



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Jul 7, 2026 – 10:10 AM JST

PDB ID : 24GZ / pdb_000024gz
Title : Artificial Copper-binding trimeric protein 1 (Cu(I)TP6)
Authors : Choi, I.S.; Song, W.J.
Deposited on : 2026-03-03
Resolution : 2.34 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Buster-report : wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.50

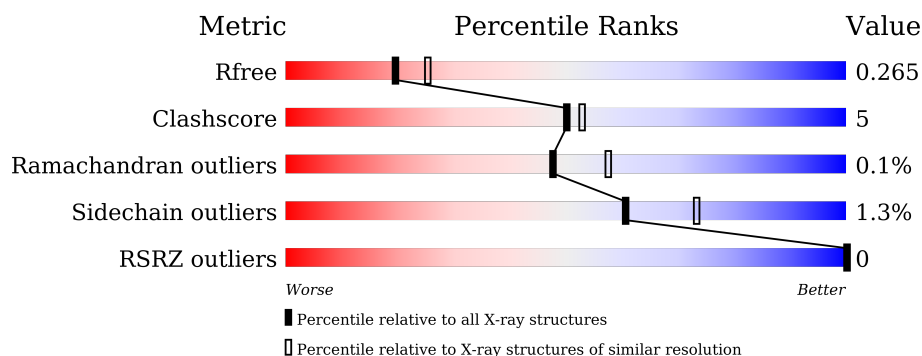
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.34 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	3031 (2.36-2.32)
Clashscore	190562	3127 (2.36-2.32)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3095 (2.36-2.32)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3095 (2.36-2.32)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3033 (2.36-2.32)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	251	74% 16% 11%
1	B	251	83% 15% .
1	C	251	78% 13% 9%

2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5853 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Phosphosulfolactate synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	224	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1801	1166	287	344	4			
1	B	247	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			1988	1280	321	382	5			
1	C	229	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1845	1193	296	352	4			

There are 9 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

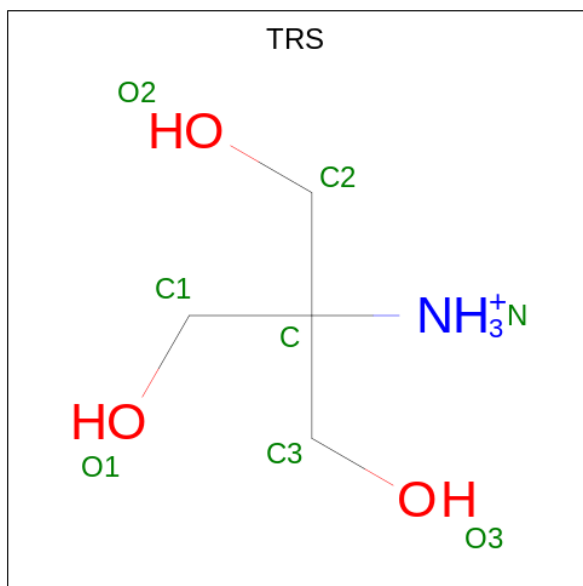
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	26	BP5	LYS	conflict	UNP Q57703
A	117	ASN	LYS	conflict	UNP Q57703
A	176	LYS	ILE	conflict	UNP Q57703
B	26	BP5	LYS	conflict	UNP Q57703
B	117	ASN	LYS	conflict	UNP Q57703
B	176	LYS	ILE	conflict	UNP Q57703
C	26	BP5	LYS	conflict	UNP Q57703
C	117	ASN	LYS	conflict	UNP Q57703
C	176	LYS	ILE	conflict	UNP Q57703

- Molecule 2 is COPPER (I) ION (CCD ID: CU1) (formula: Cu) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		
2	B	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		
2	C	1	Total	Cu	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 3 is 2-AMINO-2-HYDROXYMETHYL-PROPANE-1,3-DIOL (CCD ID: TRS)

(formula: $C_4H_{12}NO_3$) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

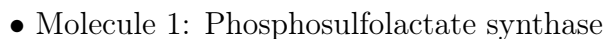
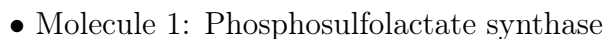


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	C	N	O	0	0
			8	4	1	3		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	59	Total	O	0	0
			59	59		
4	B	90	Total	O	0	0
			90	90		
4	C	59	Total	O	0	0
			59	59		

- Molecule 1: Phosphosulfolactate synthase



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 3	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	115.26Å 115.26Å 38.97Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	28.81 – 2.34 28.81 – 2.34	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.0 (28.81-2.34) 98.0 (28.81-2.34)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	4.54 (at 2.34Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.20.1_4487	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.209 , 0.267 0.207 , 0.265	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1195 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	23.0	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.156	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.39 , 24.7	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.42$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.24$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.047 for -h,-k,l 0.076 for h,-h-k,-l 0.043 for -k,-h,-l	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	5853	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	24.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The analyses of the Patterson function reveals a significant off-origin peak that is 27.16 % of the origin peak, indicating pseudo-translational symmetry. The chance of finding a peak of this or larger height randomly in a structure without pseudo-translational symmetry is equal to 2.3134e-03.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: BP5, CU1, TRS

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.09	0/1814	0.25	0/2438
1	B	0.10	0/2004	0.26	0/2688
1	C	0.08	0/1858	0.23	0/2494
All	All	0.09	0/5676	0.24	0/7620

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	C	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	C	26	BP5	Mainchain

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1801	0	1776	25	0
1	B	1988	0	1965	21	0
1	C	1845	0	1827	17	0
2	A	1	0	0	0	0
2	B	1	0	0	0	0
2	C	1	0	0	0	0
3	B	8	0	12	0	0
4	A	59	0	0	0	0
4	B	90	0	0	1	0
4	C	59	0	0	0	0
All	All	5853	0	5580	60	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

The worst 5 of 60 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:167:ILE:HG12	1:A:168:GLU:HG2	1.64	0.78
1:B:170:ARG:NH1	4:B:401:HOH:O	2.22	0.72
1:A:190:LEU:HA	1:A:193:LEU:HB3	1.75	0.68
1:A:190:LEU:HD13	1:A:219:PHE:HE2	1.62	0.64
1:B:72:TYR:HB3	1:B:101:ALA:HB3	1.81	0.63

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	217/251 (86%)	213 (98%)	3 (1%)	1 (0%)	24 26
1	B	243/251 (97%)	237 (98%)	6 (2%)	0	100 100

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	C	222/251 (88%)	217 (98%)	5 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	682/753 (91%)	667 (98%)	14 (2%)	1 (0%)	48	57

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	22	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	192/214 (90%)	191 (100%)	1 (0%)	81	88
1	B	212/214 (99%)	209 (99%)	3 (1%)	59	71
1	C	197/214 (92%)	193 (98%)	4 (2%)	48	61
All	All	601/642 (94%)	593 (99%)	8 (1%)	61	73

5 of 8 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	251	VAL
1	C	210	SER
1	C	102	VAL
1	B	221	SER
1	C	202	VAL

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 9 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	188	ASN
1	C	212	GLN
1	B	212	GLN
1	B	227	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	12	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

3 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
1	BP5	C	26	1,2	17,18,19	0.47	0	20,23,25	1.39	2 (10%)
1	BP5	A	26	1,2	17,18,19	0.48	0	20,23,25	1.38	3 (15%)
1	BP5	B	26	1,2	17,18,19	0.48	0	20,23,25	1.38	2 (10%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	BP5	C	26	1,2	-	6/9/10/12	0/2/2/2
1	BP5	A	26	1,2	-	6/9/10/12	0/2/2/2
1	BP5	B	26	1,2	-	6/9/10/12	0/2/2/2

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 7 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	26	BP5	C4-N1-C3	2.68	121.00	117.23
1	A	26	BP5	C4-N1-C3	2.57	120.84	117.23

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	B	26	BP5	C11-N2-C6	2.53	121.24	117.90
1	C	26	BP5	C4-N1-C3	2.42	120.62	117.23
1	A	26	BP5	C11-N2-C6	2.34	120.99	117.90

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 18 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	B	26	BP5	CA-C12-C9-C8
1	B	26	BP5	CA-C12-C9-C11
1	A	26	BP5	CA-C12-C9-C8
1	C	26	BP5	CA-C12-C9-C8
1	C	26	BP5	CA-C12-C9-C11

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 3 are monoatomic - leaving 1 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	TRS	B	301	-	7,7,7	0.14	0	9,9,9	0.21	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	TRS	B	301	-	-	0/9/9/9	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

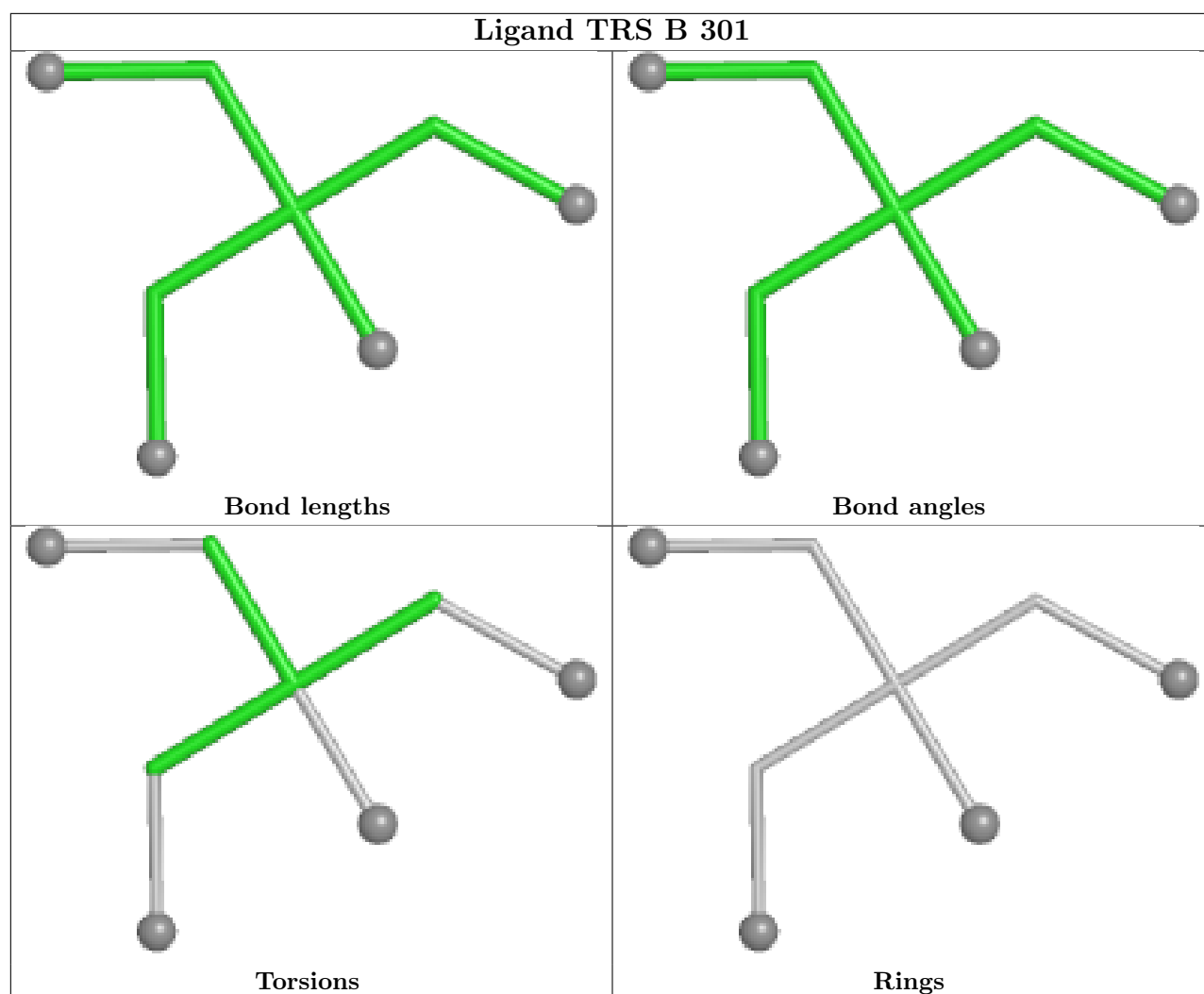
There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	223/251 (88%)	-1.68	0 100 100	17, 24, 44, 52	0
1	B	246/251 (98%)	-1.73	0 100 100	9, 19, 30, 44	1 (0%)
1	C	228/251 (90%)	-1.65	0 100 100	21, 27, 41, 47	0
All	All	697/753 (92%)	-1.69	0 100 100	9, 24, 40, 52	1 (0%)

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	BP5	C	26	17/18	0.99	0.02	23,30,34,34	0
1	BP5	B	26	17/18	1.00	0.02	14,21,26,26	0
1	BP5	A	26	17/18	1.00	0.02	17,22,26,26	0

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

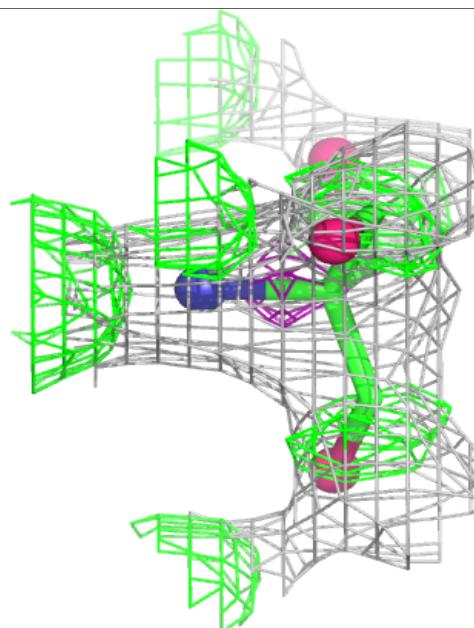
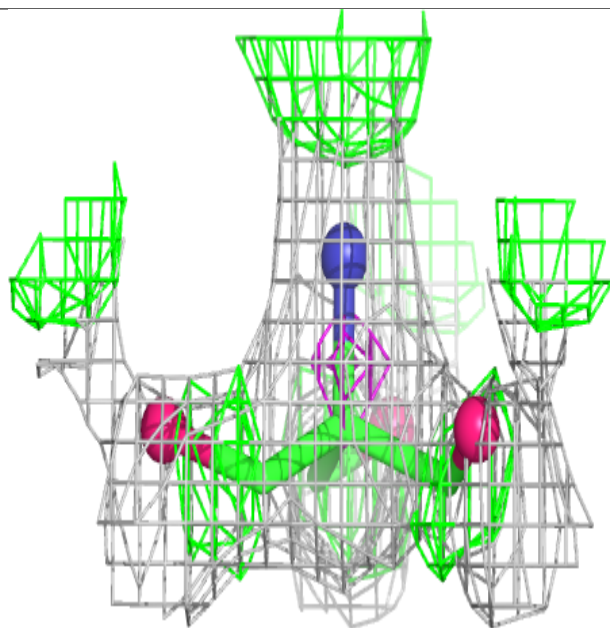
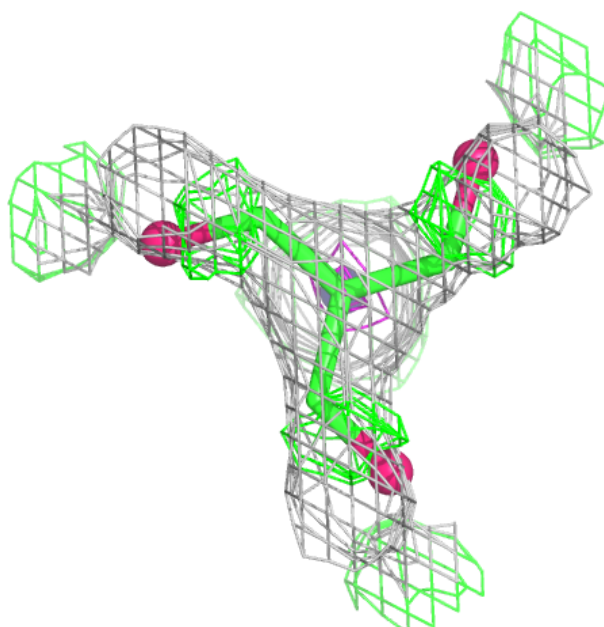
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors($\text{\AA}^2$)	Q<0.9
3	TRS	B	301	8/8	0.97	0.08	13,14,14,14	8
2	CU1	B	302	1/1	1.00	0.00	23,23,23,23	1
2	CU1	C	301	1/1	1.00	0.01	33,33,33,33	1
2	CU1	A	301	1/1	1.00	0.00	24,24,24,24	1

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

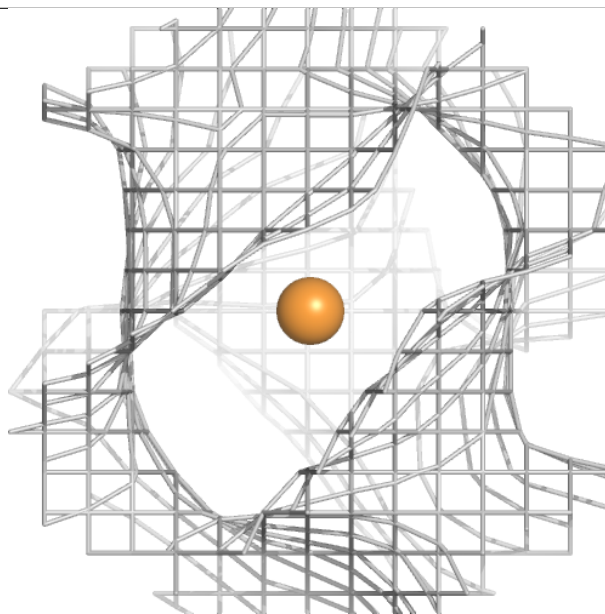
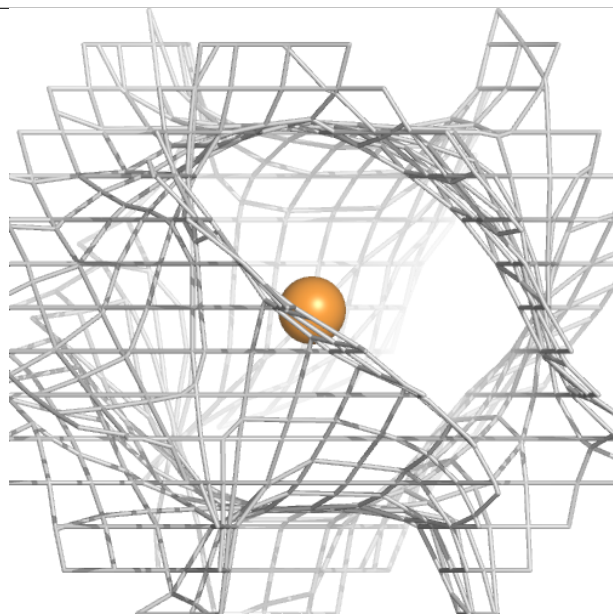
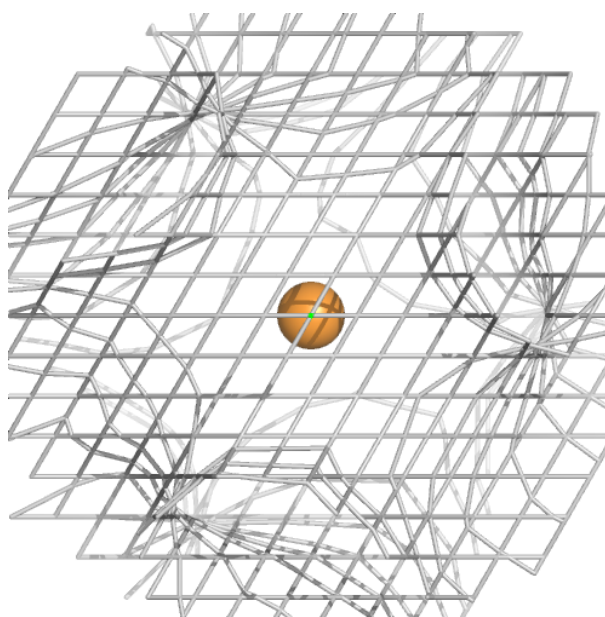
Electron density around TRS B 301:

2mF_o-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



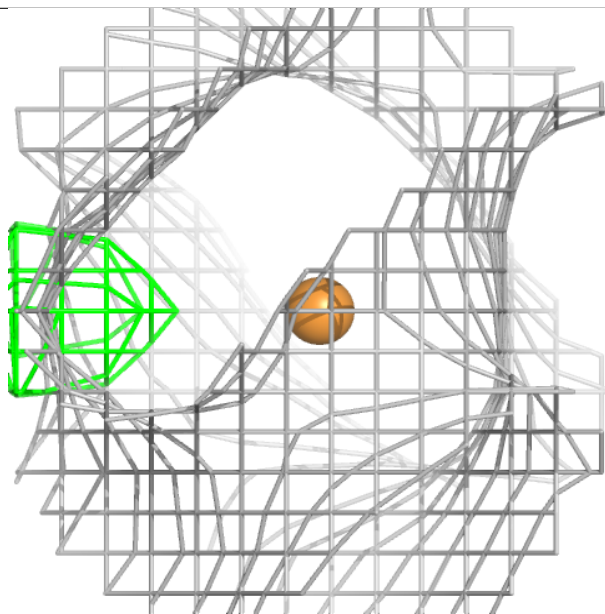
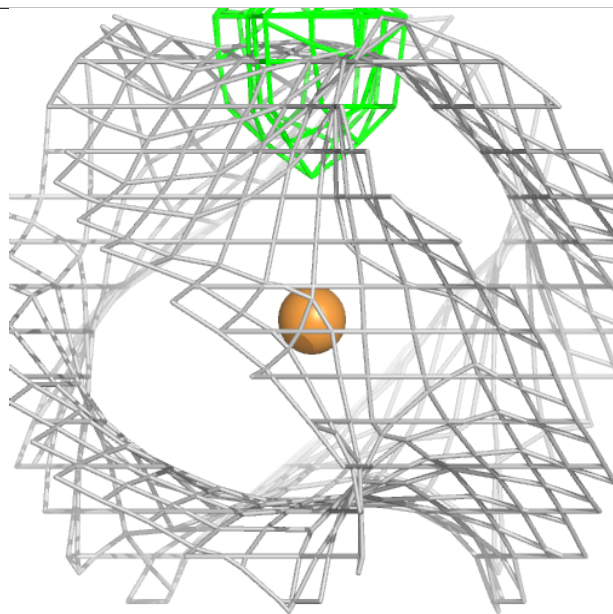
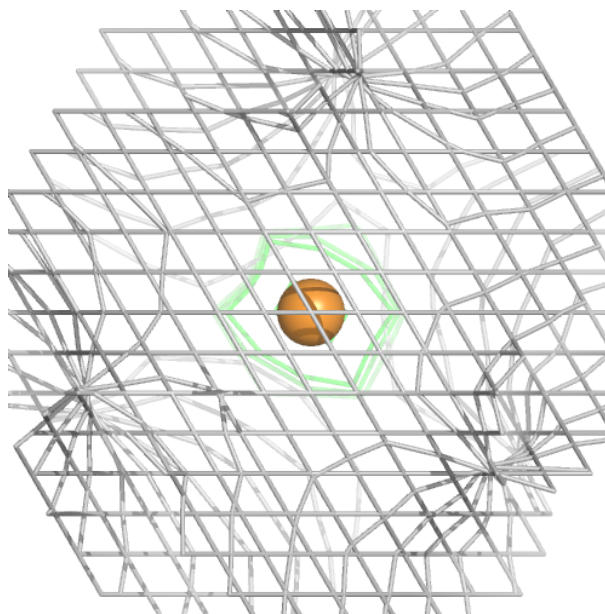
Electron density around CU1 B 302:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



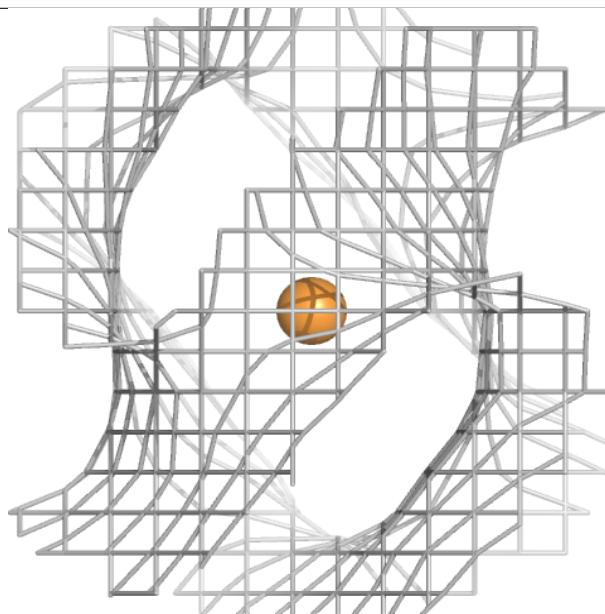
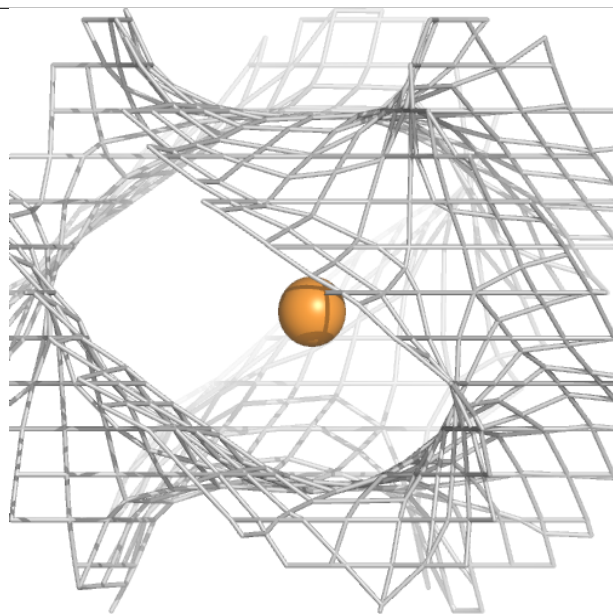
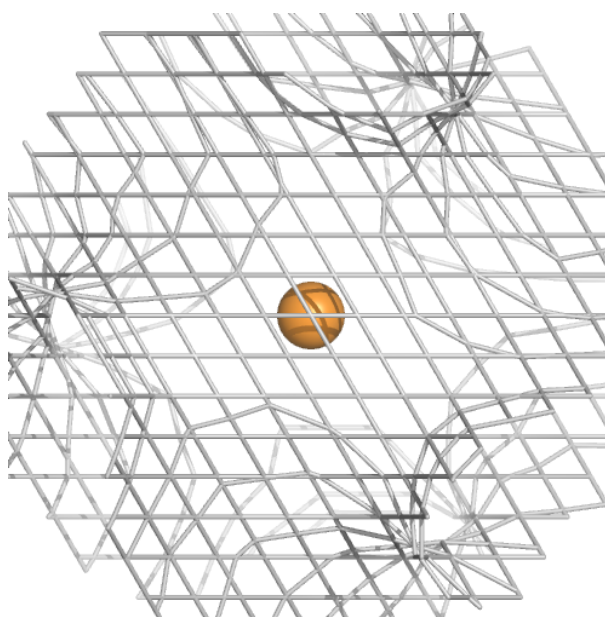
Electron density around CU1 C 301:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around CU1 A 301:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.