



wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Oct 4, 2025 – 12:48 PM EDT

PDB ID : 9PN0 / pdb_00009pn0
EMDB ID : EMD-71744
Title : Structure of HTTQ23-HAP40 complex bound to macrocycles HHD3, HD4 and HL2
Authors : Balakrishnan, S.; Deme, J.; Lea, S.M.; Harding, R.J.
Deposited on : 2025-07-18
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)
Based on initial model : 6X90

This is a wwPDB EM Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/EMValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

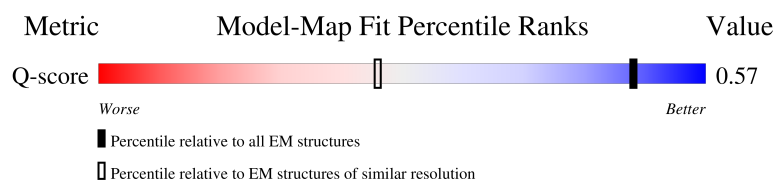
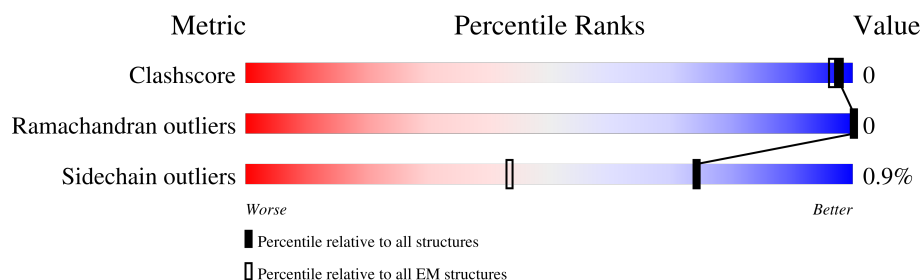
EMDB validation analysis : 0.0.1.dev129
Mogul : 2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Percentile statistics : 20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
EM percentile statistics : 202505.v01 (Using data in the EMDB archive up until May 2025)
MapQ : 1.9.13
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.46

1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	EM structures (#Entries)	Similar EM resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	210492	15764	-
Ramachandran outliers	207382	16835	-
Sidechain outliers	206894	16415	-
Q-score	-	25397	4254 (1.80 - 2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the map. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the EM map (all-atom inclusion $< 40\%$). The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	D	19	<div> <div>11%</div> <div>95%</div> <div>5%</div> </div>
2	C	19	<div> <div>58%</div> <div>53%</div> <div>42%</div> <div>5%</div> </div>
3	E	17	<div> <div>18%</div> <div>76%</div> <div>18%</div> <div>6%</div> </div>
4	A	3156	<div> <div>70%</div> <div>27%</div> </div>

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
5	B	389	<div><div><div>6%</div><div>61%</div><div>36%</div></div></div>

2 Entry composition

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 41230 atoms, of which 20828 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HD4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						AltConf	Trace
1	D	19	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	1
			281	91	139	22	27	2		

- Molecule 2 is a protein called HHD3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						AltConf	Trace
2	C	19	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	1
			322	117	147	31	26	1		

- Molecule 3 is a protein called HL2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						AltConf	Trace
3	E	17	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	1
			260	85	130	22	22	1		

- Molecule 4 is a protein called Huntingtin.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						AltConf	Trace
4	A	2296	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0
			36566	11594	18495	3096	3263	118		

There are 16 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	39	GLN	-	insertion	UNP P42858
A	40	GLN	-	insertion	UNP P42858
A	2311	HIS	TYR	conflict	UNP P42858
A	2788	ILE	VAL	conflict	UNP P42858
A	3145	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42858
A	3146	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42858
A	3147	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P42858
A	3148	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P42858
A	3149	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P42858

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	3150	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P42858
A	3151	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P42858
A	3152	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P42858
A	3153	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P42858
A	3154	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P42858
A	3155	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP P42858
A	3156	LYS	-	expression tag	UNP P42858

- Molecule 5 is a protein called 40-kDa huntingtin-associated protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						AltConf	Trace
5	B	250	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0
			3801	1194	1917	335	348	7		

There are 18 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-17	MET	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-16	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-15	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-14	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-13	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-12	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-11	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-10	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-9	SER	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-8	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-7	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-6	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-5	ASN	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-4	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-3	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-2	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	-1	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP P23610
B	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P23610



4 Experimental information

Property	Value	Source
EM reconstruction method	SINGLE PARTICLE	Depositor
Imposed symmetry	POINT, Not provided	
Number of particles used	211814	Depositor
Resolution determination method	FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF	Depositor
CTF correction method	PHASE FLIPPING AND AMPLITUDE CORRECTION	Depositor
Microscope	TFS KRIOS	Depositor
Voltage (kV)	300	Depositor
Electron dose ($e^-/\text{\AA}^2$)	51.8	Depositor
Minimum defocus (nm)	500	Depositor
Maximum defocus (nm)	2000	Depositor
Magnification	165000	Depositor
Image detector	TFS FALCON 4i (4k x 4k)	Depositor
Maximum map value	2.517	Depositor
Minimum map value	-0.155	Depositor
Average map value	0.001	Depositor
Map value standard deviation	0.019	Depositor
Recommended contour level	0.111	Depositor
Map size (Å)	374.784, 374.784, 374.784	wwPDB
Map dimensions	512, 512, 512	wwPDB
Map angles (°)	90.0, 90.0, 90.0	wwPDB
Pixel spacing (Å)	0.732, 0.732, 0.732	Depositor

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ACE, NH2, DTY

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	D	0.95	0/127	1.46	0/172
2	C	1.00	0/168	1.43	0/230
3	E	1.36	1/130 (0.8%)	1.34	0/176
4	A	0.82	30/18425 (0.2%)	1.38	36/25015 (0.1%)
5	B	0.97	8/1918 (0.4%)	1.45	9/2607 (0.3%)
All	All	0.84	39/20768 (0.2%)	1.39	45/28200 (0.2%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
2	C	0	3
3	E	0	2
4	A	0	12
5	B	0	2
All	All	0	19

The worst 5 of 39 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
4	A	2127	ARG	CZ-NH2	-13.42	1.16	1.33
5	B	273	ARG	CZ-NH1	-11.25	1.17	1.32
5	B	273	ARG	CZ-NH2	-11.18	1.19	1.33
4	A	2544	ARG	CZ-NH1	-11.12	1.17	1.32
5	B	107	ARG	CZ-NH2	-10.96	1.19	1.33

The worst 5 of 45 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
4	A	3018	VAL	O-C-N	-20.15	94.90	122.31
4	A	3066	SER	CA-C-N	17.15	144.63	120.79
4	A	3066	SER	C-N-CA	17.15	144.63	120.79
4	A	2127	ARG	CD-NE-CZ	16.22	147.11	124.40
5	B	107	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	15.32	132.99	119.20

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 19 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
4	A	667	ARG	Sidechain
2	C	14	TYR	Mainchain
2	C	16	GLU	Sidechain
2	C	17	PHE	Sidechain
3	E	16	LYS	Mainchain,Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	D	142	139	138	1	0
2	C	175	147	144	6	0
3	E	130	130	129	1	0
4	A	18071	18495	18470	15	0
5	B	1884	1917	1915	1	0
All	All	20402	20828	20796	17	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 0.

The worst 5 of 17 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:18:CYS:O	4:A:3085:LEU:O	1.54	1.23
2:C:18:CYS:O	4:A:3085:LEU:C	2.16	0.88
5:B:278:LEU:HD22	5:B:329:THR:HG21	1.67	0.76

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:C:18:CYS:SG	4:A:2055:GLN:OE1	2.46	0.72
2:C:19:NH2:N	4:A:3085:LEU:HB3	2.14	0.62

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	D	16/19 (84%)	15 (94%)	1 (6%)	0	100	100
2	C	16/19 (84%)	16 (100%)	0	0	100	100
3	E	15/17 (88%)	12 (80%)	3 (20%)	0	100	100
4	A	2246/3156 (71%)	2165 (96%)	81 (4%)	0	100	100
5	B	244/389 (63%)	233 (96%)	11 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	2537/3600 (70%)	2441 (96%)	96 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all PDB entries followed by that with respect to all EM entries.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	D	15/15 (100%)	15 (100%)	0	100	100
2	C	16/16 (100%)	13 (81%)	3 (19%)	1	1

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
3	E	13/13 (100%)	12 (92%)	1 (8%)	10	14
4	A	2029/2778 (73%)	2012 (99%)	17 (1%)	79	89
5	B	191/290 (66%)	191 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	2264/3112 (73%)	2243 (99%)	21 (1%)	74	87

5 of 21 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	A	2270	GLN
4	A	2536	LYS
4	A	3107	GLU
4	A	2966	ARG
4	A	2472	THR

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 26 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
4	A	1858	GLN
4	A	2242	HIS
5	B	217	HIS
4	A	1986	GLN
4	A	2278	GLN

5.3.3 RNA ⓘ

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

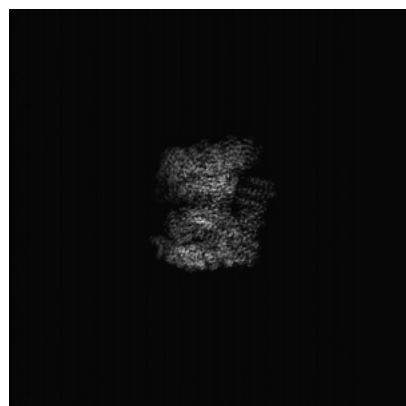
6 Map visualisation [i](#)

This section contains visualisations of the EMDB entry EMD-71744. These allow visual inspection of the internal detail of the map and identification of artifacts.

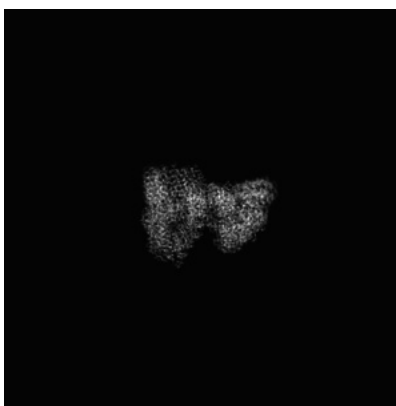
Images derived from a raw map, generated by summing the deposited half-maps, are presented below the corresponding image components of the primary map to allow further visual inspection and comparison with those of the primary map.

6.1 Orthogonal projections [i](#)

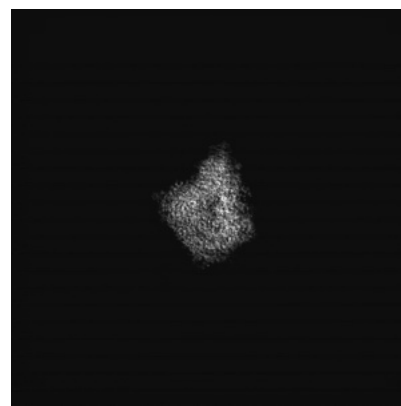
6.1.1 Primary map



X

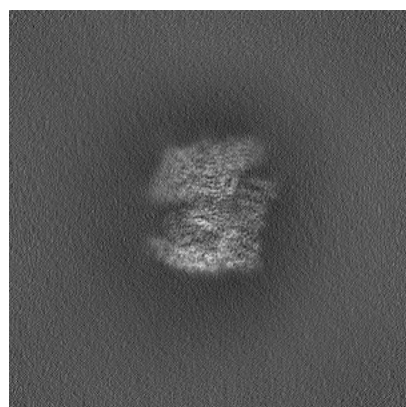


Y

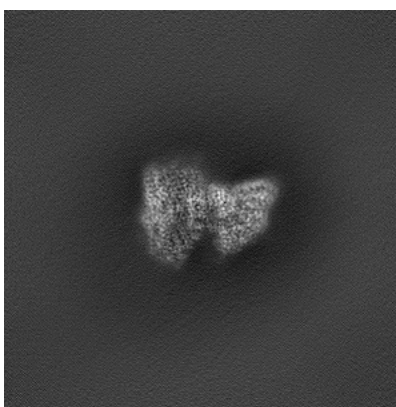


Z

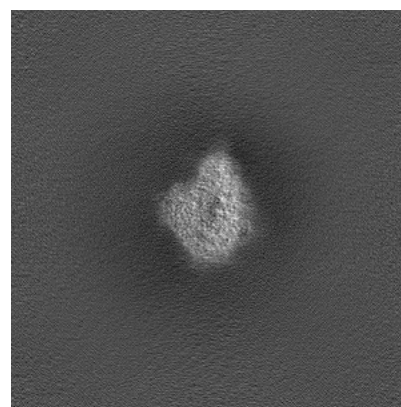
6.1.2 Raw map



X



Y



Z

The images above show the map projected in three orthogonal directions.

6.2 Central slices [i](#)

6.2.1 Primary map



X Index: 256

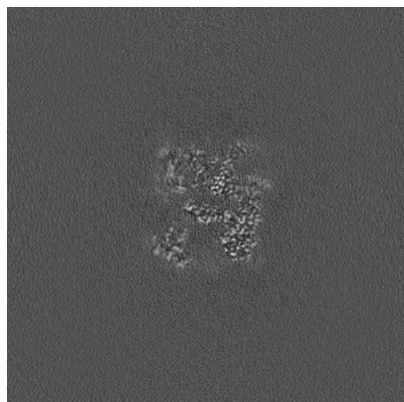


Y Index: 256

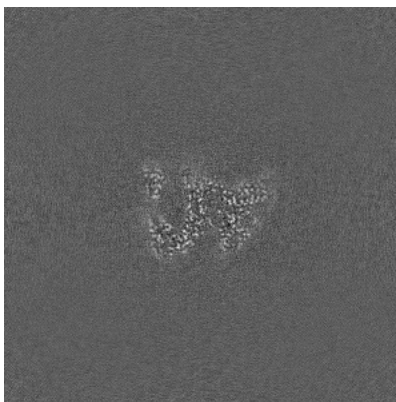


Z Index: 256

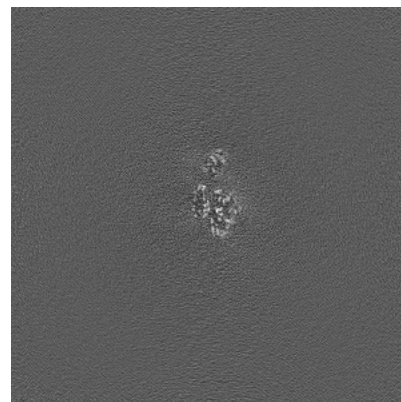
6.2.2 Raw map



X Index: 256



Y Index: 256



Z Index: 256

The images above show central slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.3 Largest variance slices [i](#)

6.3.1 Primary map



X Index: 272

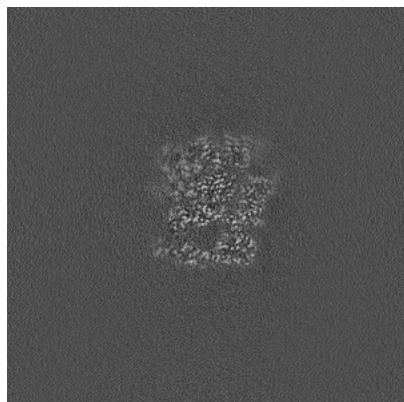


Y Index: 269

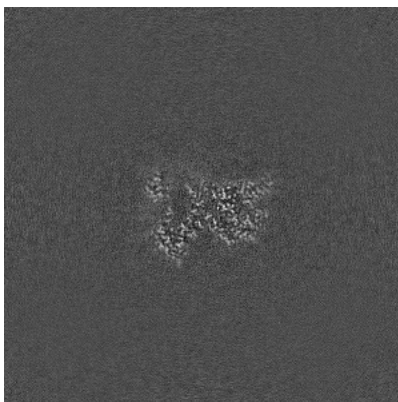


Z Index: 201

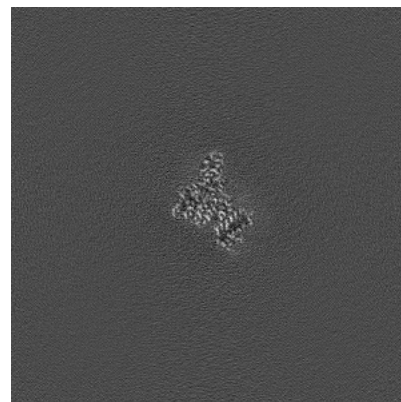
6.3.2 Raw map



X Index: 269



Y Index: 269

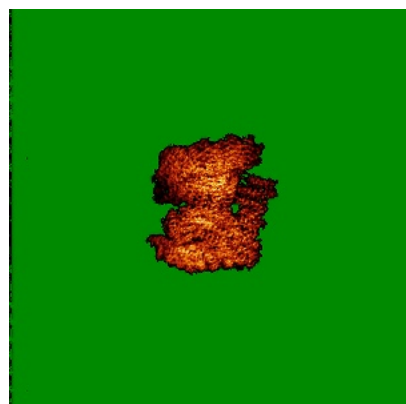


Z Index: 239

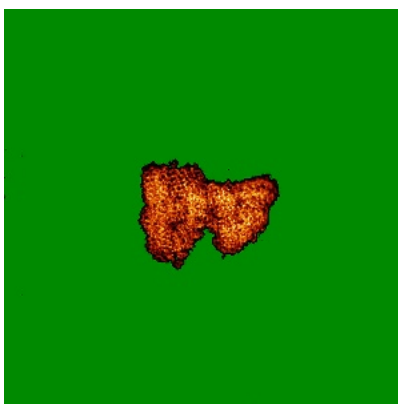
The images above show the largest variance slices of the map in three orthogonal directions.

6.4 Orthogonal standard-deviation projections (False-color) [i](#)

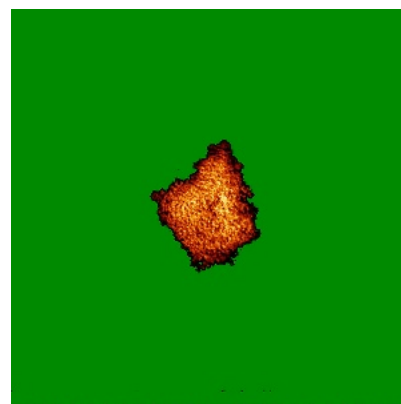
6.4.1 Primary map



X

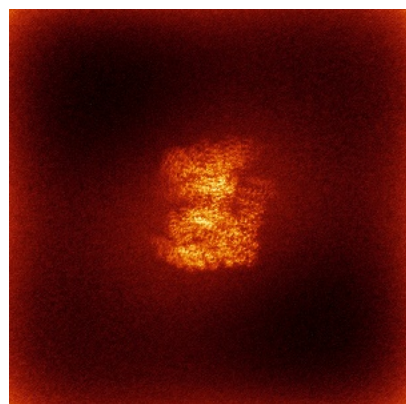


Y

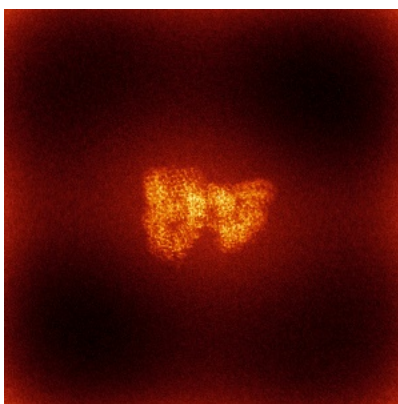


Z

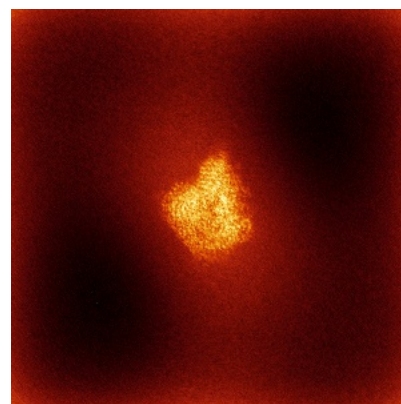
6.4.2 Raw map



X



Y

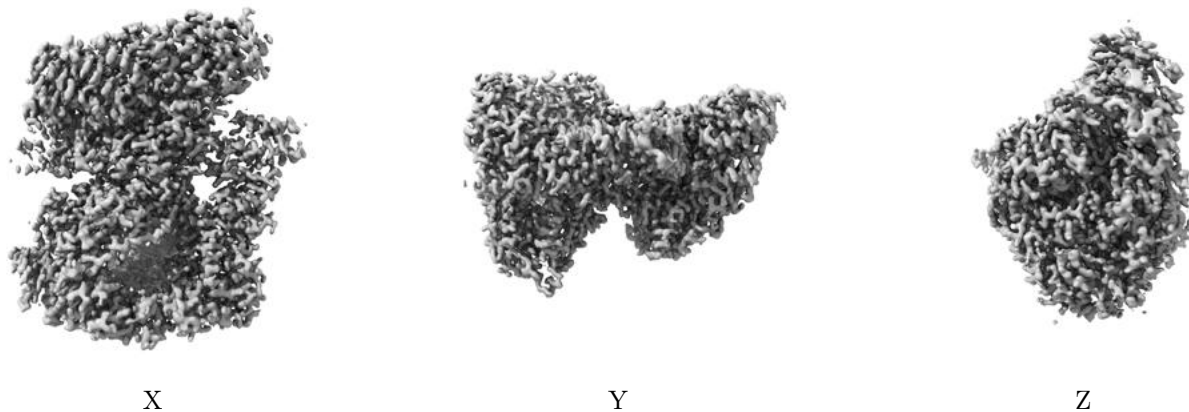


Z

The images above show the map standard deviation projections with false color in three orthogonal directions. Minimum values are shown in green, max in blue, and dark to light orange shades represent small to large values respectively.

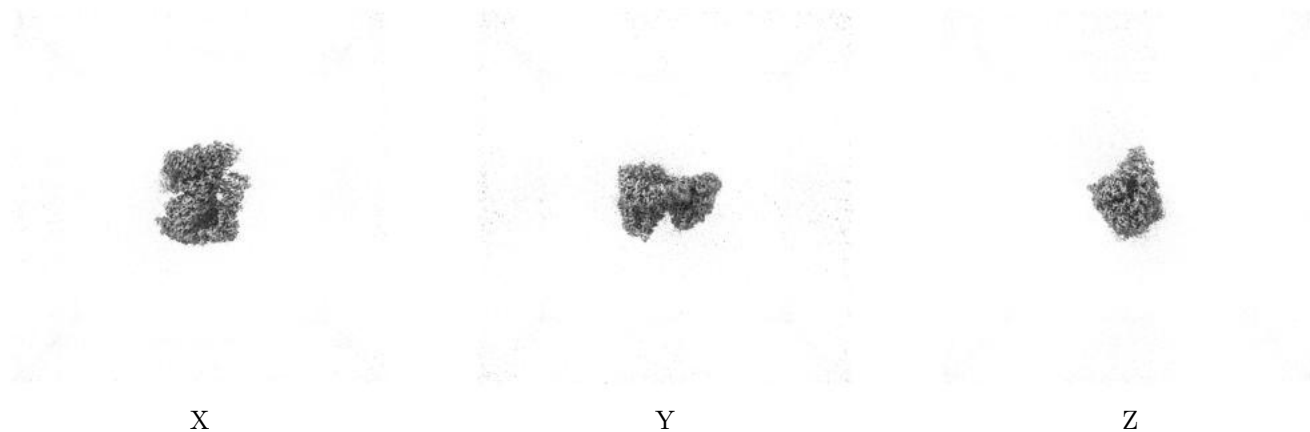
6.5 Orthogonal surface views [i](#)

6.5.1 Primary map



The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.111. These images, in conjunction with the slice images, may facilitate assessment of whether an appropriate contour level has been provided.

6.5.2 Raw map



These images show the 3D surface of the raw map. The raw map's contour level was selected so that its surface encloses the same volume as the primary map does at its recommended contour level.

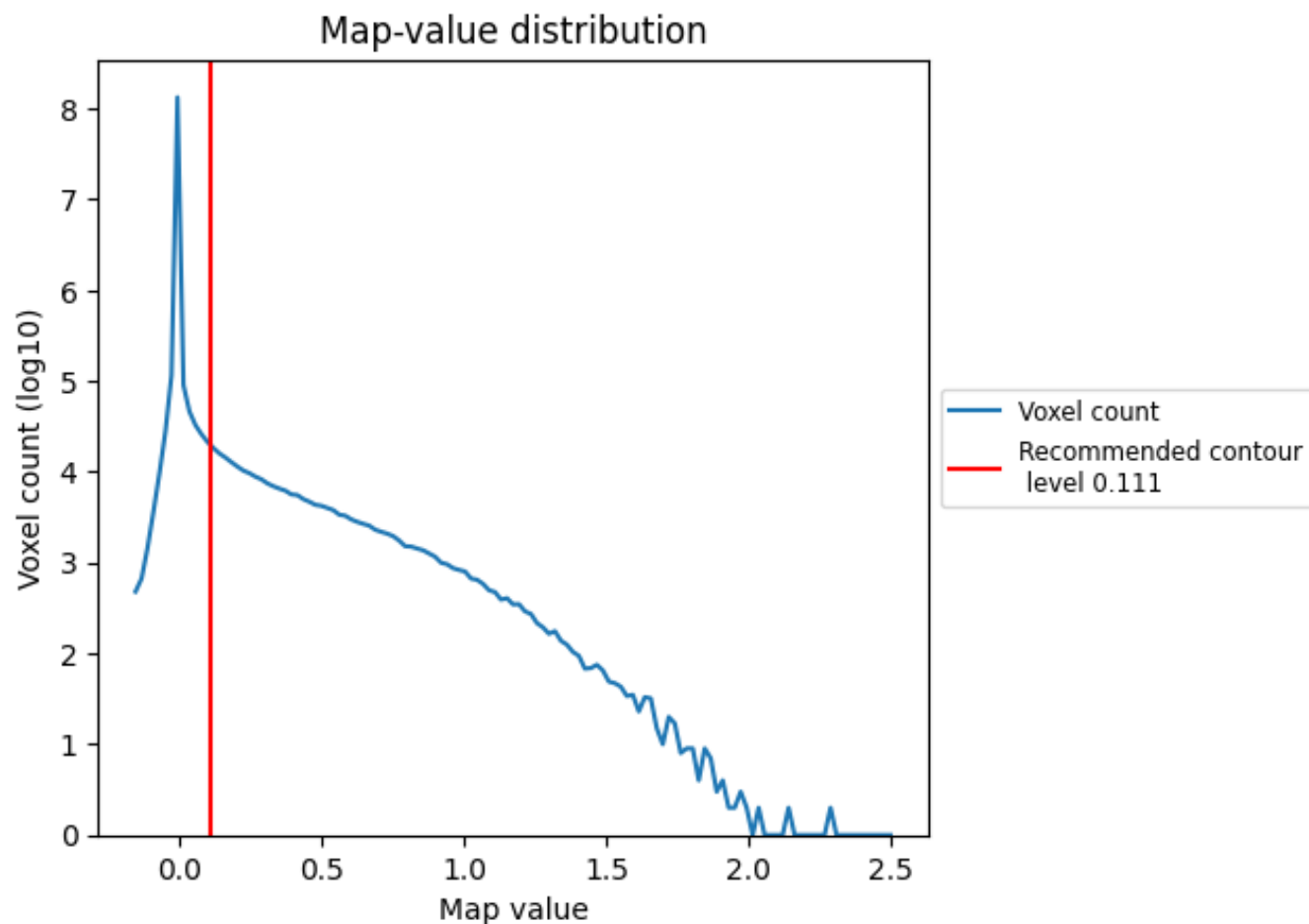
6.6 Mask visualisation [i](#)

This section was not generated. No masks/segmentation were deposited.

7 Map analysis [i](#)

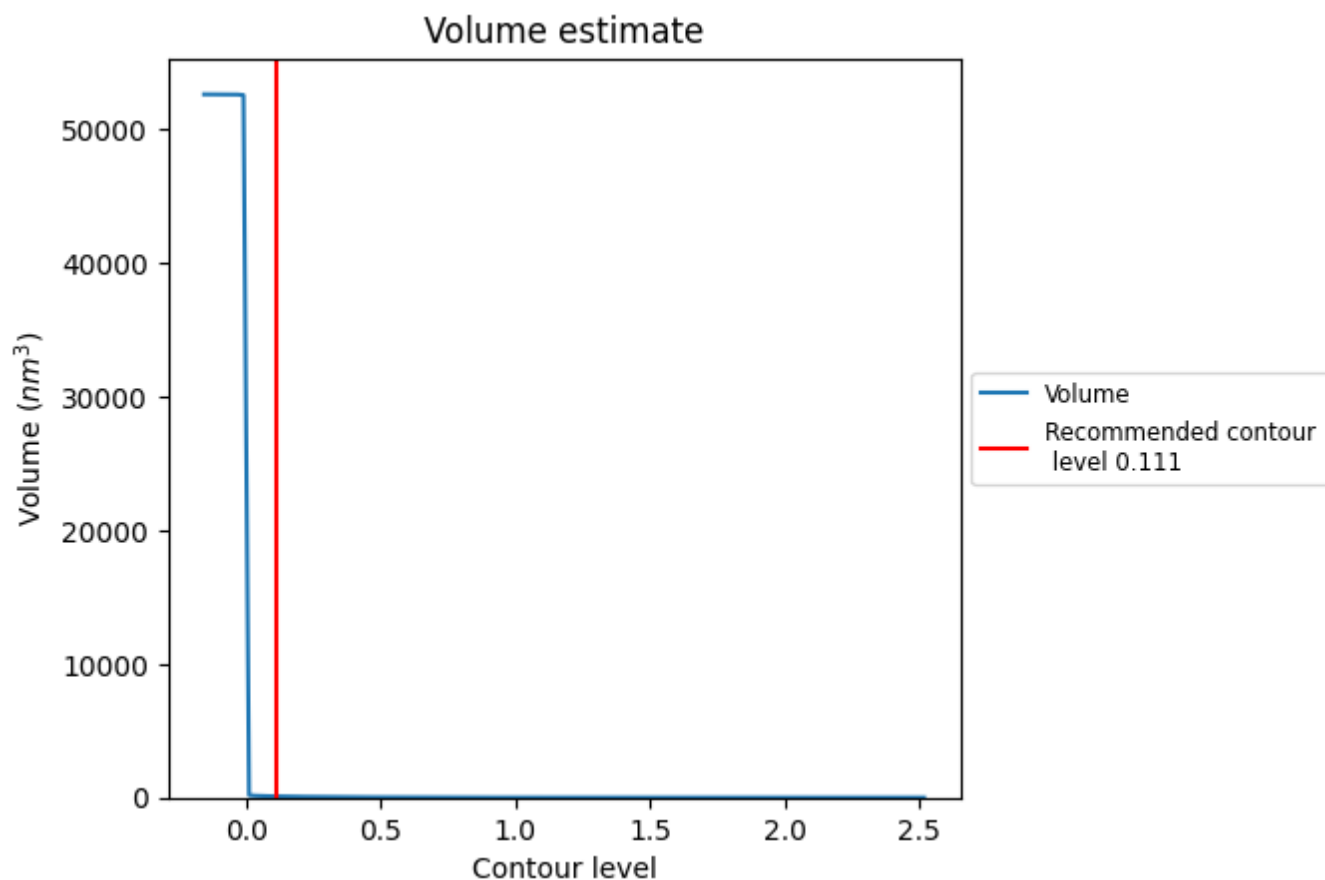
This section contains the results of statistical analysis of the map.

7.1 Map-value distribution [i](#)



The map-value distribution is plotted in 128 intervals along the x-axis. The y-axis is logarithmic. A spike in this graph at zero usually indicates that the volume has been masked.

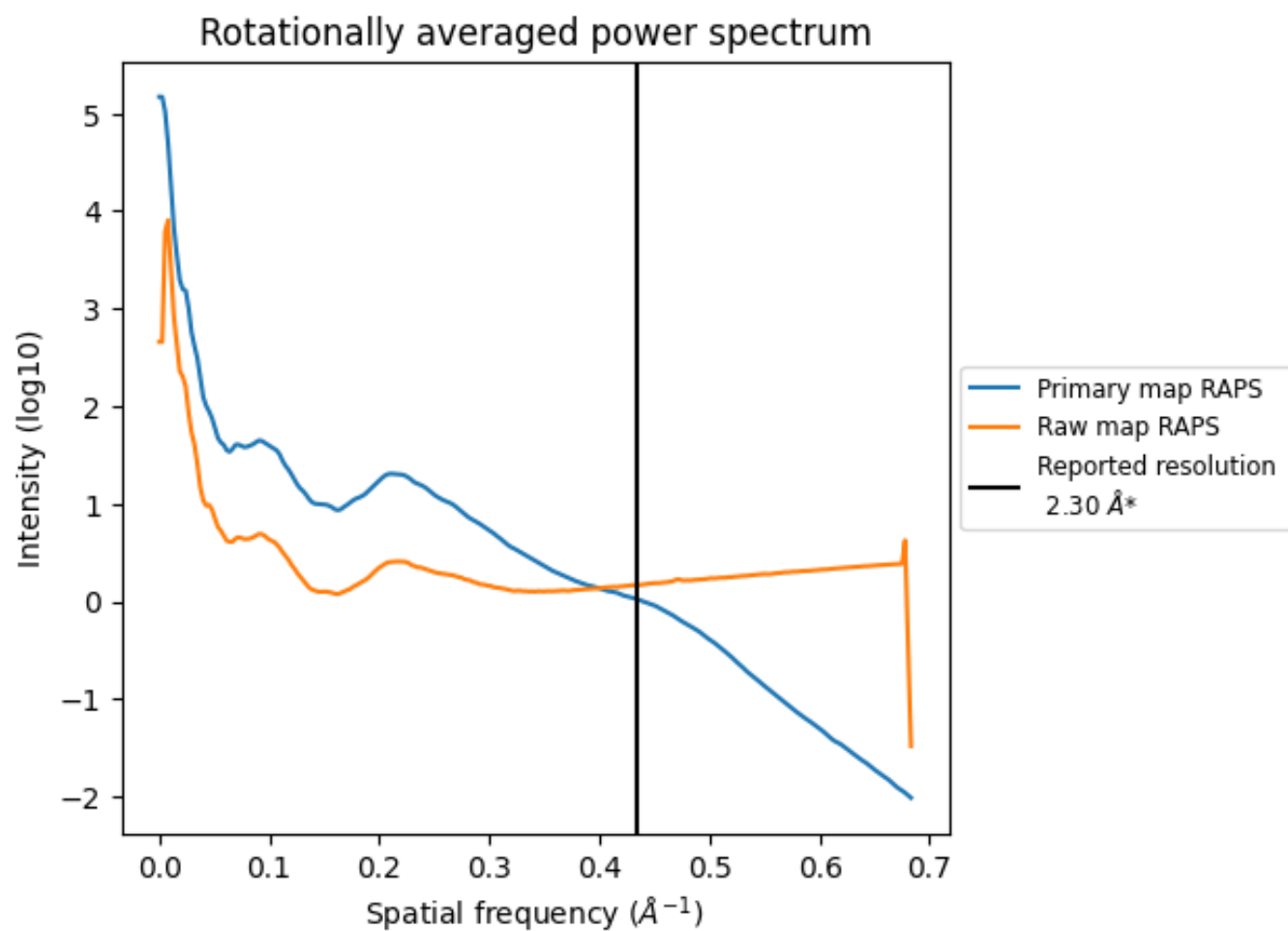
7.2 Volume estimate [i](#)



The volume at the recommended contour level is 90 nm³; this corresponds to an approximate mass of 82 kDa.

The volume estimate graph shows how the enclosed volume varies with the contour level. The recommended contour level is shown as a vertical line and the intersection between the line and the curve gives the volume of the enclosed surface at the given level.

7.3 Rotationally averaged power spectrum ⓘ

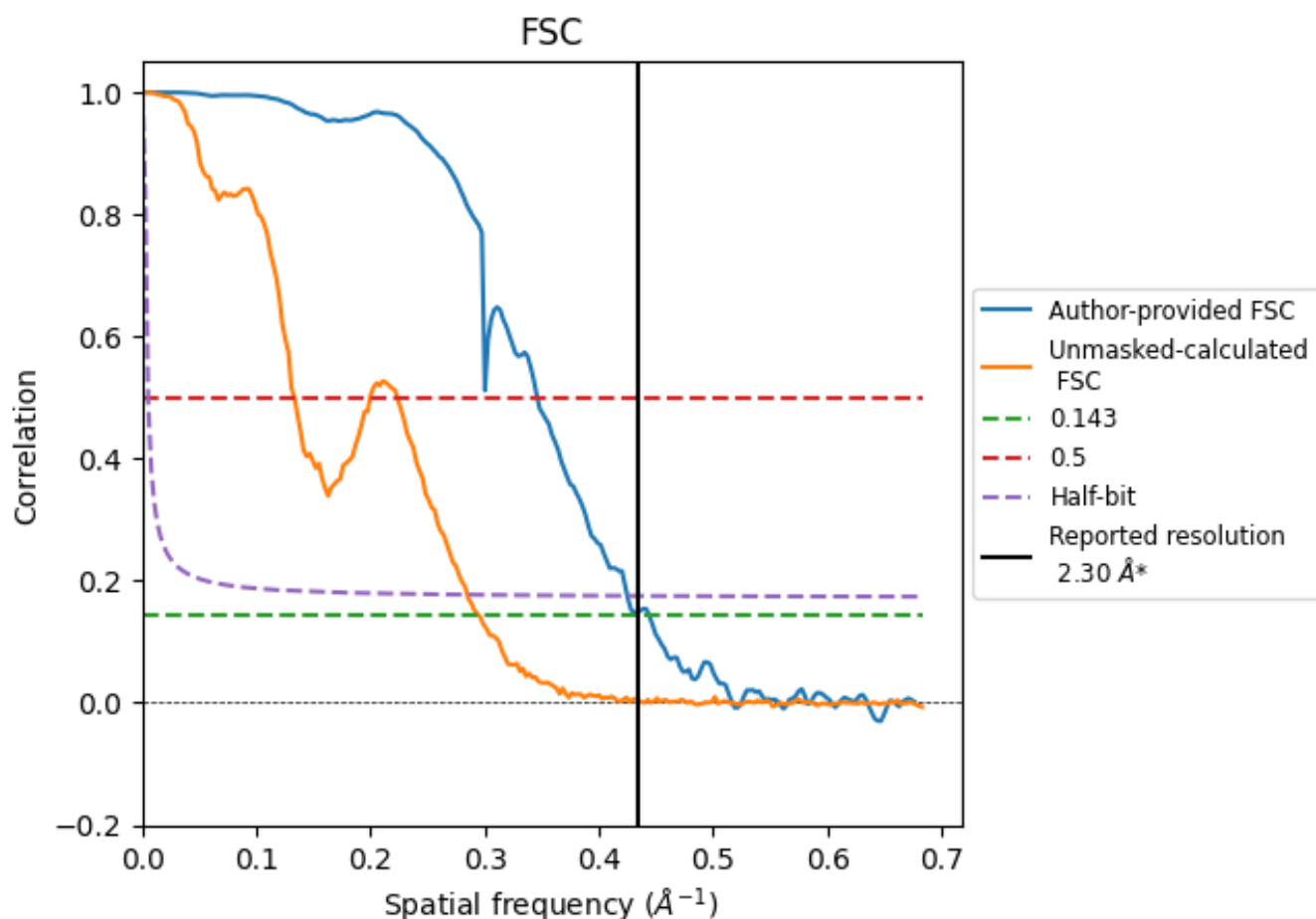


*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.435 Å⁻¹

8 Fourier-Shell correlation [i](#)

Fourier-Shell Correlation (FSC) is the most commonly used method to estimate the resolution of single-particle and subtomogram-averaged maps. The shape of the curve depends on the imposed symmetry, mask and whether or not the two 3D reconstructions used were processed from a common reference. The reported resolution is shown as a black line. A curve is displayed for the half-bit criterion in addition to lines showing the 0.143 gold standard cut-off and 0.5 cut-off.

8.1 FSC [i](#)



*Reported resolution corresponds to spatial frequency of 0.435 \AA^{-1}

8.2 Resolution estimates [i](#)

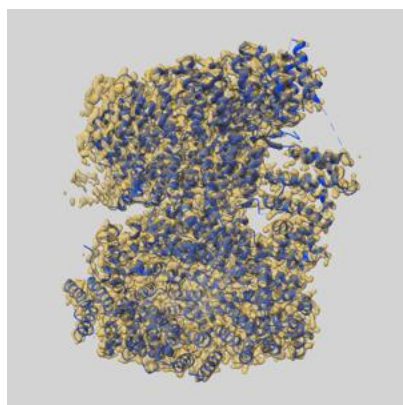
Resolution estimate (Å)	Estimation criterion (FSC cut-off)		
	0.143	0.5	Half-bit
Reported by author	2.30	-	-
Author-provided FSC curve	2.25	2.89	2.35
Unmasked-calculated*	3.39	7.50	3.51

*Resolution estimate based on FSC curve calculated by comparison of deposited half-maps. The value from deposited half-maps intersecting FSC 0.143 CUT-OFF 3.39 differs from the reported value 2.3 by more than 10 %

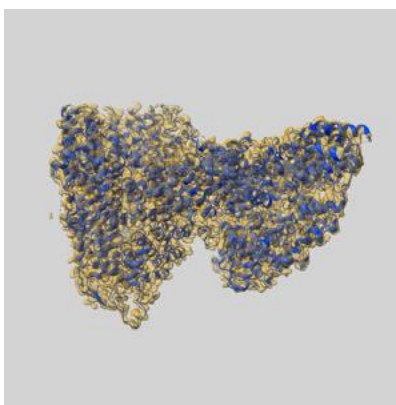
9 Map-model fit [i](#)

This section contains information regarding the fit between EMDB map EMD-71744 and PDB model 9PN0. Per-residue inclusion information can be found in [section 3](#) on [page 6](#).

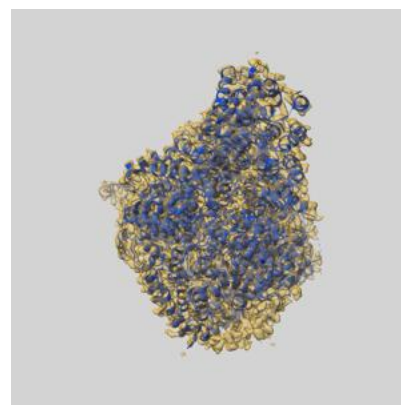
9.1 Map-model overlay [i](#)



X



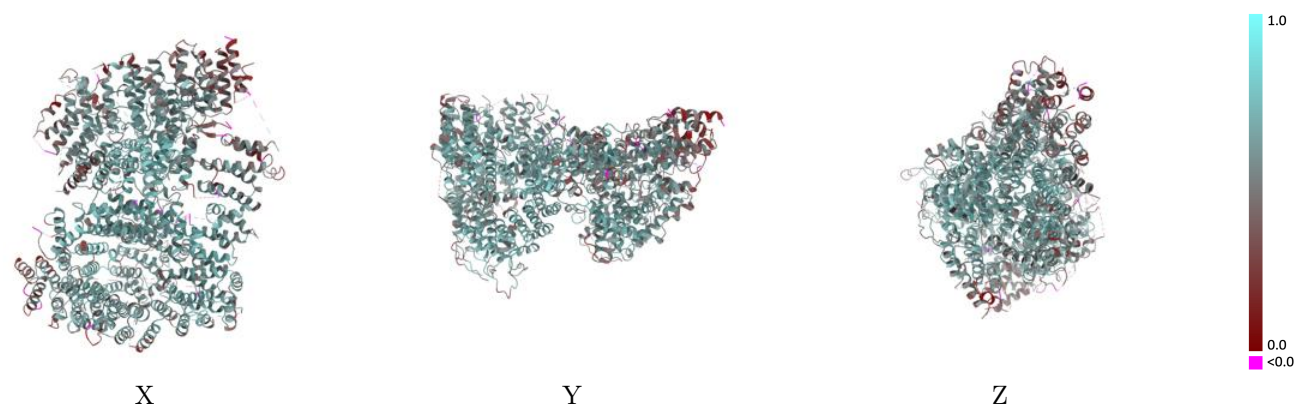
Y



Z

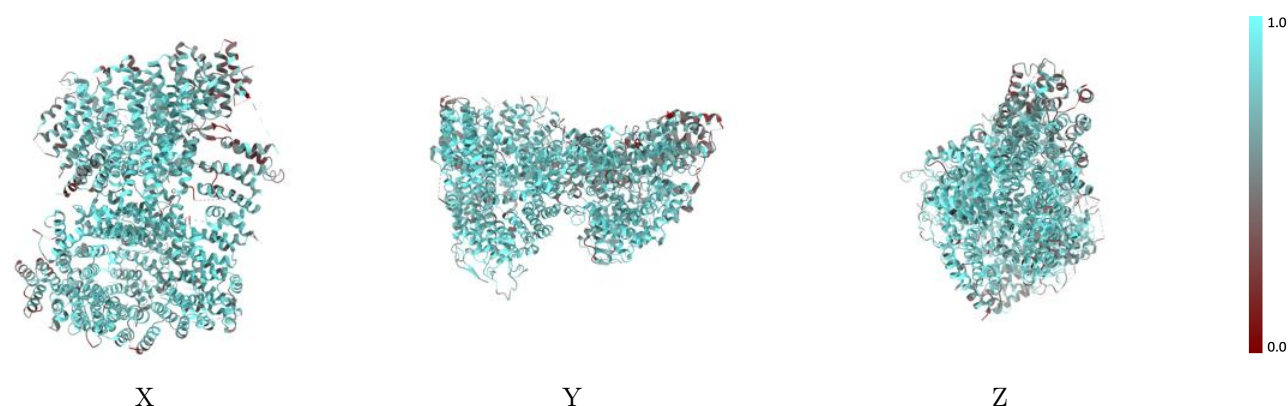
The images above show the 3D surface view of the map at the recommended contour level 0.111 at 50% transparency in yellow overlaid with a ribbon representation of the model coloured in blue. These images allow for the visual assessment of the quality of fit between the atomic model and the map.

9.2 Q-score mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



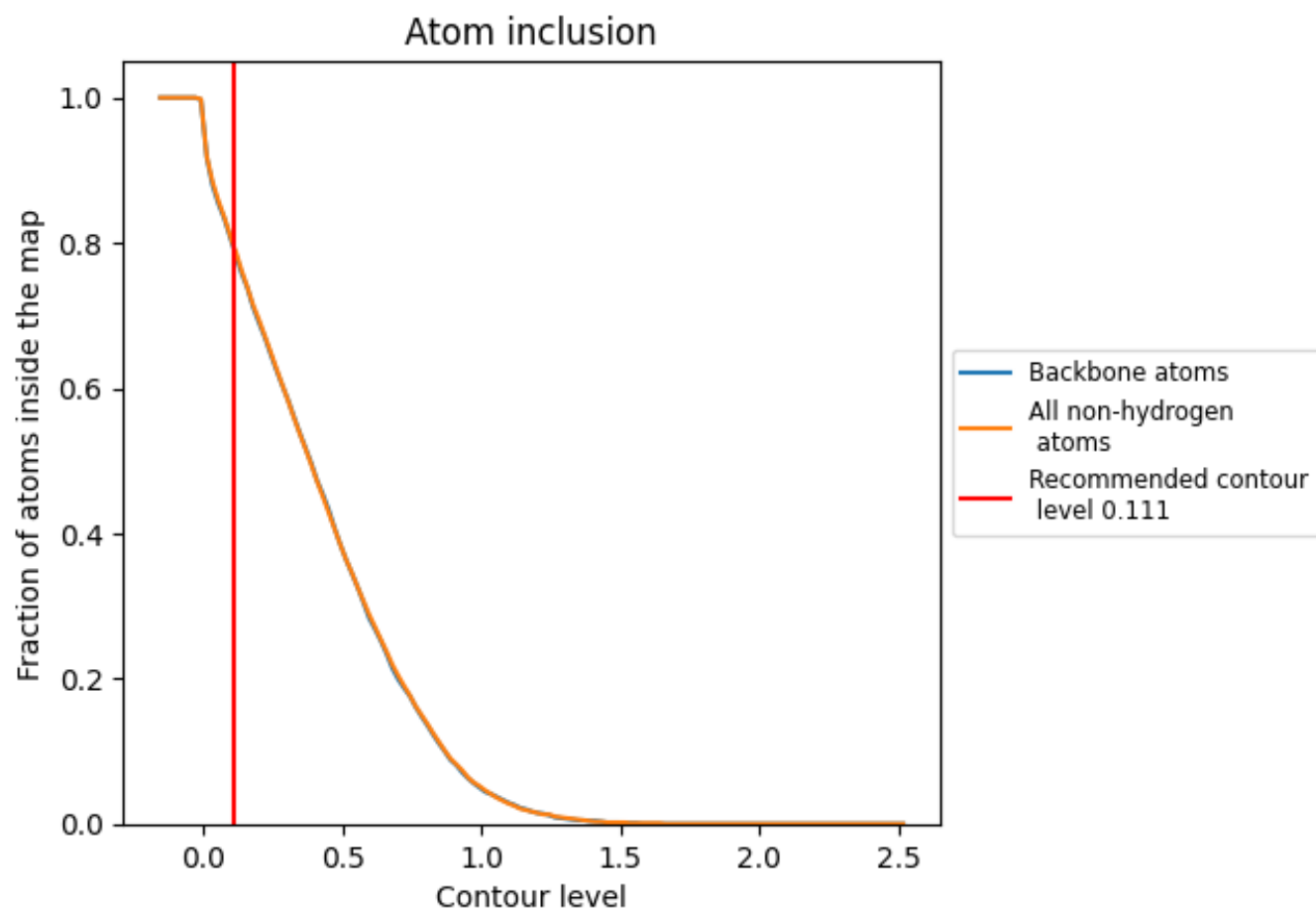
The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its Q-score. This shows their resolvability in the map with higher Q-score values reflecting better resolvability. Please note: Q-score is calculating the resolvability of atoms, and thus high values are only expected at resolutions at which atoms can be resolved. Low Q-score values may therefore be expected for many entries.

9.3 Atom inclusion mapped to coordinate model [i](#)



The images above show the model with each residue coloured according to its atom inclusion. This shows to what extent they are inside the map at the recommended contour level (0.111).

9.4 Atom inclusion [i](#)



At the recommended contour level, 79% of all backbone atoms, 79% of all non-hydrogen atoms, are inside the map.

9.5 Map-model fit summary ⓘ

The table lists the average atom inclusion at the recommended contour level (0.111) and Q-score for the entire model and for each chain.

Chain	Atom inclusion	Q-score
All	<div></div> 0.7930	<div></div> 0.5700
A	<div></div> 0.8040	<div></div> 0.5720
B	<div></div> 0.7950	<div></div> 0.5880
C	<div></div> 0.3770	<div></div> 0.3310
D	<div></div> 0.6830	<div></div> 0.4500
E	<div></div> 0.7500	<div></div> 0.5230

