W O R L D W I D E
wwPDB
P R O T E I N   D A T A   B A N K

wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Nov 5, 2023 – 07:42 PM EST

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PDB ID	:	2QQD
Title	:	N47A mutant of Pyruvoyl-dependent Arginine Decarboxylase from Methanococcus jannashii
Authors	:	Ealick, S.E.; Soriano, E.S.
Deposited on	:	2007-07-26
Resolution	:	2.00 Å(reported)

1 Overall quality at a glance ⓘ

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.
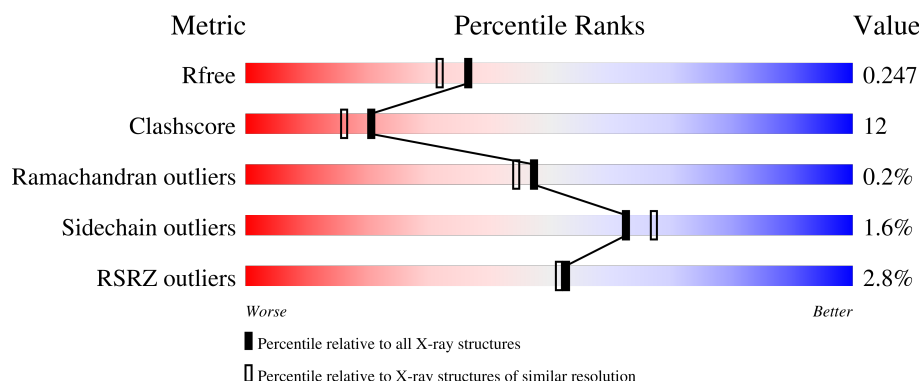
Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	8085 (2.00-2.00)
Clashscore	141614	9178 (2.00-2.00)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	9054 (2.00-2.00)
Sidechain outliers	138945	9053 (2.00-2.00)
RSRZ outliers	127900	7900 (2.00-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	53	75% 9% 15%
1	D	53	4% 75% 19% 6%
2	B	112	3% 84% 16%
2	E	112	2% 87% 13%
3	C	166	3% 74% 20% · ·

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
3	F	166	3% 71% 19% 8%
3	G	166	2% 63% 27% 8%
3	H	166	3% 69% 22% 8%

2 Entry composition ⓘ

There are 7 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7350 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Pyruvoyl-dependent arginine decarboxylase (EC 4.1.1.19) (PvlArgDC).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	45	Total 319	C 202	N 55	O 62	0	0	0
1	D	50	Total 363	C 231	N 61	O 71	0	0	0

There are 4 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57764
A	47	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP Q57764
D	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57764
D	47	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP Q57764

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Pyruvoyl-dependent arginine decarboxylase (EC 4.1.1.19) (PvlArgDC).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	112	Total 849	C 549	N 134	O 158	S 8	0	0	0
2	E	112	Total 853	C 552	N 135	O 158	S 8	0	0	0

- Molecule 3 is a protein called Pyruvoyl-dependent arginine decarboxylase (EC 4.1.1.19) (PvlArgDC).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	159	Total 1192	C 768	N 192	O 224	S 8	0	0	0
3	F	152	Total 1130	C 724	N 182	O 216	S 8	0	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	G	152	Total 1130	C 724	N 182	O 216	S 8	0	0	0
3	H	153	Total 1135	C 727	N 183	O 217	S 8	0	0	0

There are 8 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57764
C	47	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP Q57764
F	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57764
F	47	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP Q57764
G	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57764
G	47	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP Q57764
H	0	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q57764
H	47	ALA	ASN	engineered mutation	UNP Q57764

- Molecule 4 is AGMATINE (three-letter code: AG2) (formula: $C_5H_{14}N_4$).
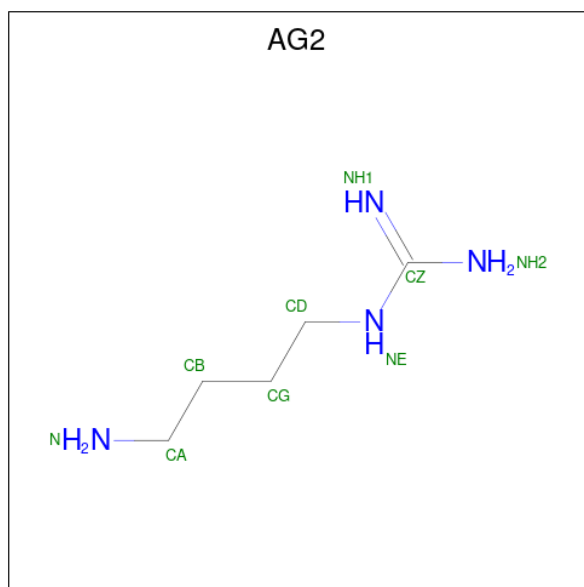
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 9	C 5	N 4	0	0
4	B	1	Total 9	C 5	N 4	0	0

- Molecule 5 is PYRUVIC ACID (three-letter code: PYR) (formula: $C_3H_4O_3$).

PYR
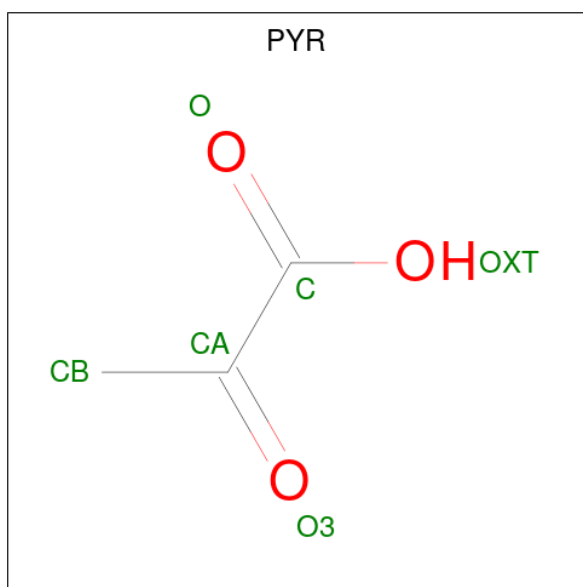
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	B	1	Total 5	C 3	O 2	0	0
5	E	1	Total 5	C 3	O 2	0	0

- Molecule 6 is (4S)-2-METHYL-2,4-PENTANEDIOL (three-letter code: MPD) (formula: $C_6H_{14}O_2$).

MPD
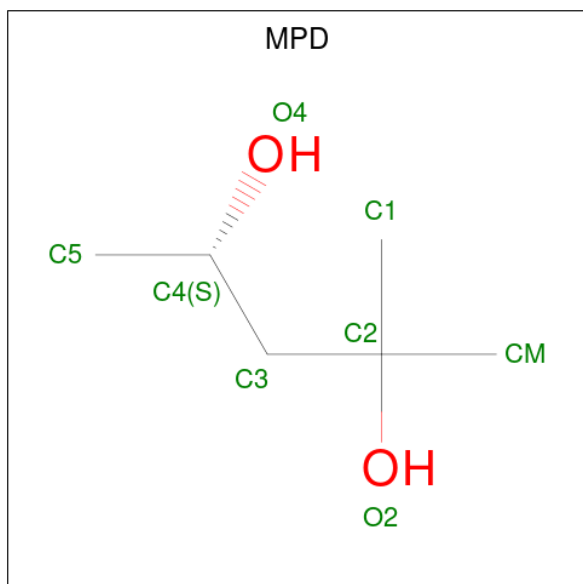
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	C	1	Total 8	C 6	O 2	0	0

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Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	D	1	Total 8	C 6	O 2	0	0

• Molecule 7 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	A	22	Total 22	O 22	0	0
7	B	39	Total 39	O 39	0	0
7	C	71	Total 71	O 71	0	0
7	D	33	Total 33	O 33	0	0
7	E	32	Total 32	O 32	0	0
7	F	43	Total 43	O 43	0	0
7	G	40	Total 40	O 40	0	0
7	H	55	Total 55	O 55	0	0

3 Residue-property plots ⓘ

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: Pyruvoyl-dependent arginine decarboxylase (EC 4.1.1.19) (PvlArgDC)

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• Molecule 2: Pyruvoyl-dependent arginine decarboxylase (EC 4.1.1.19) (PvlArgDC)

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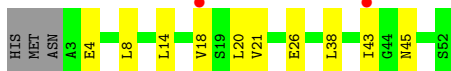• Molecule 3: Pyruvoyl-dependent arginine decarboxylase (EC 4.1.1.19) (PvlArgDC)

• Molecule 3: Pyruvoyl-dependent arginine decarboxylase (EC 4.1.1.19) (PvlArgDC)

Chain F:

• Molecule 3: Pyruvoyl-dependent arginine decarboxylase (EC 4.1.1.19) (PvlArgDC)
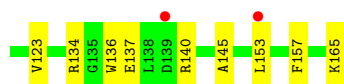
Chain G:

• Molecule 3: Pyruvoyl-dependent arginine decarboxylase (EC 4.1.1.19) (PvlArgDC)

Chain H:

4 Data and refinement statistics ⓘ

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	57.72Å 92.25Å 86.09Å 90.00° 94.89° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	46.13 – 2.00 46.12 – 2.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	92.5 (46.13-2.00) 92.6 (46.12-2.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.09	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.09	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.95 (at 2.00Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	CNS 1.2	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.212 , 0.257 0.201 , 0.247	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	5906 reflections (10.18%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	27.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.789	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.34 , 54.8	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< |L| > = 0.48, < L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	7350	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	33.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.31% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

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[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.
[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: AG2, MPD, PYR

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5	RMSZ	#$|Z|$>5
1	A	0.38	0/323	0.64	0/438
1	D	0.37	0/369	0.61	0/502
2	B	0.35	0/867	0.63	0/1174
2	E	0.33	0/871	0.64	0/1178
3	C	0.35	0/1217	0.65	0/1649
3	F	0.33	0/1151	0.63	0/1560
3	G	0.32	0/1151	0.61	0/1560
3	H	0.33	0/1156	0.61	0/1567
All	All	0.34	0/7105	0.63	0/9628

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	319	0	322	11	0
1	D	363	0	364	18	0
2	B	849	0	868	19	0
2	E	853	0	879	19	0
3	C	1192	0	1222	36	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	F	1130	0	1160	32	0
3	G	1130	0	1160	46	0
3	H	1135	0	1162	33	0
4	A	9	0	13	1	0
4	B	9	0	13	3	0
5	B	5	0	0	0	0
5	E	5	0	0	0	0
6	C	8	0	14	1	0
6	D	8	0	14	0	0
7	A	22	0	0	1	0
7	B	39	0	0	2	0
7	C	71	0	0	2	0
7	D	33	0	0	1	0
7	E	32	0	0	0	0
7	F	43	0	0	1	0
7	G	40	0	0	0	0
7	H	55	0	0	0	0
All	All	7350	0	7191	174	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 12.

The worst 5 of 174 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:C:53:SER:HB3	3:C:107:ILE:O	1.56	1.04
1:D:18:VAL:HG13	2:E:61:ILE:HD13	1.48	0.95
3:G:16:ASN:HD21	3:G:165:LYS:H	1.14	0.90
2:B:117:LYS:H	2:B:117:LYS:HD2	1.37	0.88
3:F:53:SER:HB2	3:F:107:ILE:O	1.74	0.87

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	43/53 (81%)	41 (95%)	2 (5%)	0	100	100
1	D	48/53 (91%)	47 (98%)	1 (2%)	0	100	100
2	B	110/112 (98%)	106 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
2	E	110/112 (98%)	106 (96%)	4 (4%)	0	100	100
3	C	157/166 (95%)	152 (97%)	5 (3%)	0	100	100
3	F	150/166 (90%)	146 (97%)	4 (3%)	0	100	100
3	G	150/166 (90%)	144 (96%)	6 (4%)	0	100	100
3	H	151/166 (91%)	145 (96%)	4 (3%)	2 (1%)	12	6
All	All	919/994 (92%)	887 (96%)	30 (3%)	2 (0%)	47	44

All (2) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	H	52	SER
3	H	53	SER

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	33/41 (80%)	33 (100%)	0	100	100
1	D	38/41 (93%)	38 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	89/90 (99%)	89 (100%)	0	100	100
2	E	90/90 (100%)	90 (100%)	0	100	100
3	C	126/132 (96%)	122 (97%)	4 (3%)	39	38
3	F	120/132 (91%)	117 (98%)	3 (2%)	47	49
3	G	120/132 (91%)	116 (97%)	4 (3%)	38	37
3	H	120/132 (91%)	119 (99%)	1 (1%)	81	86

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
All	All	736/790 (93%)	724 (98%)	12 (2%)	62 67

5 of 12 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	G	16	ASN
3	G	109	GLU
3	H	69	MET
3	G	111	GLU
3	C	117	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	F	32	ASN
3	G	16	ASN
3	H	45	ASN
3	G	32	ASN
1	D	45	ASN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry ⓘ

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	#$|Z| > 2$
6	MPD	D	700	-	7,7,7	0.50	0	9,10,10	0.63	0
4	AG2	B	671	-	8,8,8	0.26	0	7,8,8	0.20	0
5	PYR	E	53	2	4,4,5	0.89	0	3,4,6	3.57	3 (100%)
6	MPD	C	700	-	7,7,7	0.55	0	9,10,10	0.59	0
4	AG2	A	671	-	8,8,8	0.35	0	7,8,8	0.27	0
5	PYR	B	53	2	4,4,5	0.84	0	3,4,6	3.79	3 (100%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	MPD	D	700	-	-	0/5/5/5	-
4	AG2	B	671	-	-	1/6/6/6	-
5	PYR	E	53	2	-	0/0/2/4	-
6	MPD	C	700	-	-	0/5/5/5	-
4	AG2	A	671	-	-	0/6/6/6	-
5	PYR	B	53	2	-	0/0/2/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

The worst 5 of 6 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
5	B	53	PYR	CB-CA-C	5.38	128.82	118.37
5	E	53	PYR	CB-CA-C	5.07	128.21	118.37
5	B	53	PYR	O3-CA-C	-3.10	117.11	122.75
5	E	53	PYR	O3-CA-C	-2.92	117.44	122.75
5	B	53	PYR	O3-CA-CB	-2.12	114.07	119.17

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
4	B	671	AG2	CA-CB-CG-CD

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 5 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	B	671	AG2	3	0
6	C	700	MPD	1	0
4	A	671	AG2	1	0

5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues ⓘ

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å²)	Q<0.9
1	A	45/53 (84%)	-0.32	0	100	100	23, 29, 39, 43	0
1	D	50/53 (94%)	-0.13	2 (4%)	38	37	15, 28, 38, 44	2 (4%)
2	B	112/112 (100%)	-0.23	3 (2%)	54	53	18, 29, 41, 48	4 (3%)
2	E	112/112 (100%)	-0.14	2 (1%)	68	66	21, 30, 45, 50	3 (2%)
3	C	159/166 (95%)	-0.18	5 (3%)	49	48	17, 30, 43, 49	6 (3%)
3	F	152/166 (91%)	-0.05	5 (3%)	46	45	13, 33, 50, 55	5 (3%)
3	G	152/166 (91%)	-0.04	4 (2%)	56	54	19, 36, 51, 56	4 (2%)
3	H	153/166 (92%)	-0.05	5 (3%)	46	45	16, 33, 49, 57	4 (2%)
All	All	935/994 (94%)	-0.12	26 (2%)	53	51	13, 32, 47, 57	28 (2%)

The worst 5 of 26 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	D	43	ILE	5.3
3	F	162	LEU	4.8
3	H	144	ILE	4.6
3	C	43	ILE	4.5
3	F	95	VAL	4.4

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates ⓘ

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

WORLDWIDE
wwPDB
PROTEIN DATA BANK

6.4 Ligands ⓘ

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
6	MPD	D	700	8/8	0.72	0.32	68,68,68,69	0
5	PYR	E	53	5/6	0.79	0.16	41,42,45,47	0
4	AG2	A	671	9/9	0.84	0.25	50,53,55,56	0
6	MPD	C	700	8/8	0.86	0.18	58,59,60,60	0
4	AG2	B	671	9/9	0.94	0.15	24,30,39,42	0
5	PYR	B	53	5/6	0.96	0.08	35,35,40,41	0

6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.