Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Dec 16, 2024 – 04:34 PM EST

PDB ID	:	9C79
Title	:	Human monoclonal antibody MAD21-101 bound to the N-terminus of cleaved circumsporozoite protein
Authors	:	Moskovitz, R.; Wilson, I.A.
Deposited on	:	2024-06-10
Resolution	:	1.46 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

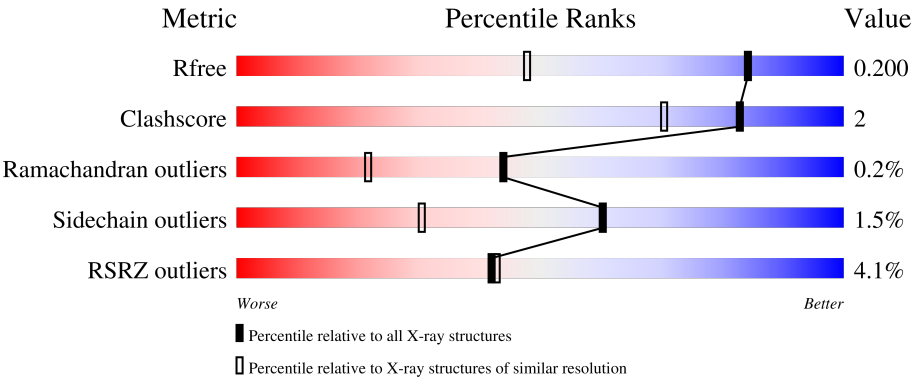
MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.21
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.004 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.11
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.40

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 1.46 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	1556 (1.46-1.46)
Clashscore	180529	1653 (1.46-1.46)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	1635 (1.46-1.46)
Sidechain outliers	177891	1635 (1.46-1.46)
RSRZ outliers	164620	1556 (1.46-1.46)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	H	228	5% 91% 7%
2	L	218	% 96%
3	D	18	28% 94% 6%
4	A	2	50% 50%

2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 7732 atoms, of which 3619 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Monoclonal antibody MAD21-101 Fab Heavy Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	H	227	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	20	0
			3538	1113	1764	296	357	8			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Monoclonal antibody MAD21-101 Fab Light Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	L	217	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	11	0
			3403	1086	1677	282	353	5			

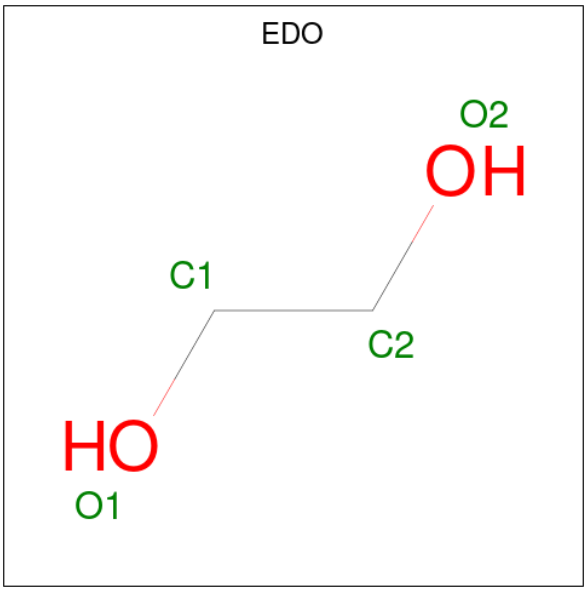
- Molecule 3 is a protein called Circumsporozoite protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	D	18	Total	C	H	N	O	0	1	0
			244	79	108	25	32			

- Molecule 4 is an oligosaccharide called alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	A	2	Total	C	H	N	O	0	0	0
			46	14	22	1	9			

- Molecule 5 is 1,2-ETHANEDIOL (three-letter code: EDO) (formula: $C_2H_6O_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	H	1	Total C H O 10 2 6 2	0	0
5	H	1	Total C H O 10 2 6 2	0	0
5	H	1	Total C H O 10 2 6 2	0	0
5	H	1	Total C H O 10 2 6 2	0	0
5	L	1	Total C H O 10 2 6 2	0	0
5	L	1	Total C H O 10 2 6 2	0	0
5	L	1	Total C H O 10 2 6 2	0	0
5	L	1	Total C H O 10 2 6 2	0	0

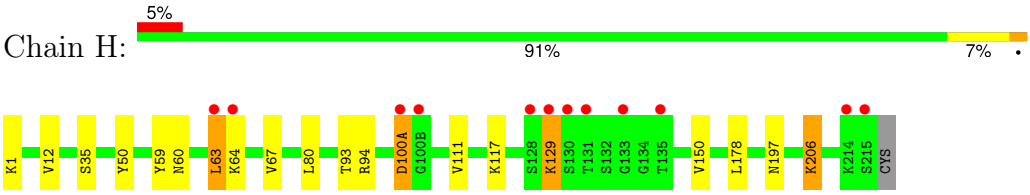
- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	H	195	Total O 195 195	0	0
6	L	214	Total O 214 214	0	0
6	D	12	Total O 12 12	0	0

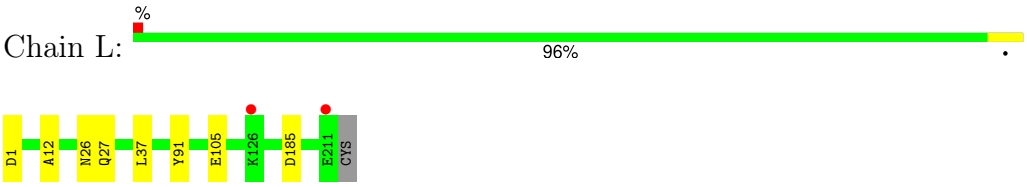
3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

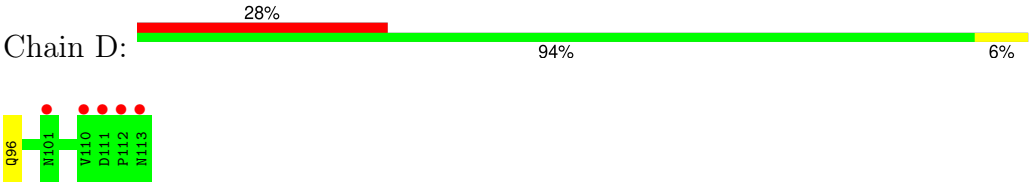
• Molecule 1: Monoclonal antibody MAD21-101 Fab Heavy Chain



• Molecule 2: Monoclonal antibody MAD21-101 Fab Light Chain



• Molecule 3: Circumsporozoite protein



• Molecule 4: alpha-L-fucopyranose-(1-6)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	77.49Å 73.89Å 86.57Å 90.00° 104.13° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	41.98 – 1.46 41.98 – 1.46	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.4 (41.98-1.46) 99.5 (41.98-1.46)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.10	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	1.33 (at 1.46Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.21rc1_5127	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.173 , 0.200 0.173 , 0.200	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	4077 reflections (4.98%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	17.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.240	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.41 , 37.0	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.50$, $< L^2 > = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.97	EDS
Total number of atoms	7732	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	23.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.54% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: PCA, A1LUV, EDO, NAG, FUC

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	H	0.47	0/1868	0.71	0/2552
2	L	0.44	0/1795	0.67	0/2441
3	D	0.33	0/133	0.61	0/189
All	All	0.45	0/3796	0.69	0/5182

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	H	1774	1764	1701	12	0
2	L	1726	1677	1669	5	0
3	D	136	108	110	0	0
4	A	24	22	22	3	0
5	H	16	24	24	0	0
5	L	16	24	24	0	0
6	D	12	0	0	0	0
6	H	195	0	0	3	0
6	L	214	0	0	0	0
All	All	4113	3619	3550	17	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (17) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:L:26:ASN:HD21	4:A:1:NAG:C1	1.97	0.78
1:H:117:LYS:NZ	6:H:401:HOH:O	2.22	0.73
1:H:129:LYS:O	1:H:129:LYS:HD2	2.00	0.60
1:H:150[A]:VAL:HG23	1:H:178:LEU:HD21	1.86	0.57
1:H:150[A]:VAL:CG2	1:H:178:LEU:HD21	2.39	0.52
2:L:1:ASP:O	4:A:1:NAG:C1	2.60	0.50
1:H:100(A):ASP:N	6:H:404:HOH:O	2.33	0.47
1:H:60:ASN:HB3	1:H:63[A]:LEU:HD12	1.95	0.47
1:H:94:ARG:HG2	6:H:476:HOH:O	2.15	0.46
1:H:59:TYR:HB2	1:H:64[B]:LYS:HG2	1.96	0.46
1:H:35:SER:HB2	1:H:93:THR:OG1	2.18	0.43
1:H:12[B]:VAL:CG2	1:H:111:VAL:HG22	2.50	0.41
2:L:27:GLN:HB2	4:A:1:NAG:H82	2.01	0.41
1:H:67:VAL:HG23	1:H:80:LEU:HD11	2.02	0.41
2:L:12:ALA:HA	2:L:105:GLU:O	2.20	0.40
1:H:197:ASN:HB3	1:H:206[A]:LYS:HE2	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	H	245/228 (108%)	236 (96%)	8 (3%)	1 (0%)	30 12
2	L	226/218 (104%)	220 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100 100
3	D	17/18 (94%)	16 (94%)	1 (6%)	0	100 100
All	All	488/464 (105%)	472 (97%)	15 (3%)	1 (0%)	44 22

All (1) Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	H	100(A)	ASP

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	H	215/197 (109%)	209 (97%)	6 (3%)	38 9
2	L	201/193 (104%)	199 (99%)	2 (1%)	73 48
3	D	15/14 (107%)	15 (100%)	0	100 100
All	All	431/404 (107%)	423 (98%)	8 (2%)	60 20

All (8) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	H	50	TYR
1	H	63[A]	LEU
1	H	63[B]	LEU
1	H	129	LYS
1	H	206[A]	LYS
1	H	206[B]	LYS
2	L	91	TYR
2	L	185	ASP

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	H	5	GLN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

2 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
3	PCA	D	96	3	7,8,9	0.83	0	9,10,12	1.19	1 (11%)
1	A1LUV	H	1	1	5,6,10	1.69	1 (20%)	4,5,12	1.64	1 (25%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	PCA	D	96	3	-	0/0/11/13	0/1/1/1
1	A1LUV	H	1	1	-	2/4/4/11	-

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	H	1	A1LUV	O1-CD	-3.68	1.23	1.42

All (2) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	H	1	A1LUV	CG-CB-CA	-2.26	102.98	113.86
3	D	96	PCA	CB-CA-C	-2.06	109.83	112.66

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	H	1	A1LUV	C-CA-CB-CG
1	H	1	A1LUV	CA-CB-CG-CD

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

2 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
4	NAG	A	1	4	14,14,15	0.69	0	17,19,21	1.73	4 (23%)
4	FUC	A	2	4	10,10,11	0.84	0	14,14,16	0.92	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	NAG	A	1	4	-	0/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
4	FUC	A	2	4	-	-	0/1/1/1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
4	A	1	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-4.54	104.26	111.29
4	A	1	NAG	C2-N2-C7	2.63	126.42	122.90
4	A	1	NAG	C1-O5-C5	-2.20	109.24	112.19
4	A	1	NAG	C3-C4-C5	2.14	114.11	110.23

There are no chirality outliers.

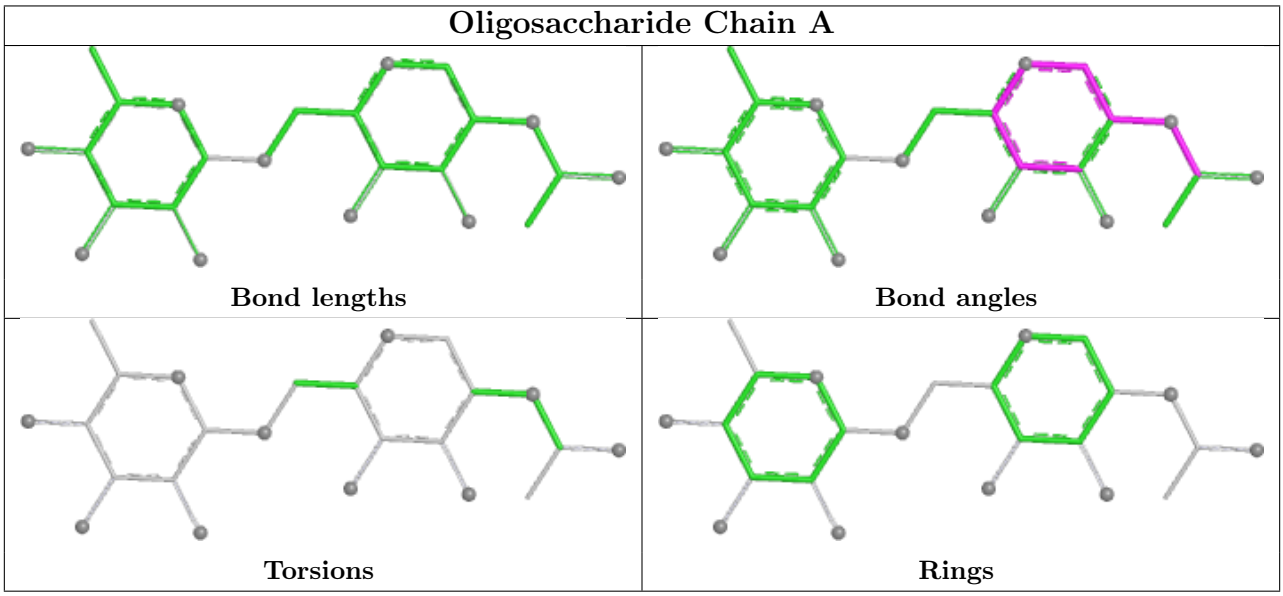
There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
4	A	1	NAG	3	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

8 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
5	EDO	H	302	-	3,3,3	0.29	0	2,2,2	0.21	0
5	EDO	H	303	-	3,3,3	0.27	0	2,2,2	0.21	0
5	EDO	L	302	-	3,3,3	0.29	0	2,2,2	0.29	0
5	EDO	L	303	-	3,3,3	0.26	0	2,2,2	0.42	0
5	EDO	L	301	-	3,3,3	0.21	0	2,2,2	0.45	0
5	EDO	H	304	-	3,3,3	0.22	0	2,2,2	0.71	0
5	EDO	L	304	-	3,3,3	0.21	0	2,2,2	0.47	0
5	EDO	H	301	-	3,3,3	0.30	0	2,2,2	0.30	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	EDO	H	302	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
5	EDO	H	303	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
5	EDO	L	302	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
5	EDO	L	303	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
5	EDO	L	301	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
5	EDO	H	304	-	-	0/1/1/1	-
5	EDO	L	304	-	-	1/1/1/1	-
5	EDO	H	301	-	-	0/1/1/1	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
5	L	304	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
5	L	303	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2
5	H	302	EDO	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	H	226/228 (99%)	-0.16	12 (5%) 33 32	7, 18, 36, 70	13 (5%)
2	L	217/218 (99%)	-0.14	2 (0%) 81 83	8, 21, 36, 54	7 (3%)
3	D	17/18 (94%)	1.10	5 (29%) 1 1	20, 34, 48, 70	1 (5%)
All	All	460/464 (99%)	-0.10	19 (4%) 42 43	7, 19, 38, 70	21 (4%)

All (19) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	H	131	THR	3.6
1	H	64[A]	LYS	3.6
1	H	63[A]	LEU	3.0
1	H	215	SER	2.9
1	H	100(B)	GLY	2.8
1	H	129	LYS	2.6
1	H	100(A)	ASP	2.6
3	D	110	VAL	2.5
1	H	133	GLY	2.5
3	D	112	PRO	2.5
3	D	113	ASN	2.4
1	H	130	SER	2.3
1	H	128	SER	2.2
1	H	135[A]	THR	2.2
1	H	214	LYS	2.1
2	L	211	GLU	2.1
2	L	126	LYS	2.1
3	D	101[A]	ASN	2.1
3	D	111	ASP	2.1

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A1LUV	H	1	8/11	0.92	0.10	21,28,35,35	0
3	PCA	D	96	8/9	0.96	0.06	15,19,24,24	0

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

SUGAR-RSR INFOmissingINFO

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
5	EDO	H	302	4/4	0.76	0.17	30,44,53,53	0
5	EDO	L	301	4/4	0.81	0.17	36,46,56,62	0
5	EDO	H	304	4/4	0.83	0.14	23,40,48,48	0
5	EDO	L	302	4/4	0.84	0.12	31,37,52,62	0
5	EDO	H	301	4/4	0.85	0.15	25,31,53,53	0
5	EDO	L	304	4/4	0.87	0.12	30,41,49,49	0
5	EDO	L	303	4/4	0.91	0.11	32,39,47,47	0
5	EDO	H	303	4/4	0.95	0.10	16,20,28,28	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.