%</div> </div>
1	C	193	<div> <div>4%</div> <div>78%</div> <div>15%</div> <div>6%</div> </div>

2 Entry composition

There is only 1 type of molecule in this entry. The entry contains 2743 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called CAT2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	175	Total	C	N	O	S	1	0	0
			1340	844	235	250	11			
1	C	181	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1403	881	250	260	12			

There are 10 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	1	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0D6H745
A	85	CYS	THR	conflict	UNP A0A0D6H745
A	88	CYS	ILE	conflict	UNP A0A0D6H745
A	92	ALA	TYR	conflict	UNP A0A0D6H745
A	143	ARG	MET	conflict	UNP A0A0D6H745
C	1	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP A0A0D6H745
C	85	CYS	THR	conflict	UNP A0A0D6H745
C	88	CYS	ILE	conflict	UNP A0A0D6H745
C	92	ALA	TYR	conflict	UNP A0A0D6H745
C	143	ARG	MET	conflict	UNP A0A0D6H745

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	40.78Å 53.92Å 173.58Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.40 – 2.43 43.40 – 2.43	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.9 (43.40-2.43) 99.9 (43.40-2.43)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.09 (at 2.42Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 2.1_6048	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.234 , 0.285 0.234 , 0.286	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1513 reflections (9.99%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	42.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.034	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.35 , 44.6	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.92	EDS
Total number of atoms	2743	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	57.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.44% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.33	0/1363	0.55	0/1842
1	C	0.39	0/1428	0.60	0/1932
All	All	0.36	0/2791	0.58	0/3774

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1340	0	1278	22	0
1	C	1403	0	1360	24	0
All	All	2743	0	2638	44	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 8.

All (44) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:99:HIS:HB3	1:C:102:ARG:HD2	1.58	0.84
1:C:131:ARG:HD2	1:C:135:HIS:CD2	2.29	0.66

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:159:ALA:O	1:A:163:MET:HG3	1.96	0.65
1:C:50:THR:HG23	1:C:53:GLU:H	1.61	0.65
1:A:99:HIS:HB3	1:A:102:ARG:HD2	1.78	0.64
1:C:107:ARG:HD3	1:C:160:GLU:CD	2.26	0.60
1:C:99:HIS:CB	1:C:102:ARG:HD2	2.28	0.60
1:C:159:ALA:O	1:C:163:MET:HG3	2.05	0.56
1:C:107:ARG:HD3	1:C:160:GLU:OE2	2.06	0.55
1:A:29:SER:HB3	1:A:32:VAL:HB	1.89	0.54
1:C:104:ARG:O	1:C:107:ARG:HB2	2.09	0.53
1:C:138:VAL:HG13	1:C:142:PHE:HB2	1.90	0.53
1:C:103:HIS:O	1:C:107:ARG:HG3	2.10	0.52
1:A:121:GLN:HG3	1:A:122:ARG:HH21	1.75	0.51
1:A:59:TYR:HB2	1:A:109:LEU:HD13	1.92	0.51
1:C:21:ILE:HG23	1:C:26:ILE:HA	1.94	0.50
1:A:67:CYS:O	1:A:71:ILE:HG13	2.11	0.49
1:A:156:LEU:HD12	1:A:160:GLU:OE2	2.11	0.49
1:A:61:HIS:O	1:A:64:GLN:HG3	2.12	0.49
1:A:66:LEU:O	1:A:70:MET:HG3	2.12	0.49
1:C:103:HIS:CD2	1:C:160:GLU:HG2	2.48	0.48
1:C:17:ALA:O	1:C:21:ILE:HG13	2.15	0.47
1:C:25:GLY:HA2	1:C:108:GLN:HE22	1.80	0.46
1:A:175:GLU:HG2	1:C:147:TYR:CZ	2.51	0.46
1:C:103:HIS:CD2	1:C:103:HIS:C	2.95	0.45
1:A:24:SER:HB2	1:A:28:ALA:HB2	1.99	0.45
1:A:58:LEU:HD22	1:A:109:LEU:HD21	1.98	0.45
1:A:52:ASP:O	1:A:56:ASN:HB2	2.17	0.45
1:C:115:LEU:HD22	1:C:119:THR:HG21	1.98	0.44
1:A:44:LEU:HD22	1:A:48:PHE:HD2	1.84	0.42
1:A:164:ASP:HB3	1:C:111:VAL:HB	2.01	0.42
1:C:104:ARG:HA	1:C:107:ARG:NE	2.34	0.42
1:C:89:TRP:O	1:C:93:ILE:HG12	2.19	0.42
1:A:70:MET:HB3	1:A:70:MET:HE2	1.73	0.42
1:A:100:PRO:O	1:A:104:ARG:HG3	2.19	0.42
1:C:44:LEU:C	1:C:44:LEU:HD23	2.45	0.42
1:C:104:ARG:HB3	1:C:107:ARG:NH2	2.35	0.41
1:A:89:TRP:O	1:A:93:ILE:HG12	2.20	0.41
1:C:93:ILE:HG21	1:C:177:ILE:HG12	2.03	0.41
1:C:66:LEU:HG	1:C:70:MET:HE2	2.03	0.41
1:A:44:LEU:HD13	1:A:44:LEU:C	2.46	0.41
1:A:55:ILE:HD12	1:A:56:ASN:N	2.35	0.40
1:A:14:LEU:HD13	1:A:61:HIS:CG	2.55	0.40

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:48:PHE:CD2	1:A:54:LEU:HD13	2.56	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	169/193 (88%)	167 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
1	C	179/193 (93%)	177 (99%)	2 (1%)	0	100	100
All	All	348/386 (90%)	344 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	130/156 (83%)	126 (97%)	4 (3%)	35	47
1	C	139/156 (89%)	134 (96%)	5 (4%)	31	42
All	All	269/312 (86%)	260 (97%)	9 (3%)	33	45

All (9) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	74	LEU
1	A	75	ASP
1	A	136	ARG
1	A	156	LEU
1	C	50	THR
1	C	61	HIS
1	C	103	HIS
1	C	125	ASP
1	C	138	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (10) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	23	GLN
1	A	98	ASN
1	C	19	GLN
1	C	23	GLN
1	C	36	ASN
1	C	64	GLN
1	C	98	ASN
1	C	103	HIS
1	C	108	GLN
1	C	135	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	175/193 (90%)	1.25	60 (34%) 1 0	26, 69, 110, 124	1 (0%)
1	C	181/193 (93%)	0.37	8 (4%) 39 36	25, 45, 77, 92	0
All	All	356/386 (92%)	0.80	68 (19%) 3 2	25, 53, 104, 124	1 (0%)

All (68) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	12	ALA	4.9
1	A	130	LEU	4.3
1	A	32	VAL	4.3
1	A	36	ASN	4.2
1	C	26	ILE	4.2
1	A	59	TYR	4.1
1	A	111	VAL	4.0
1	A	127	PHE	4.0
1	A	44	LEU	3.8
1	A	68	GLN	3.6
1	A	42	GLY	3.6
1	A	33	ILE	3.5
1	A	123	ALA	3.3
1	A	108	GLN	3.3
1	A	13	LEU	3.2
1	A	112	SER	3.2
1	A	22	ALA	3.2
1	A	45	PHE	3.2
1	A	21	ILE	3.1
1	A	133	LEU	3.0
1	A	43	THR	2.9
1	A	35	ARG	2.9
1	A	114	LYS	2.9
1	C	115	LEU	2.9

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	124	ASP	2.9
1	A	49	ALA	2.8
1	C	22	ALA	2.8
1	A	128	PRO	2.8
1	A	57	THR	2.8
1	A	40	ALA	2.8
1	A	31	ALA	2.7
1	C	107	ARG	2.7
1	A	26	ILE	2.7
1	A	48	PHE	2.7
1	A	115	LEU	2.7
1	A	27	ALA	2.7
1	A	119	THR	2.6
1	A	47	TYR	2.6
1	C	110	ALA	2.6
1	A	52	ASP	2.6
1	A	79	THR	2.6
1	A	129	GLU	2.5
1	A	28	ALA	2.5
1	A	30	THR	2.5
1	A	51	LYS	2.5
1	A	75	ASP	2.4
1	C	32	VAL	2.4
1	A	16	ALA	2.4
1	A	72	MET	2.4
1	A	78	ILE	2.3
1	A	14	LEU	2.3
1	A	54	LEU	2.3
1	A	17	ALA	2.2
1	A	109	LEU	2.2
1	A	116	THR	2.2
1	A	84	MET	2.2
1	C	190	ARG	2.2
1	A	105	ALA	2.2
1	A	63	LYS	2.2
1	A	23	GLN	2.2
1	C	109	LEU	2.2
1	A	15	GLU	2.1
1	A	76	ARG	2.1
1	A	131	ARG	2.1
1	A	29	SER	2.1
1	A	34	ALA	2.0

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	25	GLY	2.0
1	A	191	GLU	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.