



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Oct 20, 2025 – 10:37 AM JST

PDB ID : 9K8O / pdb\_00009k8o  
Title : Crystal structure of a short zinc-dependent DNzyme minGAA  
Authors : Yamasaki, K.; Yamasaki, T.; Kubota, T.  
Deposited on : 2024-10-24  
Resolution : 3.04 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

---

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.46

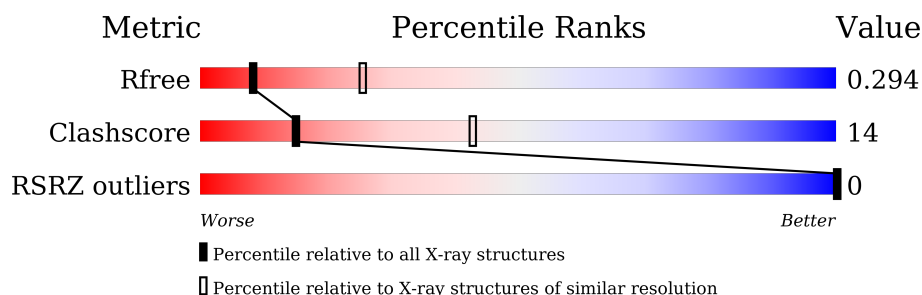
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*





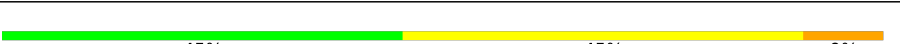
The reported resolution of this entry is 3.04 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	164625	3418 (3.08-3.00)
Clashscore	180529	3811 (3.08-3.00)
RSRZ outliers	164620	3430 (3.08-3.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	10	
1	C	10	
1	E	10	
1	G	10	
2	B	11	
2	D	11	
2	F	11	
2	H	11	

## 2 Entry composition

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 1685 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a DNA chain called DNzyme minGAA, catalytic strand.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			198	95	37	57	9			
1	C	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			190	91	34	56	9			
1	E	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			198	95	37	57	9			
1	G	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			198	95	37	57	9			

- Molecule 2 is DNA/RNA hybrid called substrate strand for DNzyme minGAA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	11	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			232	109	48	65	10			
2	D	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			200	94	38	59	9			
2	F	11	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			232	109	48	65	10			
2	H	11	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			210	99	43	59	9			

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	B	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		
3	D	1	Total	Zn	0	1
			2	2		
3	F	1	Total	Zn	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total 1	O 1	0	0
4	C	5	Total 5	O 5	0	0
4	D	4	Total 4	O 4	0	0
4	E	1	Total 1	O 1	0	0
4	F	2	Total 2	O 2	0	0
4	G	6	Total 6	O 6	0	0
4	H	4	Total 4	O 4	0	0

### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

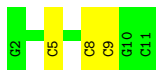
- Molecule 1: DNAzyme minGAA, catalytic strand

Chain A: 



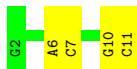
- Molecule 1: DNAzyme minGAA, catalytic strand

Chain C: 



- Molecule 1: DNAzyme minGAA, catalytic strand

Chain E: 



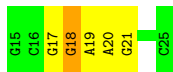
- Molecule 1: DNAzyme minGAA, catalytic strand

Chain G: 



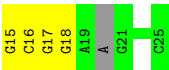
- Molecule 2: substrate strand for DNAzyme minGAA

Chain B: 

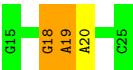


- Molecule 2: substrate strand for DNAzyme minGAA

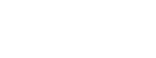
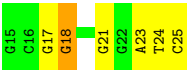
Chain D: 



- Molecule 2: substrate strand for DNzyme minGAA



- Molecule 2: substrate strand for DNzyme minGAA



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 2 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	38.86Å 81.88Å 81.78Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	40.94 – 3.04 40.94 – 3.04	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.4 (40.94-3.04) 99.3 (40.94-3.04)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.05	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.73 (at 3.06Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.8.0258	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.205 , 0.297 0.207 , 0.294	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	267 reflections (4.97%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	93.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.529	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.09 , 36.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.47$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.458 for -h,l,k	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.99	EDS
Total number of atoms	1685	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	104.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 8.77% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, OMG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.35	0/221	0.89	0/338
1	C	0.34	0/212	0.81	0/324
1	E	0.45	0/221	0.94	0/338
1	G	0.38	0/221	0.82	0/338
2	B	0.42	0/234	0.90	0/361
2	D	0.35	0/196	0.83	0/299
2	F	0.36	0/234	0.95	1/361 (0.3%)
2	H	0.39	0/208	0.84	0/319
All	All	0.38	0/1747	0.88	1/2678 (0.0%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	F	19	A	C2'-C3'-O3'	8.08	121.61	109.50

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	198	0	113	1	0
1	C	190	0	108	3	0

*Continued on next page...*



*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	E	198	0	113	4	0
1	G	198	0	113	8	0
2	B	232	0	126	6	0
2	D	200	0	111	4	0
2	F	232	0	126	6	0
2	H	210	0	112	5	0
3	B	1	0	0	0	0
3	D	2	0	0	0	0
3	F	1	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	C	5	0	0	1	0
4	D	4	0	0	0	0
4	E	1	0	0	0	0
4	F	2	0	0	0	0
4	G	6	0	0	1	0
4	H	4	0	0	0	0
All	All	1685	0	922	31	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

All (31) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:C:5:DC:H2'	4:C:101:HOH:O	1.64	0.93
2:B:20:A:H2'	2:B:21:DG:O4'	1.74	0.87
1:G:4:DT:H4'	4:G:102:HOH:O	1.74	0.85
2:F:18:OMG:HM23	2:F:18:OMG:O3'	1.93	0.68
1:E:10:DG:H4'	2:F:20:A:H8	1.69	0.56
2:D:15:DG:O5'	1:E:11:DC:OP2	2.26	0.54
2:B:18:OMG:HM23	2:B:19:A:P	2.48	0.54
1:E:10:DG:H4'	2:F:20:A:C8	2.44	0.53
2:F:18:OMG:O3'	2:F:18:OMG:CM2	2.59	0.51
1:G:4:DT:H2'	1:G:5:DC:C6	2.45	0.51
1:G:7:DC:C2'	1:G:8:DC:H5''	2.40	0.51
1:A:10:DG:H4'	2:B:20:A:H8	1.76	0.51
2:D:16:DC:C2'	2:D:17:DG:C8	2.94	0.51
2:H:24:DT:H2'	2:H:25:DC:C6	2.47	0.49
2:D:16:DC:H2''	2:D:17:DG:C8	2.49	0.47
2:F:18:OMG:H4'	2:F:19:A:O5'	2.15	0.47
2:B:20:A:C2'	2:B:21:DG:O4'	2.54	0.46

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:B:18:OMG:HN22	2:B:20:A:H62	1.66	0.44
2:F:19:A:O2'	2:F:20:A:P	2.76	0.44
2:H:21:DG:H5''	2:H:21:DG:C8	2.52	0.44
2:D:16:DC:H2'	2:D:17:DG:C8	2.53	0.44
1:G:8:DC:H2''	1:G:9:DC:H5''	2.02	0.42
1:C:9:DC:C5'	1:C:9:DC:H6	2.33	0.42
1:G:3:DA:N6	2:H:23:DA:N6	2.67	0.42
1:G:9:DC:N3	2:H:17:DG:N2	2.60	0.42
2:H:18:OMG:C4	2:H:21:DG:C8	3.08	0.42
1:C:8:DC:C2	1:C:9:DC:C5	3.08	0.41
1:E:6:DA:H4'	1:E:7:DC:C5'	2.51	0.41
1:G:5:DC:C2	1:G:7:DC:C6	3.09	0.41
2:B:17:DG:H21	2:B:19:A:H62	1.68	0.41
1:G:7:DC:H2'	1:G:8:DC:H5''	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the

expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 2$
2	OMG	F	18	2,1	18,26,27	1.02	2 (11%)	19,38,41	1.10	3 (15%)
2	OMG	H	18	2,1	18,26,27	1.00	2 (11%)	19,38,41	1.14	2 (10%)
2	OMG	D	18	2,1	18,26,27	1.04	2 (11%)	19,38,41	0.97	2 (10%)
2	OMG	B	18	2,1	18,26,27	1.01	2 (11%)	19,38,41	1.53	5 (26%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
2	OMG	F	18	2,1	-	2/5/27/28	0/3/3/3
2	OMG	H	18	2,1	-	1/5/27/28	0/3/3/3
2	OMG	D	18	2,1	-	3/5/27/28	0/3/3/3
2	OMG	B	18	2,1	-	2/5/27/28	0/3/3/3

All (8) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	F	18	OMG	C5-C6	-2.65	1.42	1.47
2	D	18	OMG	C5-C6	-2.57	1.42	1.47
2	B	18	OMG	C5-C6	-2.46	1.42	1.47
2	H	18	OMG	C5-C6	-2.38	1.42	1.47
2	B	18	OMG	C8-N7	-2.32	1.31	1.35
2	D	18	OMG	C8-N7	-2.31	1.31	1.35
2	H	18	OMG	C8-N7	-2.26	1.31	1.35
2	F	18	OMG	C8-N7	-2.24	1.31	1.35

All (12) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	18	OMG	O3'-C3'-C2'	3.61	121.41	111.17
2	B	18	OMG	O2'-C2'-C1'	2.88	114.80	109.09
2	B	18	OMG	O3'-C3'-C4'	2.64	118.67	111.05
2	F	18	OMG	CM2-O2'-C2'	2.63	121.43	114.52
2	H	18	OMG	O2'-C2'-C1'	2.52	114.08	109.09
2	D	18	OMG	O2'-C2'-C1'	2.46	113.96	109.09
2	F	18	OMG	O4'-C1'-C2'	-2.26	102.67	106.59

*Continued on next page...*

*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	B	18	OMG	O6-C6-C5	2.13	128.53	124.37
2	H	18	OMG	O6-C6-C5	2.13	128.53	124.37
2	B	18	OMG	CM2-O2'-C2'	2.12	120.07	114.52
2	D	18	OMG	O6-C6-C5	2.10	128.48	124.37
2	F	18	OMG	O6-C6-C5	2.09	128.46	124.37

There are no chirality outliers.

All (8) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	D	18	OMG	C4'-C5'-O5'-P
2	D	18	OMG	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	F	18	OMG	C3'-C2'-O2'-CM2
2	D	18	OMG	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'
2	B	18	OMG	C3'-C2'-O2'-CM2
2	H	18	OMG	C3'-C2'-O2'-CM2
2	B	18	OMG	C1'-C2'-O2'-CM2
2	F	18	OMG	C1'-C2'-O2'-CM2

There are no ring outliers.

3 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
2	F	18	OMG	3	0
2	H	18	OMG	1	0
2	B	18	OMG	2	0

## 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 4 ligands modelled in this entry, 4 are monoatomic - leaving 0 for Mogul analysis.

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

## 5.7 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	10/10 (100%)	-2.04	0 100 100	81, 98, 105, 159	0
1	C	10/10 (100%)	-1.93	0 100 100	84, 111, 160, 190	0
1	E	10/10 (100%)	-2.00	0 100 100	79, 97, 105, 158	0
1	G	10/10 (100%)	-2.08	0 100 100	89, 104, 107, 110	0
2	B	10/11 (90%)	-1.97	0 100 100	80, 89, 109, 110	0
2	D	9/11 (81%)	-1.89	0 100 100	79, 103, 172, 194	0
2	F	10/11 (90%)	-2.02	0 100 100	84, 86, 103, 104	0
2	H	10/11 (90%)	-2.04	0 100 100	89, 100, 108, 120	0
All	All	79/84 (94%)	-2.00	0 100 100	79, 101, 160, 194	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

### 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
2	OMG	B	18	24/25	0.99	0.03	58,79,99,110	0
2	OMG	D	18	24/25	0.99	0.04	78,143,162,185	0
2	OMG	F	18	24/25	0.99	0.03	66,85,106,119	0
2	OMG	H	18	24/25	0.99	0.03	70,98,116,125	0

### 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands

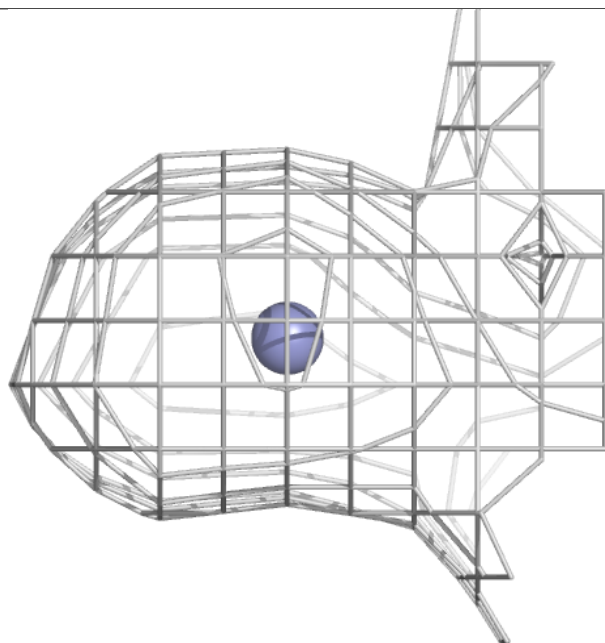
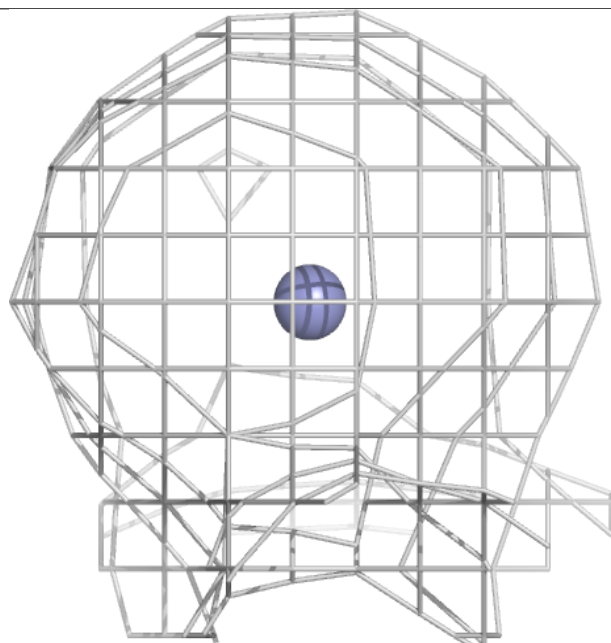
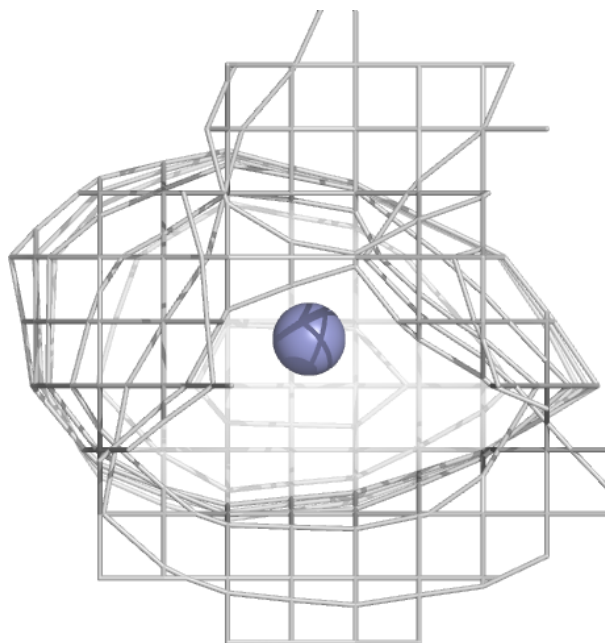
In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	ZN	F	101	1/1	0.97	0.06	164,164,164,164	0
3	ZN	B	101	1/1	0.98	0.05	134,134,134,134	0
3	ZN	D	101[B]	1/1	0.99	0.03	133,133,133,133	1
3	ZN	D	101[A]	1/1	0.99	0.03	108,108,108,108	1

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

**Electron density around ZN F 101:**

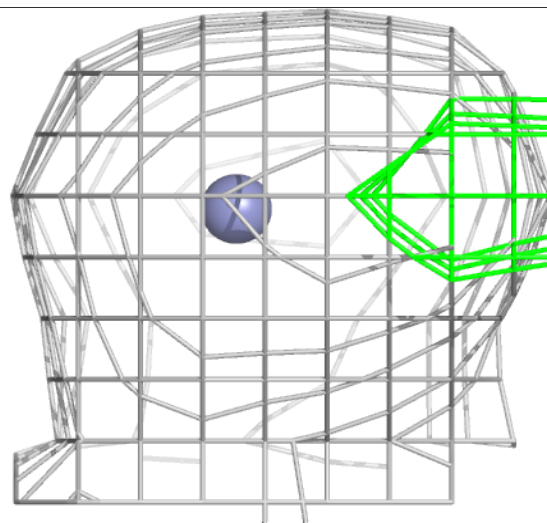
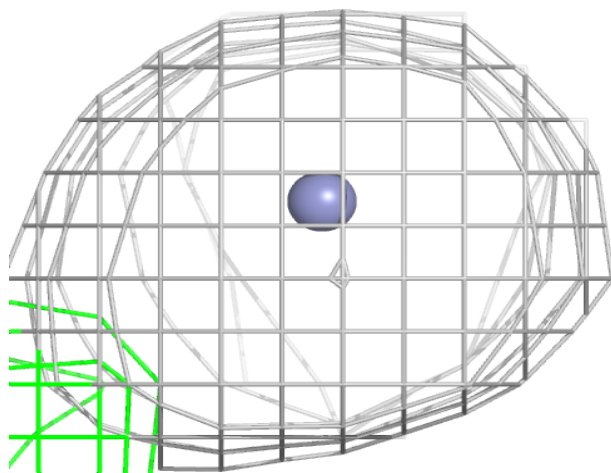
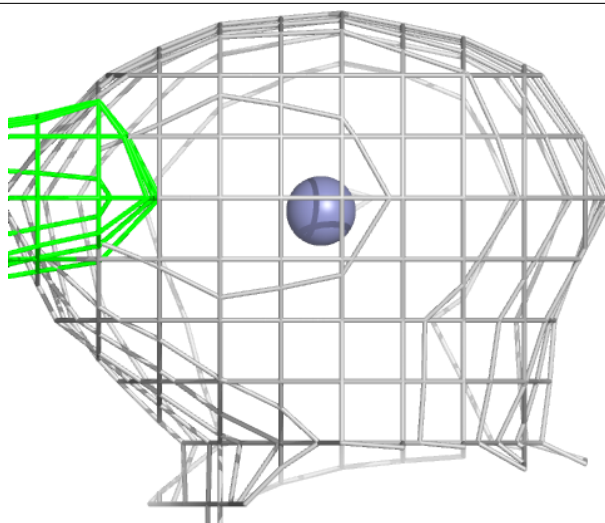
$2mF_o-DF_c$  (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray  
 $mF_o-DF_c$  (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)  
and green (positive)





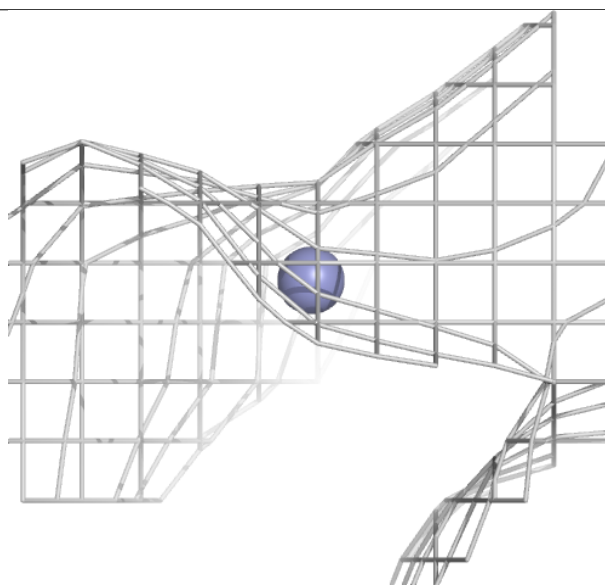
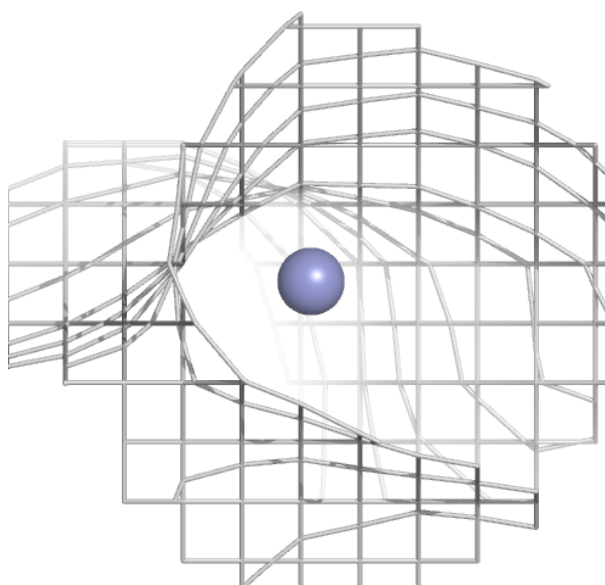
**Electron density around ZN B 101:**

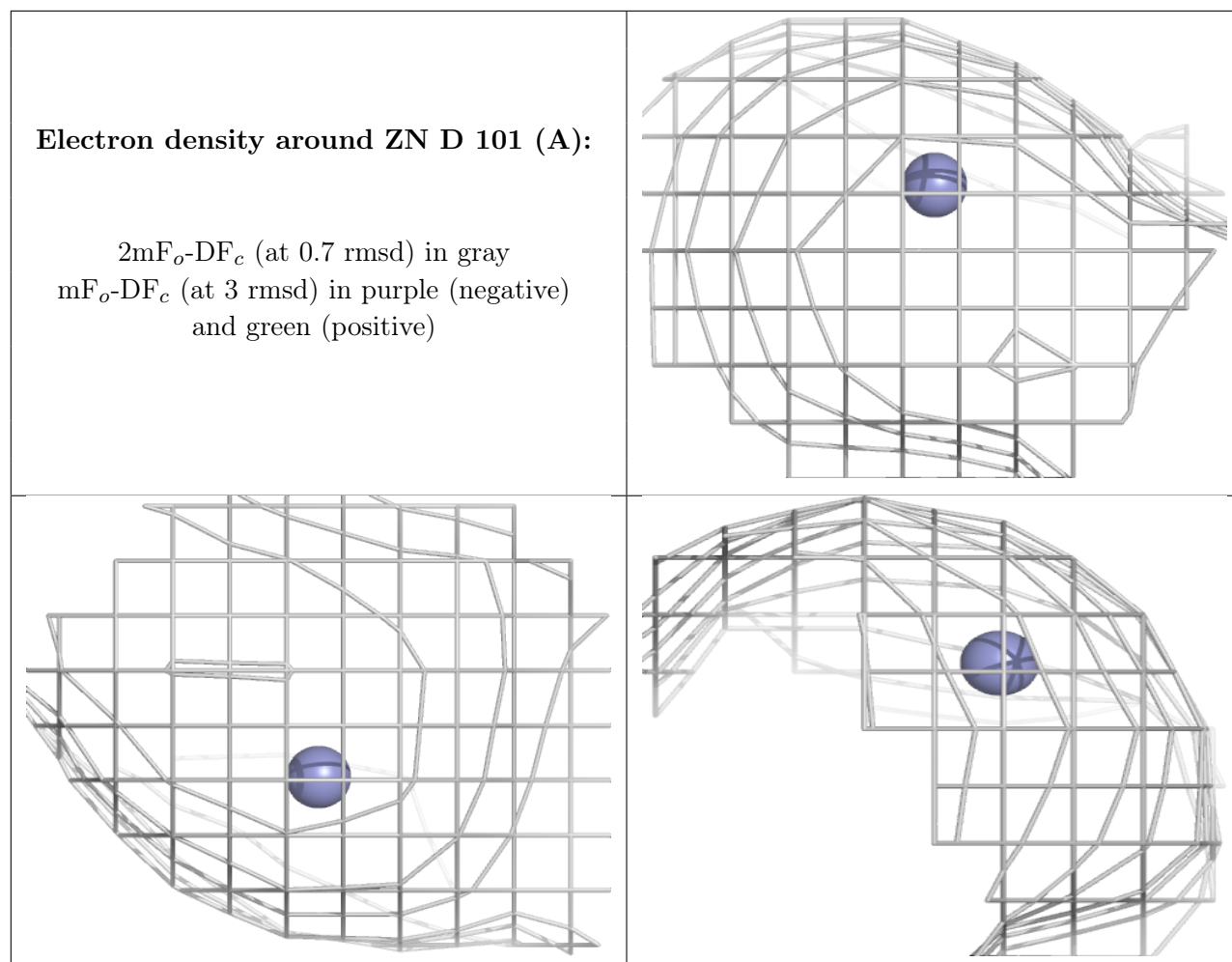
$2mF_o-DF_c$  (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray  
 $mF_o-DF_c$  (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)  
and green (positive)



**Electron density around ZN D 101 (B):**

$2mF_o-DF_c$  (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray  
 $mF_o-DF_c$  (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)  
and green (positive)





## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.